Contents

1	Basic	Theorems and Postulates of Quantum Mechanics	1
	1.1 1.2	The Schrödinger Wave Equation, 1 The Time-Independent Schrödinger Wave Equation, 8	
2	Some Solutions of the Time-Independent Schrödinger Equation		
	2.1	Parity, 19	
	2.2	The Harmonic Oscillator, 20	
	2.3	The Schrödinger Equation in Spherically Symmetric Potential Fields, 29	
	2.4	The Angular Momentum Operators and Their Eigenfunctions, 32	
3	Mat	rix Formulation of Quantum Mechanics	35
	3.1	Some Basic Matrix Properties, 35	
	3.2	Transformation of a Square Matrix, 36	
	3.3	Matrix Diagonalization, 37	
	3.4	Representations of Operators as Matrices, 38	
	3.5	Transformation of Operator Representations, 39	
	3.6	Deriving the Eigenfunctions and Eigenvalues of an	
		Operator by the Matrix Method, 40	
	3.7	The Heisenberg Equations of Motion, 42	
	3.8	Matrix Elements of the Angular Momentum Operators, 43	
	3.9	Spin Angular Momentum, 46	
	3.10	Addition of Angular Momenta, 47	
	3.11	Time-Independent Perturbation Theory, 49	
	3.12	Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory—Relation to Line Broadening, 52	
	3.13	Density Matrices—Introduction, 58	
	3.14	The Density Matrix, 58	
	3.15	The Ensemble Average, 59	
	3.16	Time Evolution of the Density Matrix, 60	
		xi	

4	Lattice Vibrations and Their Quantization		
	4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Motion of Homogeneous Line, 63 Wave Motion of a Line of Similar Atoms, 64 A Line with Two Different Atoms, 66 Lattice Sums, 70 Quantization of the Acoustic Branch of Lattice Vibrations, 71	
	4.6	Average Thermal Excitation of Lattice Modes, 76	
5	5 The Quantization of Electromagnetic Radiation		79
	5.1 5.2 5.3	The Expansion of the Electromagnetic Radiation Field inside a Generalized Resonator, 79 The Quantization of the Radiation Field, 82 Mode Density and Blackbody Radiation, 86	
6	Pola	rization and Energy in Insulators	89
	 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 	Electronic Polarization, 89 Ionic Polarization, 91 Depolarization Fields, 92 Electromagnetic Energy and Power in Polarized Media, 94 Power Dissipation in Harmonic Fields, 97	
7	Dia-	and Paramagnetism	100
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	The Magnetic Moment of a Bound Electron, 100 The Magnetic Moment of Atoms and Free Ions, 105 Static Paramagnetism, 109 The Equation of Motion of the Magnetic Moment, 110 Magnetic Moments in Time-Varying Fields, 114 Quantum Mechanical Treatment of a Two-Level Spin System in a Time-Harmonic Field, 116	
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 Para	The Magnetic Moment of a Bound Electron, 100 The Magnetic Moment of Atoms and Free Ions, 105 Static Paramagnetism, 109 The Equation of Motion of the Magnetic Moment, 110 Magnetic Moments in Time-Varying Fields, 114 Quantum Mechanical Treatment of a Two-Level Spin System in a Time-Harmonic Field, 116	122
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 Para 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6	The Magnetic Moment of a Bound Electron, 100 The Magnetic Moment of Atoms and Free Ions, 105 Static Paramagnetism, 109 The Equation of Motion of the Magnetic Moment, 110 Magnetic Moments in Time-Varying Fields, 114 Quantum Mechanical Treatment of a Two-Level Spin System in a Time-Harmonic Field, 116 Imagnetic Resonance Transitions between Broadened Energy Levels, 122 Paramagnetic rf Susceptibility, 125 Bloch Phenomenological Equations, 127 The Kramers-Kronig Relations, 130 Susceptibility of Inhomogeneously Broadened Spin Systems, 131 The Equivalent Circuit of a Cavity Containing a Paramagnetic Sample, 133	122

xii

	CONTENTS	xiii
9	 Paramagnetism of Ions in Crystals 9.1 The Spin-Orbit Interaction, 138 9.2 The Eigenfunctions in a Crystal, 140 9.3 The Quenching of the Orbital Angular Momentum, 142 9.4 The Effective Spin Hamiltonian, 143 9.5 The Spin Hamiltonian and Energy Splitting in Uniaxial Symmetry, 147 9.6 The Spin-Lattice Relaxation, 148 9.7 The Spin-Spin Relaxation, 154 	138
10	 The Paramagnetic Maser 10.1 The Reflection-Cavity Maser, 159 10.2 The Critical Population Inversion, 161 10.3 The Traveling-Wave Maser, 163 10.4 Methods for Obtaining Population Inversion, 165 10.5 Ruby as a Maser Material, 169 	158
11	 Spontaneous Emission—Noise in Maser Amplifiers 11.1 Spontaneous Emission—General Introduction, 174 11.2 The Spontaneous Lifetime of an Atom in Free Space, 176 11.3 The Spontaneous Lifetime of a Spin in a Microwave Cavity, 176 11.4 Thermal Noise, 179 11.5 Noise in a Maser Amplifier, 181 	174
12	 Ferromagnetic Resonance 12.1 The Exchange Interaction, 188 12.2 Spontaneous Magnetization in Ferromagnets, 190 12.3 Ferromagnetic Resonance, 193 12.4 Ferromagnetic Resonance Theory Including Relaxation, 194 12.5 Faraday Rotation in Ferromagnetic Materials, 195 12.6 Applications of Ferromagnetic Resonance, 198 	188
13	 Interaction of Radiation and Atoms 13.1 A Few Remarks on Energy Levels, 202 13.2 Spontaneous and Induced Transitions at Optical Frequencies—Quantized Field Approach, 203 13.3 The Einstein Treatment of Induced and Spontaneous Transitions, 208 13.4 The Oscillator Strength, 212 13.5 Coherent Transitions between Levels, 213 	202

