

CONTENTS

Preface	v
Keynote Address	
Laser Driven Implosion <i>C. Yamanaka</i>	3
Oral Sessions	
I. LASER CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS	
Experimental studies of X-ray emission physics and hydrodynamics using short wavelength lasers <i>P.D. Goldstone, D.E. Casperson, J.A. Cobble, S.V. Coggeshall, C.C. Gómez, A. Hauer, G.A. Kyrala, P.H.Y., Lee, W.C. Mead, G.T. Schappert, A.J. Taylor</i> (Invited paper)	13
Some recent progress at the SERC Central Laser Facility in high power laser development and experimental applications to X-ray lasers, short pulse energy transport and implosions <i>M.H. Key, M. Grande, C. Hooker, S. Rose, I. Ross, M. Shaw, G. Tallents, H. Baldis, D. Brown, P. Norreys, E. Wooding, C. Lewis, M. Lamb, D. O'Neill, C. Regan, P. Fewes, G. Pert, S. Ramsden, Y. Kato, M. Yamanaka</i> (Invited paper)	17
The X-ray laser: Review of recent experimental results and of future prospects <i>D.L. Matthews, C.J. Keane, B.J. MacGowan, J. Trebes</i> (Invited paper)	21
Nd: glass laser technology for ICF research and applications <i>W.H. Lowdermilk</i> (Invited paper)	25
Spectral emission of non-LTE plasmas and the X-ray laser <i>D. Babonneau, J.L. Bocher, P. Brochard, J.L. Bourgade, J. Bruneau, M. Busquet, P. Combis, R. Dautray, A. Decoster, M. Decroisette, X. Fortin, F. Garaude, S. Jacquemot, J. Lachkar, J.P. Le Breton, M. Louis-Jacquet, D. Naccache, O. Peyrusse, G. Thiell, J.P. Watteau, E. Campbell, D. Eder, C. Keane, R. London, B. MacGowan, D. Matthews, S. Maxon, M. Rosen</i> (Invited paper)	36
High power KrF laser development at Los Alamos <i>T. McDonald, D. Cartwright, C. Fenstermacher, J. Figueira, P. Goldstone, D. Harris, W. Mead, L. Rosocha</i> (Invited paper)	39

Simulation of radiation driven implosion with high convergence ratio <i>K. Nishihara, A. Yamano, M. Murakami, H. Nishimura, K. Shimada, M. Nakai, K. Kondo, N. Miyanaga, C. Yamanaka, S. Nakai</i>	43
Plasma X-ray source at $1.0 \text{ keV} \leq h\nu \leq 1.4 \text{ keV}$ generated by $\approx 30\text{J}$, 30 ns KrF laser pulses <i>G.M. Davis, M.C. Gower, F. O'Neill, I.C.E. Turcu</i>	47
Radiation driven planar foil instability and mix experiments at the AWE HELEN laser <i>J.C.V. Hansom, P.A. Rosen, T.J. Goldsack, K. Oades, P. Fieldhouse, N. Cowperthwaite, D.L. Youngs, N. Mawhinney, A.J. Baxter</i>	51
X-ray conversion of laser light: Dimensional analysis <i>R. Sigel, K. Eidmann, F. Lavarenne, R.F. Schmalz</i>	56
Picosecond high power KrF laser system for X-ray laser research <i>T. Tomie, I. Okuda, Y. Owadano, M. Tanimoto, Y. Matsumoto, S. Komeiji, K. Koyama, I. Matsushima, A. Yaoita, M. Yano</i>	57
Multiplexed picosecond pulse amplification in KrF followed by Raman beam combining for ultra-high power laser systems <i>J.E. Andrew, N.J. Everall, E. Fujiwara, C.J. Hooker, I.N. Ross, M.J. Shaw</i>	61
II. LASER DRIVEN TARGET IMPLOSIONS	
Target structure in ICF and implosion motion of fuel <i>K. Niu, T. Aoki (Invited paper)</i>	69
High-Density Direct-Drive Implosion Experiments <i>R.L. McCrory, J.M. Soures, C.P. Verdon, F.J. Marshall, S.A. Letzring, T.J. Kessler, J.P. Knauer, H. Kim, R.L. Kremens, S. Skupsky, R.L. Keck, D.K. Bradley, W.D. Seka, P.A. Jaanimagi, J.A. Delettrez, P.W. McKenty (Invited paper)</i>	73
Directions of the U.S. inertial fusion program <i>S.L. Kahalas (Invited paper)</i>	79
Progress toward high-gain laser fusion <i>E. Storm (Invited paper)</i>	85
Hollow shell implosion and progress of laser fusion by GEKKO XII <i>S. Nakai, T. Yamanaka, Y. Kato, K. Mima, K. Nishihara, C. Yamanaka (Invited paper)</i>	90

