Contents

chapter 1. Introduction to Electrostatics **1**

1.1 Coulomb's law, 1.
1.2 Electric field, 2.
1.3 Gauss's law, 4.
1.4 Differential form of Gauss's law, 6.
1.5 Scalar potential, 7.
1.6 Surface distributions of charges and dipoles, 9.
1.7 Poisson's and Laplace's equations, 12.
1.8 Green's theorem, 14.
1.9 Uniqueness theorem, 15.
1.10 Formal solution of boundary-value problem, Green's functions, 18.
1.11 Electrostatic potential energy, 20.

References and suggested reading, 23.
Problems, 23.

chapter 2. Boundary-Value Problems in Electrostatics, I **26**

2.1 Method of images, 26.
2.2 Point charge and a grounded conducting sphere, 27.
2.3 Point charge and a charged, insulated, conducting sphere, 31.
2.4 Point charge and a conducting sphere at fixed potential, 33.
2.5 Conducting sphere in a uniform field, 33.
2.6 Method of inversion, 35.
2.7 Green's function for a sphere, 40.

2.8 Conducting sphere with hemispheres at different potentials, 42.
2.9 Orthogonal functions and expansions, 44.
2.10 Separation of variables in rectangular coordinates, 47.

References and suggested reading, 50.
Problems, 51.

chapter 3. Boundary-Value Problems in Electrostatics, II **54**

3.1 Laplace's equation in spherical coordinates, 54.
3.2 Legendre polynomials, 56.
3.3 Boundary-value problems with azimuthal symmetry, 60.
3.4 Spherical harmonics, 64.
3.5 Addition theorem for spherical harmonics, 67.
3.6 Cylindrical coordinates, Bessel functions, 69.
3.7 Boundary-value problems in cylindrical coordinates, 75.
3.8 Expansion of Green's functions in spherical coordinates, 77.
3.9 Use of spherical Green's function expansion, 81.
3.10 Expansion of Green's functions in cylindrical coordinates, 84.
3.11 Eigenfunction expansions for Green's functions, 87.
3.12 Mixed boundary conditions, charged conducting disc, 89.

References and suggested reading, 93.
Problems, 94.

chapter 4. Multipoles, Electrostatics of Macroscopic Media, Dielectrics **98**

4.1 Multipole expansion, 98.
4.2 Multipole expansion of the energy of a charge distribution in an external field, 101.
4.3 Macroscopic electrostatics, 103.
4.4 Simple dielectrics and boundary conditions, 108.
4.5 Boundary-value problems with dielectrics, 110.
4.6 Molecular polarizability and electric susceptibility, 116.
4.7 Models for molecular polarizability, 119.
4.8 Electrostatic energy in dielectric media, 123.

References and suggested reading, 127.
Problems, 128.

chapter 5. Magnetostatics **132**

5.1 Introduction and definitions, 132.
5.2 Biot and Savart law, 133.
5.3 Differential equations of magnetostatics, Ampère's law, 137.
5.4 Vector potential, 139.
5.5 Magnetic induction of a circular loop of current, 141.
5.6 Localized current distribution, magnetic moment, 145.

5.7 Force and torque on localized currents in an external field, 148.
5.8 Macroscopic equations, 150.
5.9 Boundary conditions, 154.
5.10 Uniformly magnetized sphere, 156.
5.11 Magnetized sphere in an external field, permanent magnets, 160.
5.12 Magnetic shielding, 162.
References and suggested reading, 164.
Problems, 165.

chapter 6. Time-Varying Fields, Maxwell's Equations, Conservation Laws **169**

6.1 Faraday's law of induction, 170.
6.2 Energy in the magnetic field, 173.
6.3 Maxwell's displacement current, Maxwell's equations, 177.
6.4 Vector and scalar potentials, wave equations, 179.
6.5 Gauge transformations, 181.
6.6 Green's function for the time-dependent wave equation, 183.
6.7 Initial-value problem, Kirchhoff's integral representation, 186.
6.8 Poynting's theorem, 189.
6.9 Conservation laws, 190.
6.10 Macroscopic equations, 194.
References and suggested reading, 198.
Problems, 198.

chapter 7. Plane Electromagnetic Waves **202**

7.1 Plane waves in a nonconducting medium, 202.
7.2 Linear and circular polarization, 205.
7.3 Superposition of waves, group velocity, 208.
7.4 Propagation of a pulse in a dispersive medium, 212.
7.5 Reflection and refraction, 216.
7.6 Polarization by reflection, total internal reflection, 220.
7.7 Waves in a conducting medium, 222.
7.8 Simple model for conductivity, 225.
7.9 Transverse waves in a tenuous plasma, 226.
References and suggested reading, 231.
Problems, 231.

chapter 8. Wave Guides and Resonant Cavities **235**

8.1 Fields at the surface of and within a conductor, 236.
8.2 Cylindrical cavities and wave guides, 240.
8.3 Wave guides, 244.
8.4 Modes in a rectangular wave guide, 246.
8.5 Energy flow and attenuation in wave guides, 248.

