## Contents

Part I	Introductory Lectures	
	ngth Lasers for Energy Research aka (With 19 Figures)	2
	Juclear-Pumped Lasers ey (With 12 Figures)	14
Part II	X-Ray Lasers	
By J. Trebes, A. Hawryluk, S. Maxon, D.	vermore National Laboratory Soft X-Ray Laser Program S. Brown, E.M. Campbell, N. Ceglio, D. Eder, D. Gaines, C. Keane, R. London, B. MacGowan, D. Matthews, Nilson, M. Rosen, D. Stearns, G. Stone, and D. Whelan res)	28
By S.A. Ram S. Saadat, J. I Popovics, M. M.J. Henshaw	aser Research in the U.K. sden, R. Corbett, D. O'Neill, C.S. Lewis, C. Regan, Edwards, G.P. Kiehn, R. Smith, O. Willi, C. Chenais- Grande, M.H. Key, S.J. Rose, I.N. Ross, T. Tomie, v, G.J. Pert, A. Carillon, P. Jaeglé, G. Jamelot, ck (With 7 Figures)	34
Recombining By T. Oda, K R. Akiyama, 1	Cooling for Quasi-Stationary Oscillation of the XUV Laser in Plasmas Takiyama, Y. Kamiura, T. Fujita, K. Sato, K. Ishii, M. Otsuka, U. Furukane, H. Sakai, K. Ono, and T. Oomori ures)	42
Laboratory	Soft X-Ray Laser Experiments at the U.S. Naval Research E.A. McLean, and R.C. Elton (With 4 Figures)	50
Amplification with Thin Foi By Y. Kato, H	of Extreme-Ultraviolet Radiation in Recombining Plasmas	57

•

Study of Recombination Lasing of C <sup>3+</sup> By T. Hara, K. Ando, H. Yashiro, M. Hamagaki, T. Fusayama, Y. Segawa, Y. Aoyagi, and S. Namba (With 5 Figures)	66
New Features of the Excitation Mechanism of Ions in Dense Plasmas By T. Fujimoto (With 5 Figures)	70
Review of X-Ray Laser Studies at the GRECO "Interaction Laser– Matière" (Palaiseau) By G. Jamelot, P. Jaeglé, A. Carillon, F. Gadi, B. Gauthé, H. Guennou, A. Klisnick, C. Möller, and A. Sureau (With 10 Figures)	75
Estimations for Optical or MeV Ion Impact K-Shell Ionization X-Ray Laser Schemes By H. Hora (With 3 Figures)	87
Soft X-Ray Spectroscopy and Population Inversion in Laser-Produced Plasmas By Xu Zhi-Zhan and Zhang Zheng-Quan (With 10 Figures)	96
Study on XUV Lasers Produced by a CO <sub>2</sub> Laser By H. Daido, E. Miura, Y. Kitagawa, Y. Kato, K. Nishihara, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 9 Figures)	105
Spectroscopic Techniques for X-Ray Laser Research at the Institute of Laser Engineering By P.R. Herman, T. Tachi, K. Shihoyama, K. Kamei, H. Shiraga, and Y. Kato (With 8 Figures)	113

## Part III FEL and Synchroton Radiation

Development of Short Wavelength Storage Ring Free Electron Laser Sources By D.A.G. Deacon and J.M.J. Madey	122
Experiment and Theory of an Electromagnetic Wiggler and Induction Linac FEL By K. Mima, Y. Kitagawa, S. Kuruma, T. Akiba, K. Imasaki, N. Ohigashi, Y. Tsunawaki, T. Taguchi, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 5 Figures).	128
Current Status of UVSOR – Ultraviolet Synchrotron Radiation Facility at IMS By H. Yonehara, T. Kasuga, and M. Watanabe (With 5 Figures)	135
Theory of FEL Pulse Propagation: The Small Signal Low Gain Long E- Bunch Regime By G. Dattoli, H. Fang, T. Hermsen, and A. Torre (With 5 Figures)	141
Two-Stage, Short Wavelength Free-Electron Lasers By L.R. Elias, I. Kimel, and Ch. Brau (With 5 Figures)	151

