

Contents

CHAPTER 1

SPECTROMETRY BETWEEN 3 CM^{-1} AND 200 CM^{-1}

by D. H. MARTIN

1. Introduction	3
2. Optical considerations in assessing a spectrometric method	10
3. Choice of spectrometric method	20
4. Submillimetre lasers	26
5. Availability of instruments and components	28
References	31

CHAPTER 2

FOURIER TRANSFORM SPECTROSCOPY

by P. L. RICHARDS

1. Introduction	33
2. Theory	34
3. Advantages of Fourier transform spectroscopy	40
4. Methods of Fourier transformation	41
5. Types of interferometer	57
6. Performances of interferometers and conclusion	63
References	66

CHAPTER 3

GRATING SPECTROSCOPY

by G. R. WILKINSON and D. H. MARTIN

1. Introduction	69
2. Sources	69
3. Monochromators	71
4. Detection and recording	87
5. Sampling techniques	89
6. Spectrometers	93
7. Assessment of performance including calibration	100
References	108

CHAPTER 4

DETECTORS

by E. H. PUTLEY and D. H. MARTIN

1. Introduction	113
2. The performance of an ideal detector	113
3. Point-contact detectors	117
4. Photoconductive detectors	119
5. Thermal detectors	126
6. Amplifiers for use with detectors	131
7. Comparison and summary of the performances of detectors	142
8. Recently reported work	149
Acknowledgements	150
References	150

CHAPTER 5

HARMONIC GENERATORS AND SEMICONDUCTOR DETECTORS

by J. G. BAKER

Introduction	155
1. Properties of semiconductor junctions	157
2. Rectifier diode harmonic generators	168
3. Semiconductor detectors	201
4. Charge storage diodes and ferrites	229
5. Semiconductor diode oscillators	245
6. The plasma arc harmonic generator	249
Conclusion	256
Acknowledgements	258
References	259

CHAPTER 6

COHERENT SOURCES USING ELECTRON BEAMS

by P. N. ROBSON

1. Introduction	263
2. Progress in the coherent generation of millimetre and submillimetre waves	264
3. Klystron oscillators	266
4. Travelling wave interactions	278
5. The backward wave oscillator	283
6. The cavity magnetron as a source of short millimetre waves	298
7. Harmonic generators using relativistic electron beams	299
8. A coherent source of millimetre and submillimetre cyclotron radiation	303
References	305

CHAPTER 7

TECHNIQUES OF PROPAGATION AT MILLIMETRE AND
SUBMILLIMETRE WAVELENGTHS*by* D. J. KROON and J. M. VAN NIEUWLAND

1. Introduction	311
2. Summary of relevant electromagnetic theory	312
3. Standard waveguides	321
4. Oversized waveguides	325
5. H-Guides	334
6. Dielectric rod guides	343
7. Beam guides	356
8. Components used in conjunction with guides	363
9. Closing remarks	377
References	379
AUTHOR INDEX	381
SUBJECT INDEX	386