

Contents

Series Editors' Preface	xiii
Preface	xv
Acknowledgments	ix
1 Historical Background	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The Airy distribution	2
1.3 The early work of Fabry and Perot	6
1.4 The papers of 1899	8
1.5 The work of 1900–1902	14
1.6 Progress after 1902	19
1.7 Spectroscopic standards	24
1.8 Application to the study of nebulae	30
1.9 Line broadening, Doppler and gravitational shift, and other studies	32
1.10 Conclusion	36
Translation of passages from Chapter 1	38
Historical references to 1927 in chronological order	40
2 Basic Elements of Optical Spectroscopy	44
2.1 Introduction	44
2.2 Basic spectroscopic information	45
2.3 Spectroscopic terms	48
2.4 Techniques of light detection and recording	53
2.5 Photon statistics and the radiation field	64
2.6 Reflecting films	70
2.7 Cavity modes and resonators	78
3 The Plane Fabry–Perot Interferometer	89
3.1 Introduction	89
3.2 General form of the interference fringes	89
3.3 Line width, finesse and resolving power	104
	ix

3.4	The Fabry–Perot spectrometer	108
3.5	Photographic recording and analysis of fringes	114
3.6	Plate defects	123
3.7	Profile analysis of experimental spectra	127
3.8	Summary of useful expressions	132
4	Practical Operation of Plane Fabry–Perot Interferometers	135
4.1	Introduction	135
4.2	Fixed or static arrangements	138
4.3	Mechanical scanning	157
4.4	Selection and adjustment of optical components	177
5	The Spherical Fabry–Perot Interferometer	184
5.1	Introduction	184
5.2	The confocal interferometer	185
5.3	Defocused and other spherical interferometers	196
5.4	Coherent illumination and mode analysis	202
5.5	Construction and operation of spherical interferometers	207
5.6	Summary of useful expressions	212
6	Multiple and Multi-pass Interferometers	214
6.1	Introduction	214
6.2	Interferometry with multiple étalons for increased spectral range	216
6.3	Multi-pass interferometry for increased contrast	235
7	Applications to Atomic Spectroscopy	254
7.1	Introduction	254
7.2	Measurement of wavelength	254
7.3	Line structure in atomic spectra	260
7.4	Measurement of line broadening and related shift	273
7.5	Radiation correction effects—the Lamb shift	282
7.6	Contributions to laser spectroscopy	286
8	Applications to Astronomy and Astrophysics	296
8.1	Introduction	296
8.2	Extra-terrestrial measurements—imaging	299
8.3	Extra-terrestrial measurements—studies of individual lines	304
8.4	Extra-terrestrial measurements—wide-band and absorption line spectroscopy	309
8.5	Extra-terrestrial measurements—simultaneous high spatial and spectral resolution	320
8.6	Measurements of the Earth’s atmosphere	327
9	Applications to Light Scattering Studies of Materials	338
9.1	Introduction	338

9.2	Basic terms and considerations	339
9.3	Experimental techniques	341
9.4	Experimental review	350
10	Applications to Metrology, Optical Bistability, Velocimetry, Infrared, Sensors, Plasma Physics and Miscellaneous Devices	382
10.1	Introduction	382
10.2	Metrology	383
10.3	Optical bistability	392
10.4	Laser Doppler velocimetry	401
10.5	Operation and applications in the infrared and longer wavelengths	405
10.6	Fabry–Perot interferometers as sensors	422
10.7	Plasma diagnostics	434
10.8	Miscellaneous devices	438
	Appendices	447
1	The first Fabry–Perot interferometer	447
2	Measurement of absolute sensitivity of photomultipliers and other experimental considerations	456
3	Fizeau and multiple-beam wedge fringes	460
4	The effect of finite aperture size (ray treatment)	464
5	Multiple and equivalent mirror calculations—the ‘two effective interfaces’ method	468
6	Fourier formulation of the instrumental function and its convolution with Gaussian and Lorentzian functions	471
7	Intra-cavity effects: light fields, sources and absorbers, dispersion	474
8	Evaluation of resolving power and étendue for a plane Fabry–Perot spectrometer—the luminosity–resolution product method	481
9	Voigt functions: properties and simple analysis	485
10	Fundamental limits to the precision of spectroscopic measurements—least uncertainty methods	488
11	Construction and testing of spacers for Fabry–Perot étalons	496
12	Piezoelectric materials and transducers	499
13	Operation of the deformable parallelogram	501
14	Computer control and analysis	504
15	A control system for laser scattering spectroscopy	507
16	Interferometers for single-frequency operation of gas lasers	510
17	Modes in Cartesian and cylindrical coordinates	513
18	Gaussian beam propagation	515
19	Use of retroreflecting prisms in multi-pass operation	517
20	Channel spectra for continuum and absorption line studies	520

xii *The Fabry–Perot Interferometer*

References and Further Reading **523**

Index **579**