

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	<b>v</b>
<b>Nomenclature</b> . . . . .	<b>ix</b>
<b>Chapter 1. Fundamentals of Electromagnetic Radiation</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2. Electromagnetic Theory . . . . .	2
1.2.1. Classical aspects . . . . .	2
1.2.2. Non-classical aspects . . . . .	5
1.3. Propagation Features . . . . .	8
1.3.1. Reflection and refraction . . . . .	8
1.3.2. Waveform modulation . . . . .	12
1.3.3. Wave characteristics . . . . .	15
1.4. Coherence Properties . . . . .	17
1.4.1. Types of coherence . . . . .	17
1.4.2. Coherence functions . . . . .	20
1.4.3. Partial polarization . . . . .	23
1.5. Fluctuation Phenomena . . . . .	24
1.5.1. General properties . . . . .	24
1.5.2. Radiation fields . . . . .	29
1.6. Bibliography . . . . .	34
<b>Chapter 2. Optical Properties of Media</b> . . . . .	<b>41</b>
2.1. General Principles . . . . .	41
2.1.1. System of elements . . . . .	41
2.1.2. Electrical features . . . . .	44
2.1.3. Material characteristics . . . . .	48
2.2. Insulators . . . . .	50
2.2.1. Gases . . . . .	50
2.2.2. Liquids . . . . .	52
2.2.3. Solids . . . . .	53

2.3. Metals . . . . .	58
2.3.1. Normal conductivity . . . . .	58
2.3.2. Anomalous behaviour . . . . .	61
2.3.3. Superconductivity . . . . .	63
2.4. Semiconductors . . . . .	65
2.4.1. Bound charges . . . . .	65
2.4.2. Mobile charges . . . . .	69
2.5. Magnetic Materials . . . . .	71
2.5.1. Paramagnetics . . . . .	71
2.5.2. Ferromagnetics . . . . .	73
2.5.3. Antiferromagnetics . . . . .	74
2.6. Gaseous Plasmas . . . . .	76
2.6.1. General properties . . . . .	76
2.6.2. Interaction theory . . . . .	78
2.7. Miscellaneous Effects . . . . .	80
2.7.1. Thermionic and field emission . . . . .	80
2.7.2. Photoelectric emission . . . . .	80
2.7.3. Contacts and junctions . . . . .	84
2.8. Bibliography . . . . .	86
<b>Chapter 3. Resonant Interaction of Radiation and Matter . . . . .</b>	<b>100</b>
3.1. General Principles . . . . .	100
3.1.1. Absorption and emission . . . . .	100
3.1.2. Line characteristics . . . . .	101
3.1.3. Gyrotropic effects . . . . .	105
3.2. Electronic Spectra . . . . .	108
3.2.1. Gases . . . . .	108
3.2.2. Ions in solids . . . . .	109
3.2.3. X- and gamma-rays . . . . .	111
3.3. Molecular Spectra . . . . .	114
3.3.1. Configuration changes . . . . .	114
3.3.2. Vibration . . . . .	117
3.3.3. Superimposed effects . . . . .	117
3.4. Magnetic-Dipole Transitions . . . . .	118
3.4.1. Paramagnetic gases . . . . .	118
3.4.2. Spin resonance in solids . . . . .	120
3.4.3. Ferromagnetic resonance . . . . .	122
3.4.4. Relaxation processes . . . . .	125
3.5. Semiconductors . . . . .	128
3.5.1. Absorption processes . . . . .	128
3.5.2. Emission processes . . . . .	130