8.6 Resonant cavities, 252.
8.7 Power losses in a cavity, 255.
8.8 Dielectric wave guides, 259.
References and suggested reading, 264.
Problems, 264.

chapter 9. Simple Radiating Systems and Diffraction **268**

9.1 Fields and radiation of a localized source, 268.
9.2 Oscillating electric dipole, 271.
9.3 Magnetic dipole and quadrupole fields, 273.
9.4 Center-fed linear antenna, 277.
9.5 Kirchhoff's integral for diffraction, 280.
9.6 Vector equivalents of Kirchhoff's integral, 283.
9.7 Babinet's principle, 288.
9.8 Diffraction by a circular aperture, 292.
9.9 Diffraction by small apertures, 297.
9.10 Scattering by a conducting sphere at short wavelengths, 299.
References and suggested reading, 304.
Problems, 305.

chapter 10. Magnetohydrodynamics and Plasma Physics **309**

10.1 Introduction and definitions, 309.
10.2 Magnetohydrodynamic equations, 311.
10.3 Magnetic diffusion, viscosity, and pressure, 313.
10.4 Magnetohydrodynamic flow, 316.
10.5 Pinch effect, 320.
10.6 Dynamic model of the pinch effect, 322.
10.7 Instabilities, 326.
10.8 Magnetohydrodynamic waves, 329.
10.9 High-frequency plasma oscillations, 335.
10.10 Short-wavelength limit, Debye screening distance, 339.
References and suggested reading, 343.
Problems, 343.

chapter 11. Special Theory of Relativity **347**

11.1 Historical background and key experiments, 347.
11.2 Postulates of special relativity, Lorentz transformation, 352.
11.3 FitzGerald-Lorentz contraction and time dilatation, 357.
11.4 Addition of velocities, Doppler shift, 360.
11.5 Thomas precession, 364.
11.6 Proper time and light cone, 369.
11.7 Lorentz transformations as orthogonal transformations, 371.
11.8 4-vectors and tensors, 374.

11.9 Covariance of electrodynamics, 377.
11.10 Transformation of electromagnetic fields, 380.
11.11 Covariance of the force equation and the conservation laws, 383.
References and suggested reading, 386.
Problems, 387.

chapter 12. Relativistic-Particle Kinematics and Dynamics **391**

12.1 Momentum and energy of a particle, 391.
12.2 Kinematics of decay of an unstable particle, 394.
12.3 Center of momentum transformation, 397.
12.4 Transformation of momenta from the center of momentum frame to the laboratory, 400.
12.5 Covariant Lorentz force equation, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian, 404.
12.6 Relativistic corrections to the Lagrangian for interacting charged particles, 409.
12.7 Motion in a uniform, static, magnetic field, 411.
12.8 Motion in combined uniform, static, electric and magnetic fields, 412.
12.9 Particle drifts in nonuniform magnetic fields, 415.
12.10 Adiabatic invariance of flux through an orbit, 419.
References and suggested reading, 424.
Problems, 425.

chapter 13. Collisions between Charged Particles, Energy Loss, and Scattering **429**

13.1 Energy transfer in a Coulomb collision, 430.
13.2 Energy transfer to a harmonically bound charge, 434.
13.3 Classical and quantum-mechanical energy loss, 438.
13.4 Density effect in collision energy loss, 443.
13.5 Energy loss in an electronic plasma, 450.
13.6 Elastic scattering of fast particles by atoms, 451.
13.7 Mean square angle of scattering, multiple scattering, 456.
13.8 Electrical conductivity of a plasma, 459.
References and suggested reading, 462.
Problems, 462.

chapter 14. Radiation by Moving Charges **464**

14.1 Liénard-Wiechert potentials and fields, 464.
14.2 Larmor's radiated power formula and its relativistic generalization, 468.
14.3 Angular distribution of radiation, 472.
14.4 Radiation by an extremely relativistic charged particle, 475.

14.5 General angular and frequency distributions of radiation from accelerated charges, 477.
14.6 Frequency spectrum from relativistic charged particle in an instantaneously circular orbit, synchrotron radiation, 481.
14.7 Thomson scattering, 488.
14.8 Scattering by quasi-free charges, 491.
14.9 Cherenkov radiation, 494.
References and suggested reading, 499.
Problems, 500.

chapter 15. Bremsstrahlung, Method of Virtual Quanta, Radiative Beta Processes **505**

15.1 Radiation emitted during collisions, 506.
15.2 Bremsstrahlung in nonrelativistic Coulomb collisions, 509.
15.3 Relativistic bremsstrahlung, 513.
15.4 Screening, relativistic radiative energy loss, 516.
15.5 Weizsäcker-Williams method of virtual quanta, 520.
15.6 Bremsstrahlung as the scattering of virtual quanta, 525.
15.7 Radiation emitted during beta decay, 526.
15.8 Radiation emitted in orbital-electron capture, 528.
References and suggested reading, 533.
Problems, 534.

chapter 16. Multipole Fields **538**

16.1 Scalar spherical waves, 538.
16.2 Multipole expansion of electromagnetic fields, 543.
16.3 Properties of multipole fields, energy and angular momentum of radiation, 546.
16.4 Angular distributions, 550.
16.5 Sources of multipole radiation, multipole moments, 553.
16.6 Multipole radiation in atoms and nuclei, 557.
16.7 Radiation from a linear, center-fed antenna, 562.
16.8 Spherical expansion of a vector plane wave, 566.
16.9 Scattering by a conducting sphere, 569.
16.10 Boundary-value problems with multipole fields, 574.
References and suggested reading, 574.
Problems, 574.

chapter 17. Radiation Damping, Self-Fields of a Particle, Scattering and Absorption of Radiation by a Bound System **578**

17.1 Introductory considerations, 578.
17.2 Radiative reaction force, 581.

17.3 Abraham-Lorentz evaluation of the self-force, 584.
17.4 Difficulties with the Abraham-Lorentz model, 589.
17.5 Lorentz transformation properties of the Abraham-Lorentz model, Poincaré stresses, 590.
17.6 Covariant definitions of self-energy and momentum, 594.
17.7 Integrodifferential equation of motion, including damping, 597.
17.8 Line breadth and level shift of an oscillator, 600.
17.9 Scattering and absorption of radiation by an oscillator, 602.
References and suggested reading, 607.
Problems, 608.

appendix. Units and Dimensions **611**

Bibliography **622**

Index **625**