

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xv
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 1. ROTATIONAL SPECTRA OF DIATOMIC MOLECULES	3
1-1. The Rigid Rotor	3
1-2. Energy Levels of the Diatomic Molecule	5
1-3. Mass Measurements	14
1-4. Absorption Intensities and Selection Rules	18
CHAPTER 2. LINEAR POLYATOMIC MOLECULES	25
2-1. Pure Rotational Spectra—General Considerations	25
2-2. <i>l</i> -Type Doubling	31
2-3. Perturbations between Vibrational States—Fermi Resonance	35
2-4. Moments of Inertia and Internuclear Distances	40
2-5. Determination of Nuclear Masses	42
CHAPTER 3. SYMMETRIC-TOP MOLECULES	48
3-1. Introduction and General Features of Rotational Spectra	48
3-2. Symmetric-top Wave Functions	60
3-3. Symmetry and Inversion	62
3-4. Effects of Nuclear Spins and Statistics	69
3-5. Intensities of Symmetric-top Transitions	73
3-6. Centrifugal Stretching in Symmetric Tops	77
3-7. Rotation-Vibration Interactions and <i>l</i> -Type Doubling in Symmetric Tops	79
3-8. Dipole Moment Due to Degenerate Vibrations	82
CHAPTER 4. ASYMMETRIC-TOP MOLECULES	83
4-1. Energy Levels of Asymmetric and Slightly Asymmetric Rotors	83
4-2. Symmetry Considerations and Intensities	92
4-3. Centrifugal Distortion	105
4-4. Structures of Asymmetric Rotors	109
CHAPTER 5. ATOMIC SPECTRA	115
5-1. The Hydrogen Atom	115
5-2. Atoms with More Than One Electron	118
5-3. Fine Structure, Electron Spin, and the Vector Model	120

5-4.	Atoms with More Than One Valence Electron	123
5-5.	Selection Rules and Intensities	124
5-6.	Fine Structure—More Exact Treatment	126
5-7.	Hyperfine Structure	130
5-8.	Penetrating Orbits	143
5-9.	Zeeman Effects for Atoms	143
5-10.	Microwave Studies of Atomic Hyperfine Structure	145
5-11.	Microwave Spectra from Astronomical Sources	146
CHAPTER 6.	QUADRUPOLE HYPERFINE STRUCTURE IN MOLECULES	149
6-1.	Introduction	149
6-2.	Quadrupole Hyperfine Structure in Linear Molecules	150
6-3.	Quadrupole Hyperfine Structure in Symmetric Tops	154
6-4.	Second-order Quadrupole Effects	155
6-5.	Asymmetric Tops	159
6-6.	Hyperfine Structure from Two or More Nuclei in the Same Molecule	164
CHAPTER 7.	MOLECULES WITH ELECTRONIC ANGULAR MOMENTUM	174
7-1.	Introduction	174
7-2.	Hund's Coupling Cases	177
7-3.	Rotational Energies	180
7-4.	Spin Uncoupling	185
7-5.	Λ -Type Doubling	188
7-6.	Nonlinear Molecules	192
CHAPTER 8.	MAGNETIC HYPERFINE STRUCTURE IN MOLECULAR SPECTRA	194
8-1.	Introduction	194
8-2.	Coupling Schemes for Magnetic Hyperfine Structure	196
8-3.	Examples of Magnetic Hyperfine Structure in Molecules with Electronic Angular Momentum	199
8-4.	Nonlinear Molecules	200
8-5.	Spin-spin Interaction between Nuclei	202
8-6.	Effect of Hyperfine Structure on Doubling—Hyperfine Doubling	203
8-7.	Electronic Angular Momentum in $^1\Sigma$ Molecules and Its Contributions to Molecular Energy	207
8-8.	Effect of Electronic Motion on Rotational Energy	212
8-9.	Magnetic Hyperfine Interaction ($\mathbf{I} \cdot \mathbf{J}$) in $^1\Sigma$ Molecules	215
8-10.	Magnetic Hyperfine Structure of Nonlinear Molecules in $^1\Sigma$ States	219
CHAPTER 9.	INTERPRETATION OF HYPERFINE COUPLING CONSTANTS IN TERMS OF MOLECULAR STRUCTURE AND NUCLEAR MOMENTS	225
9-1.	Introductory Remarks on Quadrupole Coupling	225
9-2.	Quadrupole Coupling in Atoms	226
9-3.	Quadrupole Coupling in Molecules—General Considerations	228
9-4.	Procedure for Calculating q in a Molecule	234
9-5.	Quadrupole Coupling in Asymmetric Molecules	241
9-6.	Interpretation of Magnetic Hyperfine Coupling Constants	245