Shortest Wavelength Emission of a Free Electron Laser with Storage Ring ACO at Orsay	
By M.F. Velghe, C. Bazin, M. Billardon, M. Bergher, M.E. Couprie, J.M. Ortega, R. Prazeres, and Y. Petroff (With 1 Figure)	158
Induction Linac Projects at ILE By T. Akiba, K. Imasaki, M. Fukuda, K. Tanaka, S. Miyamoto, K. Mima, S. Kuruma, Y. Kitagawa, N. Ohigashi, Y. Tsunawaki, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 12 Figures)	165
Two-Stage Free Electron Laser Driven by an Induction Linac By S. Kuruma, K. Mima, Y. Tsunawaki, N. Ohigashi, T. Akiba, S. Miyamoto, K. Imasaki, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 4 Figures) .	171
Part IV Excimer Lasers	
Scalability of High Power KrF Lasers for ICF Driver By K. Ueda and H. Takuma (With 11 Figures)	178
A High-Power KrF Laser System: ASHURA By Y. Owadano, I. Okuda, Y. Matsumoto, M. Tanimoto, K. Koyama, and M. Yano (With 7 Figures)	188
Picosecond Terawatt Excimer Laser System By S. Watanabe, A. Endoh, M. Watanabe, and N. Sarukura (With 8 Figures)	194
3-D ASE Calculation for High Output KrF Lasers By A. Sasaki, K. Kasuya, K. Ueda, and H. Takuma (With 7 Figures)	200
Strongly Saturated Gain Measurements and Kinetics Study of KrF Lasers By H. Nishioka, T. Kurashima, K. Ueda, and H. Takuma	
(With 10 Figures)	208
Part V Short-Wavelength Radiation in Laser Fusion	
High Power KrF Laser System Employing SBS Pulse Compression By A.A. Offenberger, R. Fedosejevs, J. Santiago, and D. Thompson	
(With 9 Figures)	216
Pellet Implosion by Laser-Produced Short-Wavelength Radiation         By S. Nakai (With 13 Figures)	225
Experimental Study on Nonuniformity Smoothing in UV Laser-Produced Plasma By K. Koyama, I. Matsushima, M. Tanimoto, Y. Owadano, A. Yaoita,	
and M. Yano (With 5 Figures)	235
Frequency Tripling of the "Gekko XII" Glass Laser System By T. Yamanaka, T. Jitsuno, Y. Izawa, T. Sasaki, K. Yoshida, Y. Kato,	
S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 6 Figures)	240

Experimental Study and Application of Laser-Produced Plasmas in Two- Plate Targets By R. Kodama, K.A. Tanaka, A. Yamauchi, M. Kado, T. Mochizuki,	046
K. Nishihara, T. Yamanaka, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 10 Figures) Soft X-Ray Radiation Transport by Ionization Burnthrough in Hot Dense Plasmas	246
By H. Shiraga, T. Endo, Y. Kato, and C. Yamanaka (With 6 Figures)	254
X-Ray Emission from the Front and Rear Sides of a Gold Foil Irradiated with a Laser By H. Nishimura, T. Yabe, T. Endo, K. Kondo, H. Shiraga, Y. Kato, and S. Nakai (With 2 Figures)	261
Experimental Studies of X-Ray Generation and Its Characteristics in Laser-	
Produced Plasmas By K.A. Tanaka, R. Kodama, A. Yamauchi, M. Kado, T. Mochizuki, T. Yamanaka, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 9 Figures)	265
Interaction of Bound and Free Electrons Both in the Nonequilibrium State By T. Yabe, Y. Murakami, A. Nishiguchi, and M.N. Makar (With 3 Figures)	274
Improvement of the Average Ion Model By S. Kiyokawa and T. Kagawa (With 1 Figure)	278
Computer Simulation of Population Inversion and the X-Ray Lasing of H-like Aluminium by Electron Heat Conduction Cooling in Stagnated Plasmas	
By K. Nishihara, M. Kuboyama, R. Kodama, and T. Mochizuki (With 10 Figures)	284
Behavior of Soft X-Ray Emitting Plasmas in Cannonball Targets and Their Emission Properties	
By K. Kondo, H. Nishimura, T. Endo, H. Shiraga, T. Yabe, Y. Kato, and S. Nakai (With 3 Figures)	291
Fast Neutron Detectors for Thermonuclear Burn Time and Duration Measurements in Inertial Confinement Fusion Targets	
By H. Azechi, N. Miyanaga, R.O. Stapf, M. Yamanaka, C. Yamanaka, and T. Iguchi (With 1 Figure)	296
Radiation-Induced Absorption in Optics for ICF Experiments By G.H. Miley, R. Chapman, J. Nadler, and W. Williams (With 12 Figures)	299
Two-Dimensional Fluid Simulation for Implosion Experiments with the	
GEKKO XII Green Laser System By H. Takabe (With 5 Figures)	307