3.6. Cyclotron Resonance . . . . .	132
3.6.1. Theory . . . . .	132
3.6.2. Practical media . . . . .	133
3.7. Bibliography . . . . .	136
<b>Chapter 4. Anisotropic Properties of Media . . . . .</b>	<b>152</b>
4.1. Wave Propagation . . . . .	152
4.1.1. Natural birefringence . . . . .	152
4.1.2. Induced birefringence . . . . .	156
4.2. Electrooptic Materials . . . . .	160
4.2.1. Quadratic effect . . . . .	160
4.2.2. Linear effect . . . . .	165
4.3. Magneto optic Effects . . . . .	171
4.3.1. Gyroelectric insulators . . . . .	171
4.3.2. Gyroelectric plasmas . . . . .	178
4.3.3. Gyromagnetic media . . . . .	180
4.4. Scatter Phenomena . . . . .	183
4.4.1. General principles . . . . .	183
4.4.2. Acoustic effects . . . . .	187
4.4.3. Acoustooptic diffraction . . . . .	190
4.5. Bibliography . . . . .	192
<b>Chapter 5. Transmission Media and Components . . . . .</b>	<b>207</b>
5.1. General Principles . . . . .	207
5.1.1. Beam propagation . . . . .	207
5.1.2. Impedance relations . . . . .	211
5.2. Bounded Systems . . . . .	213
5.2.1. Hollow conductors . . . . .	213
5.2.2. Dielectric fibres . . . . .	219
5.3. Unbounded Systems . . . . .	223
5.3.1. Artificial dielectrics . . . . .	223
5.3.2. Anti-reflection surfaces . . . . .	227
5.3.3. High-reflectance surfaces . . . . .	234
5.4. Elements and Devices . . . . .	237
5.4.1. Focusing components . . . . .	237
5.4.2. Beam dividers . . . . .	240
5.4.3. Miscellaneous components . . . . .	245
5.5. Bibliography . . . . .	248

<b>Chapter 6. Passive Resonant Structures . . . . .</b>	<b>261</b>
6.1. Completely Bounded Systems . . . . .	261
6.1.1. Cavity resonators . . . . .	261
6.1.2. Periodic structures . . . . .	264
6.2. Partially Bounded Systems . . . . .	268
6.2.1. Parallel-plane reflectors . . . . .	268
6.2.2. Spherical reflectors . . . . .	271
6.2.3. Miscellaneous structures . . . . .	274
6.3. Practical Performance . . . . .	280
6.3.1. Loss considerations . . . . .	280
6.3.2. General properties . . . . .	283
6.3.3. Mode selection . . . . .	289
6.3.4. Coherence aspects . . . . .	292
6.4. Bibliography . . . . .	293
<b>Chapter 7. Principles of Stimulated Emission . . . . .</b>	<b>306</b>
7.1. Stimulated-Emission Processes . . . . .	306
7.1.1. Population inversion . . . . .	306
7.1.2. Mechanism of amplification . . . . .	307
7.2. Threshold Conditions . . . . .	309
7.2.1. Travelling-wave amplification . . . . .	309
7.2.2. Regenerative oscillation . . . . .	311
7.3. Performance Characteristics . . . . .	313
7.3.1. Spectral distribution . . . . .	313
7.3.2. Inversion kinetics . . . . .	315
7.3.3. Output parameters . . . . .	319
7.4. Transient Response . . . . .	324
7.4.1. Pulse propagation . . . . .	324
7.4.2. Output pulsations . . . . .	325
7.4.3. Giant-pulse generation . . . . .	328
7.5. Bibliography . . . . .	331
<b>Chapter 8. Population-Inversion Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>346</b>
8.1. Radiation Methods . . . . .	346
8.1.1. Power requirements . . . . .	346
8.1.2. Practical configurations . . . . .	349
8.1.3. Illumination sources . . . . .	356
8.2. Impact Methods . . . . .	363
8.2.1. Gases . . . . .	363
8.2.2. Solids . . . . .	367

8.3. Miscellaneous Methods . . . . .	371
8.3.1. Physical processes . . . . .	371
8.3.2. Current injection . . . . .	374
8.3.3. Chemical reaction . . . . .	375
8.4. Resonant Transfer . . . . .	376
8.4.1. Atom-atom collisions . . . . .	376
8.4.2. Molecular collisions . . . . .	378
8.4.3. Ion processes . . . . .	380
8.5. Bibliography . . . . .	381
<b>Chapter 9. Generation by Free-Electron Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>397</b>
9.1. Electron Tubes . . . . .	397
9.1.1. General principles . . . . .	397
9.1.2. Beam interaction . . . . .	398
9.1.3. Crossed-field devices . . . . .	401
9.1.4. Limit of coherence . . . . .	403
9.2. High-Energy Electron Beams . . . . .	404
9.2.1. Electrodynamics . . . . .	404
9.2.2. Linear motion . . . . .	408
9.2.3. Perturbation methods . . . . .	412
9.2.4. Cyclotron-resonance interaction . . . . .	414
9.3. Indirect Methods . . . . .	416
9.3.1. Harmonic generation . . . . .	416
9.3.2. Heterodyne generation . . . . .	420
9.4. Bibliography . . . . .	423
<b>Chapter 10. Paramagnetic-Material Lasers . . . . .</b>	<b>439</b>
10.1. General Properties . . . . .	439
10.1.1. Basic principles . . . . .	439
10.1.2. Typical hosts . . . . .	440
10.2. Trivalent-Rare-Earth Systems . . . . .	442
10.2.1. Neodymium in crystals . . . . .	442
10.2.2. Neodymium in glass . . . . .	445
10.2.3. Miscellaneous ions . . . . .	448
10.3. Miscellaneous Electronic-State Systems . . . . .	451
10.3.1. Actinide group . . . . .	451
10.3.2. Divalent rare earths . . . . .	451
10.3.3. Iron group . . . . .	453