CHAPTER 10.	STARK EFFECTS IN MOLECULAR SPECTRA	248
	10-1. Introduction	248
	10-2. Quantum-mechanical Calculation of Stark Energy for Static Fields	250
	10-3. Relative Intensities of Stark Components and Identification of Transitions from Their Stark Patterns	255
	10-4. Stark Effect When Hyperfine Structure Is Present	258
	10-5. Determination of Molecular Dipole Moments	264
	10-6. Forbidden Lines and Change of Intensity Due to Stark Effect	269
	10-7. Polarization of Molecules by Electric Fields	270
	10-8. Stark Effects in Rapidly Varying Fields—Nonresonant Case	273
	10-9. Stark Effects in Rapidly Varying Fields—Resonant Modulation	279
CHAPTER 11.	ZEEMAN EFFECTS IN MOLECULAR SPECTRA	284
	11-1. Introduction	284
	11-2. Zeeman Effect in Weak Fields for Molecules Having Electronic Angular Momentum	284
	11-3. Characteristics of Zeeman Splitting of Spectral Lines	286
	11-4. Intermediate Coupling and Intermediate Fields	289
	11-5. Zeeman Effect with Hyperfine Structure	289
	11-6. Zeeman Effects in Ordinary Molecules ($^1\Sigma$ States)	290
	11-7. Combined Zeeman-Stark Effects	296
	11-8. Transitions between Zeeman Components	296
CHAPTER 12.	THE AMMONIA SPECTRUM AND HINDERED MOTIONS	300
	12-1. Introduction	300
	12-2. Inversion Frequency of NH_3	302
	12-3. Inversion of Other Symmetric Hydrides	307
	12-4. Fine Structure of the Ammonia Inversion Spectrum—Rotation-Vibration Interactions	307
	12-5. Asymmetric Forms of Ammonia	314
	12-6. Hindered Torsional Motions in Symmetric Rotors	315
	12-7. Heights of Hindering Barriers	322
	12-8. Hindered Torsional Motions in Asymmetric Rotors	324
	12-9. Selection Rules	331
	12-10. Examples of Hindered Torsional Motion in Asymmetric Rotors	333
CHAPTER 13.	SHAPES AND WIDTHS OF SPECTRAL LINES	336
	13-1. Natural Line Breadth	336
	13-2. Doppler Effect	337
	13-3. Pressure Broadening	338
	13-4. Absolute or Integrated Line Intensity	343
	13-5. Comparison of the Van Vleck—Weisskopf Line Shape with Experiment	344
	13-6. Pressure Broadening and Intermolecular Forces	347
	13-7. Comparison of Methods of Treating Pressure Broadening	348
	13-8. Impact Theory—Anderson's Treatment	355
	13-9. Comparison of Theories with Experiment	361