## Part VI Novel Laser Applications

Generation of Intense, Coherent, VUV and XUV Radiation Using Rare Gas Excimer Lasers By W. Sasaki, K. Kurosawa, P.R. Herman, E. Fujiwara, and Y. Kato	
(With 8 Figures)	316
The Sr <sup>+</sup> Recombination Laser: A Potential High-Power Blue-Violet Laser By K. Fujii, Ch. E. Little, and J. A. Piper (With 8 Figures)	324
Amplifier Characteristics of an Electron-Beam Excited Atmospheric- Pressure ArF Laser in the Strongly Saturated Region By H. Kumagai, Young-Woo Lee, S. Ashidate, and M. Obara (With 5 Figures)	335
A High Power, Efficient X-Ray Preionization XeCl Laser By T. Hasama, K. Miyazaki, K. Yamada, and T. Sato (With 6 Figures)	340
VUV Generation by Nonlinear Frequency Up-Conversion for Laser Spectroscopy By M. Maeda, T. Okada, and A. Takahashi (With 6 Figures)	345
High Power and High Energy Glass Laser HIREXS By T. Kanabe, E. Tanaka, T. Jitsuno, M. Nakatsuka, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 5 Figures)	349
Improvement of the Bulk Laser Damage Threshold of Potassium Dihydrogen Phosphate Crystals for Generation of Higher Harmonics by a High Power Laser By A. Yokotani, Y. Nishida, T. Sasaki, K. Yoshida, T. Yamanaka,	
S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 7 Figures)	355
Development of a High Reflectance Coating at 266nm By K. Yoshida, H. Yoshida, M. Ohtani, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka	361
(With 4 Figures)	201
(With 5 Figures)	365
Research on Atomic Collisional Processes in Laser Isotope Separation By S. Sakabe, Y. Izawa, T. Yamanaka, K. Nishihara, Y. Mochizuki,	
H. Naka, A. Tada, M. Kosaka, M. Hashida, S. Nakai, and C. Yamanaka (With 2 Figures)	371

## Part VII Applications of Short-Wavelength Radiation

X-Ray Holography: Coherent or Incoherent?	
By K.A. Nugent (With 4 Figures)	376

X-Ray Characteristics of Multilayer Reflectors By K. Yamashita, H. Tsunemi, S. Kitamoto, I. Hatsukade, A. Miyake, and Y. Ueno (With 8 Figures)	384
Characteristics of an Optical CCD as an X-Ray Image Sensor By H. Tsunemi, K. Mizukata, and M. Hiramatsu (With 5 Figures)	390
Synchrotron Radiation from HiSOR By I. Endo (With 5 Figures)	398
X-Ray Lithography Using a KrF Laser-Produced Plasma By K. Koyama, T. Tomie, N. Atoda, S. Komeiji, Y. Matsumoto, A. Yaoita, I. Matsushima, and M. Yano (With 8 Figures)	404
Index of Contributors	409