Recent results from the Nova experiments program <i>R.L. Kauffman, M.D. Cable, E.M. Campbell, S.G. Glendinning, C.W. Hatcher, S.P. Hatchett, D.R. Kania, J.D. Kilkenny, H.N. Kornblum, D.T. Kyrazis, S.M. Lane, R.A. Lerche, D.H. Munro, D.W. Phillion, D. Ress, L.J. Suter, A.R. Thiessen, R.S. Thoe, R.E. Turner, F. Ze</i>	94
Laser-irradiated planar target simulation <i>L. Drska, J. Limpouch, M. Sinor, J. Vondrasek, K. Niu, T. Aoki, S. Kawata, Y. Masubuchi</i>	98
Isentropic shell implosion with mass ablation <i>M. Murakami, Y. Araki, K. Nishihara</i>	102
Implosion experiments of cryogenic foam targets <i>T. Yamanaka, K. Nishihara, K.A. Tanaka, T. Norimatsu, M. Murakami, R. Kodama, Y. Kato, T. Jitsuno, M. Nakatsuka, S. Nakai, M. Nakai, C. Yamanaka</i>	105
Increased thermonuclear reaction yield in non-uniformly irradiated high aspect ratio (NUHART) targets <i>M. Grande, M.H. Key, M. Yamanaka, A.J. Cole, P.T. Rumsby, M.J. Lamb, S. Saadat, E. Robertson, A.P. Fewes, P.A. Norreys, C. Yamanaka, H. Takabe, T. Norimatsu, Y. Kato, S. Nakai</i>	109
Two dimensional simulations for laser ablation and spherical implosion dynamics <i>H. Takabe, A. Nishiguchi, K. Mima, S. Nakai</i>	113
III. HYDRODYNAMIC, RADIATION AND PARTICLE TRANSPORT	
Corpuscular diagnostics of the dense breakeven ICF plasma <i>N.G. Basov, S.Yu. Guskov, V.B. Rozanov (Invited paper)</i>	119
Fokker-Planck simulations of short-pulse laser-plasma interactions <i>G.J. Rickard, I.R.G. Williams, A.R. Bell</i>	123
Non-local and non-Maxwell effects in electron heat transport on laser driven fusion <i>H. Takabe, Y. Kihara, K. Mima</i>	127
A multigroup radiation-hydrodynamics algorithm for the analysis of indirect-drive capsules <i>J.J. Honrubia</i>	131

IV. LASER PLASMA INTERACTIONS

Laser-plasma interaction and free electron laser
S. Eliezer (Invited paper) 137

Analysis of the interaction of laser and particle beams with solid matter in the outer atmosphere
G. Velarde, J.J. Honrubia, J.M. Martínez-Val, E. Mínguez, M. Perlado, P. Velarde (Invited paper) 139

Plasma production with intense femtosecond laser pulses
P. Mulser, S. Pfalzner, F. Cornolti 142

V. ATOMIC PHYSICS

Gain in short -and long- pulse produced plasmas
W. Brunner, R. John, Th. Schlegel (Invited paper) 149

Studies of laser-driven shock wave properties for intermediate and high Z targets
H. Szichman, S. Eliezer, D. Salzmann 153

Analysis of the optical properties of aluminium plasma using several atomic physics models
E. Mínguez, M.L. Gámez, F. Pareja, A. Pisa 157

EOS-anomalies of cold, high-density matter. Pressure ionization versus electronic band crossing
J. Meyer-ter-Vehn, W. Zittel 162

K-shell absorption spectra of an aluminium plasma
S.J. Davidson, C.L.S. Lewis, D. O'Neill, S.J. Rose, J.M. Foster, C.C. Smith 163

VI. INSTABILITIES

Double layers, laser acceleration and volume ignition in laser driven pellet fusion
H. Hora, L. Cicchitelli, S. Eliezer, M.P. Goldsworthy, Gu Min, G. Kasotakis, R.S. Pease, R. Postle, W. Scheid, R.J. Stening, H. Szichman (Invited paper) 169

Direct evidence of ponderomotive filamentation
P.E. Young, H.A. Baldis, R.P. Drake, E.M. Campbell, K.G. Estabrook 173