13-10. Self-broadening of Linear Molecules	366
13-11. Oxygen Line Breadths	368
13-12. Temperature Dependence of Line Widths	368
13-13. Effect of Temperature on Intensities	369
13-14. High Pressures	370
13-15. Saturation Effects.	371
13-16. Broadening by Collisions with Walls	374
13-17. Microwave Absorption in Nonpolar Gases.	375
CHAPTER 14. MICROWAVE CIRCUIT ELEMENTS AND TECHNIQUES	376
14-1. Introduction. Electromagnetic Fields and Waves	376
14-2. Waveguides	379
14-3. Attenuation	383
14-4. Reflections in Waveguides	386
14-5. Cavity Resonators	390
14-6. Coupling of Cavities to Waveguide	392
14-7. Directional Couplers	394
14-8. Attenuators	397
14-9. Joints in Waveguide Systems	397
14-10. Waveguide Windows	398
14-11. Plungers	399
14-12. Other Types of Guided Waves	399
14-13. Microwave Applications of Ferrites	400
14-14. Microwave Generators	401
14-15. Klystrons	402
14-16. Magnetrons	405
14-17. Traveling-wave and Backward-wave Tubes	405
14-18. Detectors	407
CHAPTER 15. MICROWAVE SPECTROGRAPHS	411
15-1. General Principles and Ultimate Sensitivity	411
15-2. Source Modulation	416
15-3. Stark Modulation	418
15-4. Modulation-frequency Signal Amplifiers	420
15-5. Zeeman Modulation Spectrographs	424
15-6. Choice of Modulation Frequency for Spectrographs	425
15-7. Superheterodyne Detection	425
15-8. Bridge Spectrographs	425
15-9. High-resolution Spectrometers	427
15-10. Some High-resolution Spectrometers	428
15-11. Cavity Spectrographs	435
15-12. Large Untuned Cavity	439
15-13. Spectrographs for Measurements of Zeeman Effect	441
15-14. Spectrometers for High and Low Temperatures	443
15-15. Spectrographs for Intensity and Line-Shape Measurements	445
15-16. Gas Handling for Microwave Spectrographs	446
15-17. Spectrometers for Free Radicals	447
15-18. Microwave Radiometers	448
CHAPTER 16. MILLIMETER WAVES	451
16-1. Introduction	451
16-2. Spark Oscillators for Millimeter Waves	451

CONTENTS

xiii

16-3.	Vacuum-tube Generators	452
16-4.	Harmonics from Vacuum Tubes	454
16-5.	Detection of Millimeter Waves	455
16-6.	Semi-conducting Crystal Harmonic Generators	458
16-7.	Propagation of Millimeter Waves	462
16-8.	Frequency Measurement	463
16-9.	Absorption Spectrographs for the Millimeter Region	464
CHAPTER 17.	FREQUENCY MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL	466
17-1.	Wavemeters	466
17-2.	Quartz-crystal-controlled Frequency Standards	468
17-3.	Measurement of Frequency Differences	473
17-4.	Frequency Stabilization of Microwave Oscillators	474
17-5.	Control of Frequency by a Resonant Cavity	475
17-6.	Stabilization of Microwave Oscillators by Absorption Lines	477
17-7.	The Molecular-beam Maser	482
17-8.	Realization of Atomic Frequency and Time Standards	483
CHAPTER 18.	THE USE OF MICROWAVE SPECTROSCOPY FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS	486
18-1.	Microwave Spectroscopy for Analysis	486
18-2.	Qualitative Analysis	488
18-3.	Quantitative Analysis	492
18-4.	Special Equipment and Techniques for Spectroscopic Analysis	497
APPENDIX	I. Intensities of Hyperfine Structure Components and Energies Due to Nuclear Quadrupole Interactions	499
	II. Second-order Energies Due to Nuclear Quadrupole Interactions in Linear Molecules and Symmetric Tops	517
	III. Coefficients for Energy Levels of a Slightly Asymmetric Top	522
	IV. Energy Levels of a Rigid Rotor	527
	V. Transition Strengths for Rotational Transitions	557
	VI. Molecular Constants Involved in Microwave Spectra	613
	VII. Properties of the Stable Nuclei (Abundance, Mass, and Moments)	643
BIBLIOGRAPHY	649
AUTHOR INDEX	683
SUBJECT INDEX	689
FUNDAMENTAL CONSTANTS AND CONVERSION FACTORS <i>Inside back cover</i>	