

# CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
1.1. The Scope of Optics . . . . .	1
1.2. Historical Background . . . . .	2
1.3. Linearity in Optics . . . . .	4
1.4. Nonlinearity in Other Fields. . . . .	5
1.5. Nonlinearity in Optics . . . . .	6
1.6. Scope of this Book . . . . .	9
2. BACKGROUND OF NONLINEAR OPTICS . . . . .	11
2.1. Electromagnetic Theory of Light . . . . .	11
2.2. Electromagnetic Theory of Linear, Isotropic Media . . . . .	18
2.3. Modes. . . . .	26
2.4. Geometrical Optics . . . . .	30
2.5. Quantum Theory of Radiation Process . . . . .	31
3. PROPERTIES OF OPTICAL MEDIA . . . . .	39
3.1. Introduction . . . . .	39
3.2. Dispersion . . . . .	40
3.3. Rayleigh Scattering . . . . .	44
3.4. The Debye–Sears Effect . . . . .	46
3.5. Birefringence . . . . .	48
3.6. Zeeman and Stark Effects . . . . .	54
3.7. Electrostriction and Piezoelectricity . . . . .	56
3.8. Electrically Induced Birefringence . . . . .	58
3.9. Optical Activity . . . . .	60
3.10. Magneto-optical Effects . . . . .	63
3.11. Fluorescence and the Raman Effect . . . . .	64
3.12. Intensity-Dependent Optical Phenomena . . . . .	69
4. NONLINEAR PHENOMENA IN PASSIVE MEDIA . . . . .	71
4.1. Introduction . . . . .	71
4.2. Electromagnetic Waves in a Nonlinear Dielectric: Method of Solution . . . . .	72
4.3. The Role of Coherence in Harmonic Generation . . . . .	73
4.4. The Nonlinear Susceptibility Tensor . . . . .	74
4.5. Traveling-Wave Second-Harmonic Generation . . . . .	84
4.6. Index Matching in Birefringent Materials . . . . .	88
4.7. Boundary Conditions . . . . .	92
4.8. A Numerical Example . . . . .	95
4.9. Index Matching as Momentum Conservation . . . . .	96

- 4.10. Harmonics Higher than the Second . . . . . 97
- 4.11. Optical Rectification . . . . . 98
- 4.12. Optical Mixing and Parametric Amplification . . . . . 99
- 4.13. Self-Focusing of Optical Beams . . . . . 104
- 5. NONLINEAR OPTICAL PHENOMENA IN ACTIVE MEDIA. . . . . 109
  - 5.1. Similarities and Contrasts . . . . . 109
  - 5.2. Raman Processes . . . . . 115
  - 5.3. Brillouin Scattering . . . . . 124
  - 5.4. Interactions of Light with Free Electrons . . . . . 132
  - 5.5. Optical Nonlinearity in Gases . . . . . 134
- APPENDIX. FREE AND FORCED OSCILLATIONS IN SLIGHTLY NONLINEAR SYSTEMS 139
- BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . . 145
- INDEX . . . . . 149