10.4. Spin-State Systems . . . . .	456
10.4.1. Theory . . . . .	456
10.4.2. Two-level operation . . . . .	459
10.4.3. Multiple-level operation . . . . .	461
10.4.4. Visible-band pumped . . . . .	463
10.5. Miscellaneous Systems . . . . .	465
10.5.1. Organic compounds . . . . .	465
10.5.2. Organo-metallic compounds . . . . .	467
10.5.3. Liquid phase . . . . .	469
10.5.4. Phonon assistance . . . . .	472
10.5.5. X- and gamma-ray devices . . . . .	473
10.6. Bibliography . . . . .	474
<b>Chapter 11. Gaseous-Phase Lasers . . . . .</b>	<b>493</b>
11.1. General Principles . . . . .	493
11.1.1. Basic mechanisms . . . . .	493
11.1.2. Spectroscopic aspects . . . . .	495
11.2. Neutral Atoms . . . . .	496
11.2.1. Noble gases . . . . .	496
11.2.2. Vapours . . . . .	500
11.3. Ionized Atoms . . . . .	503
11.3.1. Mechanism . . . . .	503
11.3.2. Noble gases . . . . .	504
11.3.3. Miscellaneous gases . . . . .	505
11.4. Molecular States . . . . .	507
11.4.1. Dissociation systems . . . . .	507
11.4.2. Vibrational transitions . . . . .	508
11.5. Miscellaneous Systems . . . . .	510
11.5.1. Self-terminating action . . . . .	510
11.5.2. Submillimetre-wave lasers . . . . .	512
11.5.3. Discharge processes . . . . .	514
11.6. Bibliography . . . . .	515
<b>Chapter 12. Semiconductor Lasers . . . . .</b>	<b>536</b>
12.1. Basic Principles . . . . .	536
12.1.1. Gain relations . . . . .	536
12.1.2. Mode confinement . . . . .	538
12.2. Injection Types . . . . .	541
12.2.1. Operational techniques . . . . .	541
12.2.2. Gallium arsenide . . . . .	542
12.2.3. Miscellaneous materials . . . . .	544

12.3. Bulk-Excitation Generators . . . . .	547
12.3.1. Electron-beam pumped . . . . .	547
12.3.2. Radiation pumped . . . . .	549
12.4. Miscellaneous Devices . . . . .	550
12.4.1. Exciton systems . . . . .	550
12.4.2. Cyclotron-resonance generators . . . . .	551
12.4.3. Novel systems . . . . .	552
12.5. Bibliography . . . . .	555
<b>Chapter 13. Construction and Operation of Lasers . . . . .</b>	<b>571</b>
13.1. Design Features . . . . .	571
13.1.1. Structure . . . . .	571
13.1.2. Optical losses . . . . .	574
13.1.3. Thermal properties . . . . .	575
13.2. Operating Characteristics . . . . .	578
13.2.1. Gain . . . . .	578
13.2.2. Power and efficiency . . . . .	581
13.2.3. Miscellaneous parameters . . . . .	583
13.3. Practical Devices . . . . .	585
13.3.1. C.W. oscillators . . . . .	585
13.3.2. Pulsed oscillators . . . . .	589
13.3.3. $Q$ -switched oscillators . . . . .	591
13.3.4. Power amplifiers . . . . .	592
13.4. Bibliography . . . . .	593
<b>Chapter 14. Antenna Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>616</b>
14.1. Basic Characteristics . . . . .	616
14.1.1. Radiation by diffraction . . . . .	616
14.1.2. Focusing of radiation . . . . .	618
14.1.3. Scattering by objects . . . . .	620
14.2. Aperture Types . . . . .	622
14.2.1. Dioptric systems . . . . .	622
14.2.2. Catoptric systems . . . . .	626
14.2.3. Phased arrays . . . . .	629
14.3. Electronic Beam Scanning . . . . .	631
14.3.1. Reflective methods . . . . .	631
14.3.2. Refractive methods . . . . .	633
14.3.3. Birefringence and diffraction . . . . .	637

