Contents

1. Propagation and Diffraction of Transient Fields in Non-Dispersive and Dispersive Media. By L. B. Felsen (With 16 Figures)

1.1	Introduction	2
1.2	Field Equations and Boundary Conditions	5
	1.2.1 Non-Dispersive Media	6
	1.2.2 Dispersive Media	9
	1.2.3 Dyadic Green's Functions and Scalarization	12
1.3	Eigenfunction Expansions	16
	1.3.1 Basis Functions in Four Variables	17
	1.3.2 Basis Functions in Three Variables (Oscillatory Modes)	19
	1.3.3 Basis Functions in Three Variables (Guided Modes)	21
	1.3.4 Generalizations	21
1.4	Fourier or Laplace Inversion of Time-Harmonic Field	22
	1.4.1 Time-Dependent and Time-Harmonic Fields	22
	1.4.2 Explicit Inversion	24
	1.4.3 High-Frequency Time-Harmonic Fields and Transient	
	Fields Near a Wavefront	26
	1.4.4 Contour Integral Methods	31
	1.4.5 Asymptotic Methods	31
1.5	Pulse Diffraction in Non-Dispersive Media	38
	1.5.1 The Wedge	38
	1.5.2 The Cone	47
	1.5.3 Dielectric Half Space	51
1.6	Pulse Propagation in Dispersive Media	54
	1.6.1 Lossless Isotropic Plasma—Impulse Excitation	54
	1.6.2 Lossless Isotropic Plasma—Harmonic Step Signal .	57
	1.6.3 Lossless Isotropic Plasma—Half Space	60
	1.6.4 Gaussian Pulses in Lossless Media: Complex Space-	
	Time Rays	61
	1.6.5 Pulses in Dissipative Media—Group Velocity	64
	1.6.6 The Utility of Ray Diagrams and Some Analogies	
	between Diffraction Phenomena under Time-Harmonic	
	and Time-Dependent Conditions	66

X Contents

	Focusing	66 60
	Gaussian Beams and Waya Dackets	71
	References	71
		/1
2.	Integral Equation Methods for Transient Scattering.	
	By R. MITTRA (With 33 Figures)	
	2.1 Brief Review of Historical Developments	74
	2.2 Time-Domain Integral Equations	75
	2.2.1 General Three-Dimensional Structures	75
	The Electric and Magnetic Field Integral Equations	
	(EFIE and MFIE)	75
	Solution of Integral Equations for Three-Dimensional	00
	Scatterers	80
	2.2.2 Time-Domain Integral Equation for Two-Dimensional	on
	Surfaces	82 84
	2.2.5 The One-Dimensional Case	- 0 1 - 86
	2.3 The Magnetic Field Integral Equation (MFIF)	86
	2.3.2 Numerical Solution of the EFIE for Thin Wires	89
	2.3.3 Finite Difference Approach for EFIE	94
	2.3.4 Numerical Considerations	99
	2.4 Representative Results	102
	2.5 Comparison of Computation Times with Frequency and	
	Time-Domain Approaches	113
	2.6 Complex-Exponential Representation of Time-Domain	
	Response	116
	2.7 Extensions of Time-Domain Methods	123
	2.8 Applications	126
	$2.9 \text{ Conclusions} \qquad \dots \qquad $	127
	References	127
3	The Singularity Expansion Method, By C. F. BAUM	
0.	(With 26 Figures)	
	2.1. Background Leading to the Development of the Singularity	
	5.1 Background Leading to the Development of the Singularity Expansion Method (SEM)	130
	311 Experimental Observations	130
	312 Basic Aspects of SFM	130
	3.1.3 Previous Work Related to SFM	133
	3.2 SEM for Various Types of Problems	134
	3.2.1 General Properties of the Response in the Complex	
	Frequency Domain	134

Contents	XI
Contents	

	3.2.2 Integral Equations	136
	3.2.3 Finite-Size Bodies: Poles in the Finite s Plane plus	
	an Entire Function	138
	3.2.4 Cases with More General Behavior in the s Plane	141
3.3	SEM for Current and Charge Densities on Finite-Size Objects	
	in Free Space	142
	3.3.1 Some Definitions	142
	3.3.2 Form of Current Response in Complex Frequency	
	Domain	143
	3.3.3 Formulas and Derivations for Terms Associated with	
	Poles	145
	3.3.4 Forms of Coupling Coefficients	147
	3.3.5 Form of Current Response in Time Domain	148
	3.3.6 Charge Density	149
	3.3.7 Numerical Examples	150
3.4	SEM for Fields Radiated or Scattered from Finite-Size Bodies	
	in Free Space	164
	3.4.1 'Natural Modes	164
	3.4.2 Retarded Natural Modes	165
	3.4.3 Far Natural Modes	165
	3.4.4 Numerical Examples	166
3.5	Numerical Procedures	169
	3.5.1 The Newton and Muller Methods for Finding Natural	
	Frequencies	169
	3.5.2 Contour Integral Methods	171
	3.5.3 Pole Tracking in Parameter Variation	172
	3.5.4 Natural Modes and Related Quantities	173
3.6	Contemporary Developments	173
	3.6.1 Equivalent Circuits	173
	3.6.2 Eigenmodes and Their Relation to SEM	174
	3.6.3 SEM Analysis of Experimental Data	175
3.7	Summary	175
Ref	ferences	176

4. Radiation and Reception of Transients by Linear Antennas.

By D. L. SENGUPTA and C.-T. TAI (With 23 Figures)

4.1	Background Material		•	•			182
4.2	Transient Radiation and Reception						183
	4.2.1 The Transmitting Antenna						184
	4.2.2 The Receiving Antenna						188
	4.2.3 Directivity						192
	-						

XII Contents

4.3 Fourier Transform Method of Solution	. 193
4.3.1 Basic Relations	. 193
4.3.2 Outline of the Numerical Method	. 196
4.4 Analytical Solution for a Reflectionless Linear Antenna .	. 198
4.4.1 Loading of the Antenna and Current Distribution .	. 199
4.4.2 Spectral Density of the Wave Form	. 200
4.4.3 Time-Dependent Radiated Wave Form	. 201
4.5 Numerical Solution for a Reflectionless Linear Antenna.	. 205
4.5.1 Time-Independent Current Distribution	. 205
4.5.2 Transfer Function of the Antenna $F_{\theta}(\theta, \omega)$. 208
4.5.3 Spectral Density of the Radiated Wave Form	. 209
4.5.4 Time-Dependent Radiated Wave Form	. 211
4.6 Space-Time Integral Equation Method of Solution	. 215
4.6.1 Fundamental Relations	. 215
4.6.2 Space-Time Integral Equation for the Current	
Distribution	. 216
4.6.3 Field Expressions	. 218
4.6.4 Numerical Solution of the Space-Time Integral	
Equation	. 219
4.6.5 Some Typical Results	. 222
4.7 Time-Domain Integral Equation	. 222
4.8 Direct Solution in the Time-Domain	. 227
4.9 Infinitely Long Linear Antenna	. 228
$4.9.1 \text{ H-Field} \qquad \dots \qquad $. 229
4.10 General Comments	. 232
References	. 234
5. A Pulsed Dipole in the Earth. By J. A. FULLER and J. R. WAIT	
(With 13 Figures)	
51 Electrical Dispersion in Geological Media	220
5.1 Dispersion in a Homogeneous Earth	· 230
5.2 Dipole Radiation in a Holfspace	· 243
5.5 Dipole Reduction in a man-opace	265
References	. 205
	. 200
Subject Index	. 271
Subject Index	271