

Table of contents

Preface	11
1 INTRODUCTION AND PRELIMINARY SURVEY	13
1.1 Sources and fields	13
1.2 Maxwell's equations in vacuum	19
1.3 Maxwell's equations in macroscopic media	20
1.4 Maxwell's equations in integral form and boundary conditions	23
1.5 Electrostatics and magnetostatics	30
2 ELECTROSTATICS	31
2.1 The electric field and the electrostatic potential	31
2.2 Equipotentials and lines of force	39
2.3 Gauss' law	41
2.4 Dipoles	52
2.5 Multipole fields	60
2.6 Elementary treatment of electrostatics in material media	67
2.7 Polarizability	74
2.8 Electrostatic energy	80
2.9 Coefficients of capacitance and induction	90
2.10 Problems	102
3 BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS IN ELECTROSTATICS	107
3.1 Introductory considerations	107
3.2 Green's theorem, Green's functions and boundary conditions	109
3.3 Uniqueness theorem	113
3.4 Method of images	115
3.5 Complex-variable methods	121
3.6 Conformal representation	126
3.7 The method of separation of variables in rectangular Cartesian coordinates	130

3.8	Separation of variables for Laplace's equation in polar coordinates	135
3.9	Separation of variables for Laplace's equation in spherical polar coordinates	143
3.10	Potential problems with azimuthal symmetry	145
3.11	General expression for the potential using the Green's function for the sphere	154
3.12	Solution of potential problems with the spherical Green's function expansion	157
3.13	Separation of variables for Laplace's equation in cylindrical coordinates	160
3.14	Green's function expansion in cylindrical coordinates	165
3.15	Problems	169
4	STEADY CURRENTS	175
4.1	The current density vector. Equation of continuity	175
4.2	Ohm's law and electrical conductivity	177
4.3	Equations governing the field and flow	180
4.4	Joule heating and power loss	183
4.5	Electromotive force	185
4.6	Problems	188
5	MAGNETOSTATICS	191
5.1	The vector potential	191
5.2	The Biot-Savart law	198
5.3	Ampère's circuital law	203
5.4	Magnetic fields due to localized current distributions. Magnetic moment	205
5.5	Forces and torques on currents	210
5.6	Localized current distribution in an external magnetic induction field	213
5.7	Macroscopic equations for the fields \mathbf{B} and \mathbf{H} . Magnetic media	216
5.8	The magnetic scalar potential	221
5.9	The uniformly magnetized sphere	226
5.10	Boundary-value problems in magnetostatics	227
5.11	Problems	239
6	ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION.	243
6.1	Faraday's law of induction	244
6.2	Faraday's law in stationary media	247
6.3	Faraday's law in moving media	250
6.4	Quasi-static electromagnetic fields.	254
6.5	Coefficients of inductance	261
6.6	Application of the law of induction to circuits	268

6.7	Magnetic energy	278
6.8	Problems	289
7	MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS AND TIME-VARYING FIELDS	292
7.1	The displacement current	292
7.2	Derivation of the macroscopic Maxwell's equations.	296
7.3	Scalar and vector potentials and gauge transformations	309
7.4	Green's functions for the wave equation	316
7.5	Poynting's theorem and conservation of electromagnetic energy, momentum and angular momentum.	321
7.6	Poynting's theorem for time harmonic fields	328
7.7	Problems	331
8	ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE PROPAGATION AND PLANE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES	334
8.1	Wave equations for the fields	334
8.2	Plane electromagnetic waves in non-conducting media	335
8.3	Plane electromagnetic waves in a conducting medium	341
8.4	Polarization of plane electromagnetic waves	345
8.5	Reflection and refraction of electromagnetic waves at a plane boundary between dielectrics	352
8.6	Brewster's angle. Total internal reflection	361
8.7	Reflection from the surface of a conductor. Normal incidence	364
8.8	Dispersion in dielectrics, conductors and plasmas	368
8.9	Wave packets and group velocity	375
8.10	Problems	382
9	WAVEGUIDES AND RESONANT CAVITIES	387
9.1	Introduction	387
9.2	Equations for the electromagnetic fields in waveguides and resonant cavities	388
9.3	Waveguide modes	398
9.4	Energy and power flow in waveguides	400
9.5	Attenuation in waveguides	403
9.6	Modes in a rectangular waveguide	409
9.7	Modes in waveguides of circular cross-section	416
9.8	TEM mode in a coaxial guide	421
9.9	Resonant cavities.	425
9.10	Power loss in a resonant cavity	433
9.11	Dielectric waveguides	439
9.12	Problems	447
10	SIMPLE RADIATING SYSTEMS. ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION.	449
10.1	Multipole expansion of the retarded potentials	449

10.2	Electric dipole radiation	454
10.3	Magnetic dipole radiation	464
10.4	Electric quadrupole radiation	467
10.5	Radiation from a linear antenna	472
10.6	Problems	477
11	THE SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIVITY	482
11.1	The principle of relativity.	482
11.2	The Lorentz transformation. Minkowski space-time	485
11.3	Fitzgerald-Lorentz contraction, time dilation, and the relativistic Doppler shift	494
11.4	Relativistic composition of velocities	498
11.5	Four-vectors, tensors and general Lorentz transformations	501
11.6	Relativistic mechanics of a particle.	508
11.7	Covariant formulation of electrodynamics	512
11.8	Lorentz transformation of electromagnetic fields.	518
11.9	Problems	525
12	RELATIVISTIC ELECTRODYNAMICS.	530
12.1	Covariant Lagrangian formulation of the motion of a charged particle in an external electromagnetic field	530
12.2	Motion of a charged particle in an uniform, static, electric and magnetic fields.	534
12.3	Lagrangian for the electromagnetic field	539
12.4	Noether's theorem and conservation laws. Canonical and symmetric energy-momentum tensors	542
12.5	Invariant Green's functions and solutions of the wave equation in covariant form	551
12.6	Lienard-Wiechert potentials and fields	554
12.7	Total power radiated by an accelerated charge in nonrelativistic motion. Thomson scattering	559
12.8	Radiation from an accelerated charge in relativistic motion. Synchrotron radiation	562
12.9	Problems	568
Appendix I — Summary of useful results in vector algebra and calculus		572
Appendix II — Solid angles		587
Appendix III — The Dirac δ-function and some associated results		589
Appendix IV — Special functions.		598
IV.1	Legendre polynomials, associated Legendre functions and spherical harmonics	598
IV.2	Bessel functions	611

IV.3 Spherical Bessel functions. Green's function for the Helmholtz equation	618
Appendix V — Miscellaneous results	625
V.1 Some useful integrals.	625
V.2 Time averages	627
Appendix VI — Conversions between different electromagnetic units	630
Bibliography	632
Index	634