14.4. Wide-Angle Imaging . . . . .	642
14.4.1. Aberrations . . . . .	642
14.4.2. Typical systems . . . . .	645
14.5. Radomes . . . . .	648
14.6. Bibliography . . . . .	650
<b>Chapter 15. External Modulation and Control . . . . .</b>	<b>659</b>
15.1. General Electrooptic Methods . . . . .	659
15.1.1. Theory . . . . .	659
15.1.2. Lumped circuits . . . . .	664
15.2. Special Electrooptic Methods . . . . .	667
15.2.1. Synchronous operation . . . . .	667
15.2.2. Frequency translation . . . . .	673
15.3. Magnetooptic Methods . . . . .	678
15.3.1. Modulation . . . . .	678
15.3.2. Nonreciprocal devices . . . . .	680
15.4. Miscellaneous Effects . . . . .	683
15.4.1. Acoustooptic methods . . . . .	683
15.4.2. Semiconductor methods . . . . .	684
15.4.3. Electromechanical methods . . . . .	687
15.5. Bibliography . . . . .	689
<b>Chapter 16. Spatial Coherence of Lasers . . . . .</b>	<b>699</b>
16.1. Oscillation Modes . . . . .	699
16.1.1. Structure . . . . .	699
16.1.2. Control . . . . .	701
16.2. Near-Field Conditions . . . . .	706
16.2.1. Aperture distribution . . . . .	706
16.2.2. Coherence aspects . . . . .	708
16.3. Far-Field Conditions . . . . .	713
16.3.1. Ring patterns . . . . .	713
16.3.2. Lobe patterns . . . . .	714
16.4. Miscellaneous Parameters . . . . .	717
16.4.1. Polarization . . . . .	717
16.4.2. Intracavity scanning . . . . .	718
16.4.3. Speckle effects . . . . .	720
16.5. Bibliography . . . . .	722



<b>Chapter 17. Temporal Coherence of Lasers</b> . . . . .	<b>741</b>
17.1. Emission-Line Characteristics . . . . .	741
17.1.1. Coherence aspects . . . . .	741
17.1.2. Miscellaneous effects . . . . .	745
17.2. Active-Medium Control . . . . .	747
17.2.1. Amplitude changes . . . . .	747
17.2.2. Frequency shifts . . . . .	749
17.3. Output Pulsations . . . . .	754
17.3.1. Experimental results . . . . .	754
17.3.2. Quasi-continuous operation . . . . .	757
17.3.3. Gating techniques . . . . .	759
17.4. Bibliography . . . . .	761
<b>Chapter 18. Internal Control of Lasers</b> . . . . .	<b>781</b>
18.1. Intracavity Modulation . . . . .	781
18.1.1. General methods . . . . .	781
18.1.2. Axial-mode perturbation . . . . .	785
18.2. Frequency and Wavelength Stabilization . . . . .	789
18.2.1. Thermomechanical methods . . . . .	789
18.2.2. Spectral-line methods . . . . .	791
18.2.3. Interferometer methods . . . . .	796
18.3. <i>Q</i> -Switching Techniques . . . . .	797
18.3.1. Active methods . . . . .	797
18.3.2. Passive methods . . . . .	801
18.3.3. Ultrashort pulses . . . . .	803
18.4. Bibliography . . . . .	804
<b>Chapter 19. Fundamental Measurements and Instruments</b> . . . . .	<b>819</b>
19.1. Energy and Power . . . . .	819
19.1.1. General principles . . . . .	819
19.1.2. Thermal methods . . . . .	821
19.1.3. Optomechanical methods . . . . .	825
19.2. Wave Characteristics . . . . .	827
19.2.1. Spectrometers . . . . .	827
19.2.2. Two-beam interferometers . . . . .	832
19.2.3. Multiple-beam interferometers . . . . .	835
19.2.4. Polarization and phase . . . . .	838

