

CONTENTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	vii
PREFACE	ix
CONTENTS OF OTHER VOLUMES	xi

Chapter 1 Instrumentation and Techniques for Plasma Diagnostics: An Overview

N. C. Luhmann, Jr.

I. Introduction	1
II. Interferometry	3
III. Faraday Rotation	12
IV. Synchrotron Radiation Measurements	16
V. Thomson Scattering	30
VI. FIR Holographic Imaging of Plasmas	56
VII. Summary	62
References	62

Chapter 2 Submillimeter Interferometry of High-Density Plasmas

D. Véron

I. Introduction to Plasma Interferometry	69
II. Phase Modulation	77
III. Special Requirements for Large Plasma Machine Interferometers	81
IV. Optical Propagation of Laser Beams	84
V. Components	89
VI. Description of Specific Systems	96
VII. Sources of Error	114
VIII. Future Developments	120
IX. Conclusion	134
References	135

Chapter 3 Dispersive Fourier Transform Spectroscopy

J. R. Birch and T. J. Parker

I. Introduction	138
II. Electromagnetic Quantities	145
III. General Theory of Dispersive Fourier Transform Spectrometry	151
IV. Dispersive Fourier Transform Spectrometry of Gases and Vapors	166

V.	Dispersive Fourier Transform Spectrometry of Liquids	180
VI.	Dispersive Fourier Transform Spectrometry of Solids	208
VII.	Conclusion	265
	References	266
 Chapter 4 Far Infrared Submillimeter Spectroscopy with an Optically Pumped Laser		
<i>B. L. Bean and S. Perkowitz</i>		
I.	Introduction	273
II.	Pumped Laser Theory of Operation	275
III.	Availability of Submillimeter Lines and Media	276
IV.	The Spectroscopic System	278
V.	System Performance	282
VI.	Spectroscopic Applications	284
VII.	Performance Summary and Future Projections	294
	References	297
 Chapter 5 Electron Cyclotron Heating of Tokamaks		
<i>Wallace M. Manheimer</i>		
I.	Introduction	299
II.	Simple Treatment of Plasma Heating with Millimeter Waves	308
III.	Full Wave Treatment of the Extraordinary Mode at the Cyclotron Harmonic	316
IV.	Full Wave Treatment of the Extraordinary Mode at the Upper Hybrid Resonance	321
V.	Full Wave Treatment of the Ordinary Mode at Cyclotron Resonance	324
VI.	Summary of the Properties of the Different Absorption Mechanisms	332
VII.	Experimental Results on Electron Cyclotron Resonance Heating	336
VIII.	Parametric Instabilities	340
IX.	Speculations on the Effect of Electron Cyclotron Heating on Energy Confinement	346
	References	350
INDEX		353