Global modelling of Stimulated Raman Scattering from inhomogeneous plasmas <i>H.C. Barr, T.J.M. Boyd, N.M. Laham, A.P. Mackwood</i>	177
Spectra and dynamics of double Stimulated Brillouin Scattering <i>T.J.H. Pättikangas, R.R.E. Salomaa</i>	181
Creation and characterization of long scale length plasmas for interaction experiments <i>C. Labaune, F. Amiranoff, G. Matthieussent, C. Rousseaux, S. Baton, J.L. Lacaze, W. Seka, R.S. Craxton</i>	185
Studies of Brillouin and Raman instabilities in laser plasmas <i>C. Rousseaux, F. Amiranoff, C. Labaune, G. Matthieussent, D. Pesme</i>	189
2-D studies of non-uniformly irradiated spherical shells <i>S. Atzeni</i>	192
Laboratory laser-produced astrophysical-like plasmas <i>B.H. Ripin, C.K. Manka, T.A. Peyser, E.A. McLean, J.A. Stamper, A.N. Mostovych, J. Grun, K. Kearney, J.R. Crawford, J.D. Huba</i>	196
Competition between SRS and SBS in long scale length CH plasmas <i>H.A. Baldis, P.E. Young, R.P. Drake, W.L. Kruer, K. Estabrook, E.A. Williams, T.W. Johnston</i>	200
Saturation and damping of stimulated Raman scattering (SRS) <i>R.P. Drake, P.E. Young, E.A. Williams, C.B. Darrow, K. Estabrook, D.S. Montgomery, W.L. Kruer, H.A. Baldis, T.W. Johnston</i>	204
Study of self-focusing, stimulated Raman and Brillouin Scattering of an intense laser beam, smoothed by a random phase plate, in a millimeter sized plasma <i>A. Giulietti, T. Afshar-Rad, S. Coe, O. Willi, Z.Q. Lin, W. Yu</i>	208
VII. DIAGNOSTICS	
Laser produced non-ideal and/or non-equilibrium plasmas studies <i>G. Loncar, L. Drska, M. Kálal, J. Limpouch, L. Pína, J. Vondrásek, M. Vrbová (Invited paper)</i>	213
Laser-produced plasma refractometry <i>Yu.A. Zakharenkov, A.V. Kosterin, A.S. Shikanov, V.V. Pikalov, N.G. Preobrazhensky</i>	217

High density experiments using and X-ray backlighter diagnostic <i>R.R. Johnson, J.T. Larsen</i>	220
Radiative transport in a laser irradiated layered target <i>C. Chenais-Popovics, C. Fievet, J.P. Geindre, J.C. Gauthier, E. Luc-Koenig, J.F. Wyart, H. Pepin, A. Chaker</i>	224
High-power lasers beam shaping using the apodized apertures <i>S.G. Lukishova, P.P. Pashinim, V.A. Arkhangelskaya, S. K.H. Batygov, A.E. Poletimov, A.S. Scheulin, B.M. Terentiev</i>	228
VIII. PARTICLE BEAMS	
Ion beam driven inertial confinement fusion reactor concept <i>G. Kessler, G.L. Kulcinski, G.A. Moses (Invited paper)</i>	235
Induction linac drivers for heavy ion fusion <i>W.B. Herrmannsfeldt, D. Keefe (Invited paper)</i>	240
Experimental investigation of beam-plasma interaction processes with intense heavy ion beams <i>D.H.H. Hoffmann (Invited paper)</i>	244
Investigation of rotating light ion beam propagation in a reactor chamber <i>T. Okada, K. Niu.</i>	248
Poster Sessions	
I. LASER PLASMA INTERACTIONS AND DIAGNOSTICS	
"Flicker" in laser-plasma self-focusing <i>S.V. Coggeshall, W.C. Mead, R.D. Jones</i>	253
Self-focusing filamentation and second harmonic emission in laser plasmas <i>A. Giulietti, L. Nocera, D. Batani, S. Bianconi, E. Schifano, D. Giulietti, I. Deha</i>	257
Physical study of confined laser-matter interaction <i>J. Fournier, R. Fabbro, P. Ballard, J. Virmont</i>	259
Supercritical plasma density profiles in laser ablated plasmas <i>V. Palleschi, D.P. Singh, M. Vaselli</i>	263