19.3. Frequency . . . . .	840
19.3.1. Multiplier methods . . . . .	840
19.3.2. Spectrum analysis . . . . .	841
19.4. Relativity and Gravitation . . . . .	842
19.4.1. Angular-rotation measurement . . . . .	842
19.4.2. Speed of light . . . . .	847
19.5. Bibliography . . . . .	850
<b>Chapter 20. Measurement Techniques for Materials . . . . .</b>	<b>867</b>
20.1. Instrumental Methods . . . . .	867
20.1.1. Power-density spectrum . . . . .	867
20.1.2. Amplitude correlation functions . . . . .	868
20.1.3. Reflection and transmission . . . . .	871
20.2. Resonant-Structure Methods . . . . .	874
20.2.1. Cavity parameters . . . . .	874
20.2.2. Materials investigation . . . . .	876
20.3. Scattering Parameters . . . . .	878
20.3.1. Molecules . . . . .	878
20.3.2. Free electrons . . . . .	884
20.4. Resonance Spectrometry . . . . .	885
20.4.1. Electric-field studies . . . . .	885
20.4.2. Magnetic-field studies . . . . .	887
20.4.3. Double resonance . . . . .	891
20.5. Time-Resolution Methods . . . . .	893
20.5.1. Short durations . . . . .	893
20.5.2. Plasma transients . . . . .	896
20.6. Bibliography . . . . .	900
<b>Chapter 21. Second-Order Nonlinear Optics . . . . .</b>	<b>923</b>
21.1. Propagation in Nonlinear Media . . . . .	923
21.1.1. Nonlinear susceptibility . . . . .	923
21.1.2. Phase-matching conditions . . . . .	924
21.2. Second-Harmonic Generation . . . . .	929
21.2.1. Theory and techniques . . . . .	929
21.2.2. Bulk effects . . . . .	934
21.2.3. Boundary effects . . . . .	937

21.3. Mixing Processes . . . . .	939
21.3.1. Coupling of three waves . . . . .	939
21.3.2. Sum and difference generation . . . . .	941
21.3.3. Parametric interaction . . . . .	943
21.4. Bibliography . . . . .	948
<b>Chapter 22. Higher-Order Nonlinear Optics . . . . .</b>	<b>960</b>
22.1. Transparent Media . . . . .	960
22.1.1. Higher-order effects . . . . .	960
22.1.2. Self-focusing phenomena . . . . .	962
22.2. Multi-Photon Absorption . . . . .	964
22.2.1. Theory . . . . .	964
22.2.2. Experiment . . . . .	965
22.3. Stimulated Raman Scattering . . . . .	967
22.3.1. Theory . . . . .	967
22.3.2. Techniques . . . . .	968
22.3.3. Experimental results . . . . .	971
22.4. Miscellaneous Stimulated Processes . . . . .	973
22.4.1. Brillouin scattering . . . . .	973
22.4.2. Acoustic effects . . . . .	977
22.4.3. Plasma scattering . . . . .	979
22.5. Bibliography . . . . .	982
<b>Chapter 23. Receiver Devices . . . . .</b>	<b>1000</b>
23.1. Signal Reception and Noise . . . . .	1000
23.1.1. Types of receiver . . . . .	1000
23.1.2. Types of noise . . . . .	1000
23.2. Photoemissive Detectors . . . . .	1003
23.2.1. Multiplier tubes . . . . .	1003
23.2.2. Amplifier tubes . . . . .	1005
23.3. Photodiode Detectors . . . . .	1007
23.3.1. Bulk photoconductors . . . . .	1007
23.3.2. Depletion-layer devices . . . . .	1012
23.4. Free-Carrier Detectors . . . . .	1018
23.4.1. Absorption devices . . . . .	1018
23.4.2. Rectifier devices . . . . .	1020
23.5. Bibliography . . . . .	1023