CONTENTS

14	Optical Resonators	219
	 14.1 General Background, 219 14.2 The Propagating Beam Modes, 221 14.3 Optical Resonators, 226 14.4 The Symmetrical Mirror Resonator, 227 14.5 The Resonance Frequencies, 232 14.6 Characterization of Losses in Optical Resonators, 234 	
15	The Laser	237
	 15.1 The Laser Oscillation Condition, 237 15.2 Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Distribution in Laser Oscillators, 242 15.3 Rate Equations for Three- and Four-Level Lasers, 244 	
	15.4 Optimum Coupling, 248	
16	Some Laser Systems and Their Pumping—Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Systems	251
	 16.1 Optical Pumping in Solid-State Lasers, 251 16.2 Some Solid-State Lasers, 253 16.3 Some Gaseous Lasers, 257 16.4 Gain Saturation in Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Laser Media, 263 16.5 The Inhomogeneous "Hole" Width, 267 	
17	Semiconductor Lasers	269
	 17.1 Some Semiconductor Background, 270 17.2 Band-to-Band Transitions and Absorption in Semiconductors, 272 17.3 The Bernard-Duraffourg Inversion Condition, 276 17.4 The <i>p-n</i> Junction Laser, 277 17.5 Amplification and Oscillation in p.p. Diada Leaser, 282 	
	 17.5 Amplification and Oscination in <i>p-n</i> Diode Lasers, 282 17.6 The Start-Oscillation Condition for Semiconductor Junction Lasers, 284 17.7 Mode Confinement in <i>p-n</i> Junction Lasers, 287 	
18	The Electrooptic Effect in Crystals	293
	18.1 Propagation of Electromagnetic Radiation in Anisotropic Crystals, 293	
	18.2 The Index Ellipsoid, 296	
	18.3 Propagation in Uniaxial Crystals, 29918.4 The Linear Electrooptic Effect, 30018.5 The Quadratic Electrooptic Effect, 306	

xiv

	CONTENTS	XV
19	Electrooptic Modulation of Light	310
	19.1 Amplitude Modulation of Light, 31019.2 Modulation of Light by Means of the Quadratic Electrooptic Effect, 314	
	19.3 Internal Modulation in Laser Oscillators, 31619.4 Beam Deflection, 325	
20	The Microwave Parametric Amplifier	329
	 20.1 The Microwave Parametric Amplifier, 330 20.2 The Power Gain and the Oscillation Condition, 332 20.3 The Noise Temperature of the Parametric Amplifier, 334 20.4 Some Practical Remarks, 336 	
21	Nonlinear Optics	340
	 21.1 The Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility Tensor, 341 21.2 Kleinman's Symmetry Conditions, 343 21.3 An Estimate of the Magnitude of d_{ijk}, 344 21.4 The Electromagnetic Formulation of the Nonlinear Interaction, 348 	
	21.5 Optical Second Harmonic Generation, 350	
	21.0 Index Matching, 352 21.7 Two-Photon Absorption, 356	
22	Optical Parametric Oscillation and Frequency Conversion	363
	 22.1 The Parametric Oscillator, 363 22.2 Frequency Tuning, 366 22.3 The Parametric Amplifier, 368 22.4 Parametric Frequency Conversion, 371 22.5 Quantum Mechanical Description of Parametric Processor Noise 374 	
	22.6 Some General Remarks Concerning Parametric	
	Interactions, 377	
23	Stimulated Raman Emission	382
	23.1 Quantum Mechanical Description of Raman Scattering, 384	
	23.2 Stimulated Raman Emission, 389	
	23.3 Electromagnetic Treatment of Stimulated Raman Scattering, 391	
	23.4 Anti-Stokes Emission, 396	
	23.5 Self-focusing of Optical Beams, 399	

CONTENTS

xvi

24	No	ise in Laser Amplifiers and Oscillators	406
	24. 24.	 Noise in Laser Oscillators, 406 An Alternative Derivation of the Spectral Width of the Laser Output, 410 	
	24.	3 Noise in Laser Amplifiers, 412	
	24.	4 Photon Statistics—Introduction, 418 5 The Model, 418	
	24.	6 The Density Matrix for the Laser Mode 420	
	24.	7 The Diagonal Terms of the Density Matrix, 420	
	24.	8 The Probability Distribution for the Number of Quanta in the Mode, 421	
	24.	9 Calculation of Linewidth of a Laser, 424	
© 25	Sc:	attering of Optical Beams from Acoustic Waves—Stimulated Brillouin Scattering	430
	25. 25. 25. 25.	 A Doppler Description of Brillouin Scattering, 430 A Classical Treatment of Brillouin Scattering, 433 Stimulated Brillouin Scattering, 437 Quantum Mechanical Analysis of Brillouin Scattering in a Resonator—Theoretical Background, 440 Parametric Amplification and Oscillation—Classical Treatment, 447 	
	25.	6 Frequency Conversion by Coherent Scattering of Light from a Sound Wave, 452	
Арр	oend	ices	455
	1	The Kramers-Kronig Relations, 455	
	2	The Lineshape of a Doppler-Broadened Transition in a Gas, 457	
	3	Derivation of the Relationship between the (Linear) Electrooptic and the Nonlinear Optical Tensors, 459	
	4	Materials in Which Stimulated Raman Emission Has Been Observed, 461	
	5	Solid Angle Associated with a Blackbody Mode, 465	
Inde	ex		467