Preliminary results from experiments with cylindrical plasmas in closed geometry targets	
<i>C. Stöckl, G.D. Tsakiris</i>	266
Observation of anomalously large infrared laser impulse coupling coefficients in vacuum	
<i>C.R. Phipps Jr., R.F. Harrison, T. Shimada</i>	270
Irradiation of solid targets with laser beams	
<i>J.M. Perlado, P.M. Velarde</i>	274
Time resolved backside emission in the X-UV range of laser illuminated thin foils	
<i>R. Benattar, V. Malka</i>	277
Some characteristics of X-ray emission by the rear-side of laser irradiated thin gold and copper targets	
<i>D. Babonneau, J.L. Bocher, X. Fortin, F. Garaude, J.P. Le Breton, G. Thiell</i>	281
Laser ablative acceleration of targets as an alternative method in studying of hypervelocity impact problem	
<i>S. Borodziuk, J. Kostecki</i>	285
Spectral diagnostic of a resonantly laser created plasma	
<i>J.P. Bardet, J.L. Bobin, C. Dimarcq, L. Giry, J.B. Larour, J.C. Valognes</i>	288
Plasma evolution in laser-irradiated hollow microcylinders	
<i>J.E. Balmer, R. Weber, P.F. Cunningham, P. Lädach</i>	292
Improved EXAFS studies of shock compressed dense plasmas	
<i>T.A. Hall, A. Djaoui, D. Goodman, B. Shiwai, G. Tallens, S.J. Rose</i>	296
Study of the emissivity of the rear face of a shocked foil with temporal and X-UV spectral resolution in single foil and colliding foil experiments	
<i>R. Fabbro, B. Faral, J.C. Gauthier, C. Chenais-Popovics, J.P. Geindre, H. Pepin</i>	300
Experimental studies on shock wave propagation in laser produced plasmas using double wavelength holography	
<i>M.A. Harith, V. Palleschi, A. Salvetti, D.P. Singh, G. Tropicano, M. Vaselli</i>	303
Digital enhancement of the X-ray pulses from a laser-produced plasma measured with the semiconductor detector	
<i>H. Fiedorowicz, M. Kolanowski, P. Parys</i>	307

Effect of the hydrodynamic instability on the burn-through time measurements <i>H. Fiedorowicz, M. Kolanowski, P. Parys</i>	311
An active, soft X-ray crystal spectrometer employing a photo-diode array detector <i>M. Grande, A. Ridgley, R.W. Eason, D.A. Goodman, B. Shiwai, N. Allinson, B. Magorrian</i>	315
Time-resolved gain measurements in Li-like Al transitions between 10.3 and 15.5 nm. <i>C.L.S. Lewis, D. O'Neill, C. Regan, A. Carillon, G. Jamelot, P. Jaegle, A. Klisnick, G.P. Kiehn, R. Smith, O. Willi, M.H. Key, S.J. Rose, M. Henshaw, G.J. Pert</i>	319
Spectra and temporal evolution of the scattered CO₂-laser radiation from laser-produced plasmas <i>A.E. Akimov, V.Yu. Baranov, L.A. Bol'shov, V.A. Vorob'jov, M.F. Kanevskij, S.M. Kozochkin, K.N. Makarov, D.D. Malyuta, Yu.A. Satov, A.P. Streltsov, A.I. Jyudin</i>	323
Resonant absorption at microwave frequencies <i>B. Cros, G. Matthieussent, J. Godiot, A. Heron</i>	328
 II. LASER CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS. HYDRODYNAMICS, RADIATION AND PARTICLE TRANSPORT. ATOMIC PHYSICS.	
Computer simulation of laser-produced sparks in liquids <i>L. Drska, J. Turek, J. Vondrasek</i>	335
Dynamics of laser with plasma mirror <i>M. Vrbová</i>	339
Gas lens laser produced plasma <i>M.M. Michaelis, P.F. Cunningham, M. Notcutt, J. Waltham, R. Cazalet</i>	342
Predicted gain in S¹³⁺, Cl¹⁴⁺ and Ca¹⁷⁺ ions for soft X-ray wavelength lasers <i>A. Sureau, H. Guennou, A. Klisnick, C. Möller</i>	346
Determination of absolute quantum yield of laser dye using a laser induced thermal lens technique <i>J. Shen, R.D. Snook</i>	349
The production of hot above-critical density plasma by thermal and superthermal electron energy transport <i>G.J. Tallents, M.H. Key, P. Norreys, D. Brown, J. Dunn, H. Baldis</i>	353

Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian laser fusion code and its implementation on a vector multi-processor supercomputer	
<i>S. Atzeni</i>	356
Miriam package development: new results	
<i>L. Drska, R. Liska, M. Sinor, J. Vondrasek</i>	360
Dynamic fracture by laser induced shock wave in aluminium targets	
<i>F. Cottet, A. Ng, L. Da Silva, L. Marty</i>	364
Particle-particle particle-mesh simulation of laser-produced dense plasma	
<i>K. Nishihara, H. Furukawa, M. Kawaguchi, T. Hiramatsu, H. Sakagami</i>	368
Lie-group of radiation hydrodynamics and similarity solutions	
<i>P. Reinicke, J. Meyer-ter-Vehn</i>	372
Current drive by free electron lasers	
<i>S.J. Karttunen, R.R.E. Salomaa</i>	376
Radiation opacities for high Z elements	
<i>T. Blenski, J. Ligou</i>	380
Calculation of X-ray absorption structure above K-edge of laser shock compressed aluminium	
<i>A. Djaoui, T.A. Hall, R.C. Albers, J.J. Rehr, J. Mustre</i>	384
Laser plasma X-ray emission for diffraction experiments on pulsed laser heated Si and Ge crystals	
<i>P.V. Nickles, I. Jüpnier, G. Korn, I. Will, E. Förster, K. Goetz</i>	388
Equilibrium ionization of classical, dense and high-density plasmas	
<i>S. Pfalzner</i>	392
X-ray conversion physics	
<i>R.L. Kauffman, D.R. Kania, S. Langer, H. Kornblum, F. Ze</i>	396
III. INSTABILITIES. LASER DRIVEN TARGET IMPLOSIONS. LASER DRIVEN REACTOR CONCEPTS. PARTICLE BEAMS.	
Jets in laser-produced plasmas	
<i>C.K. Manka, T.A. Peyser, B.H. Ripin, J.A. Stamper, J. Grun, J. Crawford, A. Hassam, J.D. Huba</i>	401

Rapid growth of filamentation in an overdense plasma <i>T.A. Hall, L.M. Newell</i>	405
Collapsing solutions of the Zakharov equations <i>L. Bergé, G. Pelletier, D. Pesme</i>	409
Laser beam filamentation in plasma with steep density profiles <i>J. Limpouch, G. Loncar, R. Dragila</i>	412
Fabrication of ICF reactor targets based on symmetrization of solid fuel <i>L.R. Foreman, J.K. Hoffer</i>	416
Laser targets fabrication technologies <i>R. Suchańska, W. Muniak</i>	419
Laser target technology in Lebedev Physical Institute of the USSR Academy of Sciences <i>N.G. Borisenko, V.S. Bushuev, A.I. Gromov, V.M. Dorogotvtzev, A.I. Isakov, E.R. Koresheva, Yu.A. Merkuliev, A.I. Nikitenko, S.M. Tolokonnikov</i>	423
The peculiarities of laser cryogenic target destruction and their injection into powerful laser focus <i>E.R. Koresheva, Yu.A. Merkuliev, A.I. Nikitenko, I.E. Osipov, S.M. Tolokonnikov</i>	425
Implosion parameter and high target coupling efficiency for shell implosion <i>M. Murakami, K. Nishihara</i>	429
Implosion experiments at 0.26 μm laser wavelength <i>E. Fabre, P. Fews, M. Koenig, A. Michard, J. Virmont</i>	433
Improvement on the approximations of the scaling laws for spherical pinch experiment <i>D.P. Singh, M. Vaselli, N. Salingaros, E. Panarella</i>	436
Determination of electromagnetic fields self-generated by the implosion of deuterium-tritium pellets in the inertial confinement fusion <i>S. García, J.F. Miramar</i>	440
An analytical model for laser-induced spall <i>T. Bar-Noy, S. Eliezer, I. Gilath</i>	444
Computer simulations of laser induced spall <i>T. Bar-Noy, I. Gilath, S. Eliezer, M.P. Dariel, L. Kornblit</i>	448

Laser-initiated plasma channel and ion-beam propagation <i>S. Aoqui, K. Niu</i>	452
2-D simulation for focus of rotating and propagating ion beam in neutral gas <i>T. Aoki, K. Niu</i>	456
Simulation of high voltage ion diodes using the particle-in-cell method <i>D. Grether, M. Sararu</i>	460
Irradiation of solid targets with neutral and electron beams <i>J.J. Honrubia</i>	464
Progress on theoretical modelling and numerical analysis of intense light ion beam generation and beam matter interaction experiments <i>J.L. Ocaña, V.D. Schröder</i>	468
Nonlinear stage in the development of hydrodynamic instability in laser targets <i>E.G. Gamaly, A.P. Favorsky, A.O. Fedyanin, I.G. Lebo, E.E. Myshetskaya, V.B. Rozanov, V.F. Tishkin</i>	472
Investigation of nonlinear and intermediate stages in the development of Richtmyer-Meshkov instability <i>E.G. Gamaly, I.G. Lebo, V.B. Rozanov, A.N. Aleshin, S.G. Zaitsev, E.V. Lazareva</i>	476
List of participants	481