<b>Chapter 24. Receiver Techniques</b>	<b>1036</b>
24.1. Quantum Considerations	1036
24.1.1. Signal parameters	1036
24.1.2. Generator statistics	1037
24.2. Performance Relations	1039
24.2.1. Direct detection	1039
24.2.2. Amplifiers and converters	1041
24.2.3. Heterodyne detection	1042
24.3. General Techniques	1045
24.3.1. Circuit arrangements	1045
24.3.2. Demodulation	1049
24.3.3. Low-noise amplifiers	1054
24.4. Fluctuation Measurement	1057
24.4.1. General methods	1057
24.4.2. Radiation fields	1060
24.5. Bibliography	1065
<b>Chapter 25. Terrestrial Propagation</b>	<b>1079</b>
25.1. General Relations	1079
25.1.1. Free-space conditions	1079
25.1.2. Terrain influences	1080
25.2. Atmospheric Refraction	1081
25.2.1. Systematic effects	1081
25.2.2. Turbulence theory	1084
25.2.3. Observations of random effects	1090
25.3. Atmospheric Attenuation	1094
25.3.1. Gaseous absorption	1094
25.3.2. Scatter absorption	1100
25.3.3. Back scatter	1103
25.3.4. Underwater transmission	1106
25.4. Radiation Background	1108
25.4.1. Celestial bodies	1108
25.4.2. Sky	1110
25.4.3. Terrain	1112
25.5. Bibliography	1113
<b>Chapter 26. Intense-Beam Applications</b>	<b>1129</b>
26.1. Field and Thermal Effects	1129
26.1.1. Distortion and damage	1129
26.1.2. Surface emission	1133
26.1.3. Work technology	1137

26.2. Photochemical Effects . . . . .	1139
26.2.1. Imaging systems . . . . .	1139
26.2.2. Spectrochemical analysis . . . . .	1140
26.2.3. Bleaching . . . . .	1141
26.3. Biological and Medical Effects . . . . .	1144
26.3.1. Body tissues . . . . .	1144
26.3.2. Visual organs . . . . .	1146
26.3.3. Operational hazards . . . . .	1148
26.4. Processes in Gaseous Plasmas . . . . .	1151
26.4.1. Optical breakdown . . . . .	1151
26.4.2. Applications . . . . .	1153
26.5. Power Transmission . . . . .	1155
26.5.1. Techniques . . . . .	1155
26.5.2. Radiation weapons . . . . .	1157
26.6. Bibliography . . . . .	1158
<b>Chapter 27. Processing and Communication of Information . . . . .</b>	<b>1178</b>
27.1. Processing Techniques . . . . .	1178
27.1.1. Data handling . . . . .	1178
27.1.2. Holography . . . . .	1181
27.2. Transmission Techniques . . . . .	1185
27.2.1. Channel capacity . . . . .	1185
27.2.2. Methods and equipment . . . . .	1189
27.3. Guided-Wave Systems . . . . .	1191
27.3.1. Transmission lines . . . . .	1191
27.3.2. Focused beams . . . . .	1196
27.4. Radio-Link Systems . . . . .	1203
27.4.1. Terrestrial relays . . . . .	1203
27.4.2. Extraterrestrial relays . . . . .	1207
27.5. Bibliography . . . . .	1211
<b>Chapter 28. Metrology and Radar Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>1230</b>
28.1. General Principles . . . . .	1230
28.1.1. Performance . . . . .	1230
28.1.2. Basic methods . . . . .	1234
28.1.3. Detection statistics . . . . .	1236
28.2. Equipment Design . . . . .	1238
28.2.1. Techniques . . . . .	1238
28.2.2. Radiometers . . . . .	1242
28.2.3. Phase-coherent sensing . . . . .	1244

28.3. Passive Systems . . . . .	1247
28.3.1. Basic principles . . . . .	1247
28.3.2. Target location . . . . .	1249
28.4. Metrology . . . . .	1254
28.4.1. Contours . . . . .	1254
28.4.2. Interference methods . . . . .	1255
28.4.3. Frequency-modulation methods . . . . .	1258
28.5. Ranging . . . . .	1259
28.5.1. Subcarrier modulation . . . . .	1259
28.5.2. Carrier modulation . . . . .	1263
28.6. Bibliography . . . . .	1269
<b>Subject Index . . . . .</b>	<b>1284</b>