CONTENTS

Foreword	ix
Translation Editor's Preface	xi
Introduction	xiii
Chapter I. Excitation of X-rays	1
1. X-ray tubes for analysis with primary spectra	1
2. Excitation of X-rays in gases	15
3. Excitation of secondary X-ray spectra	18
Chapter II. Subsidiary apparatus	25
1. Power supplies for X-ray tubes	25
2. Measurement of high voltage	42
3. The production of high vacuum and vacuum plumbing	46
4. Measurement of high vacuum	50
Chapter III. Measurement of the intensity of X-rays	53
1. Photographic recording	53
(a) General information	53
(b) Photographic density	54
(c) Densitometric characteristic curves	56
(d) Determination of the relative intensity of lines	65
(e) Modified photographic density	70
(f) The <i>P</i> -function	71
(g) Choice of optimum exposure	73 82
(h) Practical information	_
2. Ionization recording	85 85
(a) General information(b) The ionization chamber	85 94
(c) The ionization chamber with proportional gas amplification	9 1 97
(d) The proportional counter	98
(e) The Geiger counter	105
3. The scintillation counter	119
4. Other methods of recording X-rays	130
(a) Direct recording with a photomultiplier	130
(b) Semiconductor crystal counters	131

v

CONTENTS

(c) Photocells	133
(d) Calorimetric methods	134
5. The statistical basis of intensity measurements	137
6. The use of monitors	149
Chapter IV. The resolution of X-rays into a spectrum	160
1. Methods of resolving X-rays into a spectrum	160
(a) Methods using plane crystals	160
The Bragg method	160
The method of Soller	163
(b) Vertical focusing methods	165
The method of Hámos	165
The method of Kunzl	167
(c) Horizontal focusing methods	169
The method of Johann	169
The method of Johansson	175
The Cauchois method	178
The method of du Mond	183
(d) Crystals for diffraction spectrographs	185
2. Construction of X-ray spectrographs	194
(a) Spectrographs with plane crystals	194
Krasnikov's spectrograph	194
The Friedman and Birks spectrometer	195
(b) Photographic spectrographs with horizontal focusing	198
The short-wave spectrograph RSK3	198
The short-wave spectrograph KRS	199
The long-wave spectrograph of Borisov and Fogel'	201
The long-wave X-ray spectrograph DRS	202
The long-wave X-ray spectrograph RSD-2	207
Long-wave focused tube spectrographs	209
The long-wave focused tube spectrograph of Borisov	213
The long-wave spectrograph of Morlet	215
(c) Ionization spectrometers with horizontal focusing	216
The short-wave universal X-ray spectrometer KRUS	216
The short-wave universal X-ray spectrometer RSK-4	219
The short-wave X-ray spectrometer of Birks and Brooks	221
A spectrometer for the ultra-short wavelength region of X-rays	223
The short-wave spectrometer of du Mond	228
The long-wave universal X-ray spectrometer DRUS	$225 \\ 235$
The long-wave focused spectrograph of Ohlin	235
The large long-wave focused spectrometer of Sandström	
(d) Quantometers	239 245
(e) X-ray micro-analysers	240

vi

CONTENTS	vii
Chapter V. The treatment of experimental results	250
1. The construction of the profile of emission spectra	250
(a) Determination of the photon energies	250
(b) Determination of relative intensities	258
2. The construction of the profile of absorption spectra	259
3. Corrections for the distortion of spectra	261
(a) Distortion introduced by continuous recording	261
(b) Distortions introduced by the apparatus	267
The column method	270
The Fourier series method of correction for symmetrical distortion of	
emission spectra	282
The Fourier series method of correction for symmetrical distortion of	293
absorption spectra Finding the form of distortion in the general case	293 294
Correction of the shape of an emission spectrum in the general case	299
Correction of the shape of an absorption spectrum in the general case	303
(c) Distortion produced by the inner electron shells of the atom	304
Chapter VI. Qualitative analysis	307
1. Determination of the composition of a sample	307
(a) Sensitivity of analysis and the range of instruments	307
(b) Production and interpretation of spectrograms	312
2. Semi-quantitative analysis	319
Chapter VII. Quantitative analysis using primary X-ray spectra	322
1. The internal standard method	322
(a) Theory of the method	322
(b) Analysis of ores of non-uniform composition	327
(c) Calculation of the weight of additive required	330
(d) Special cases of analysis	332
Both neighbouring elements present in the sample	332
Analysis for all the main components of a sample	333
Analysis for traces of impurities in the main component	333
2. The external standard method	334
Chapter VIII. Quantitative analysis using secondary X-ray spectra	336
1. Interfering elements	338
(a) The external standard method	338
(b) The internal standard method	339
2. Analysis in the absence of interfering elements	341
(a) Theoretical basis of the analysis of binary mixtures	341
(b) Analysis by the external standard method	347

CONTENTS

(c) Analysis by the internal standard method (d) G_{supposed} of the condition of analysis using K and L X range	350
(d) Comparison of the sensitivity of analysis using K and L X-rays	353
3. Analysis in the presence of a single interfering element	354
(a) The case of selective absorption (b) The case of selective excitation	354
(b) The case of selective excitation	363
4. Analysis in the presence of several interfering elements	368
(a) Theoretical basis of the analysis of a multi-component sample	369
(b) Example of the analysis of a multi-component sample	373
5. Determination of the thickness of coatings	377
Chapter IX. Absorption analysis	381
1. Determination of the concentration of an element from the absorption jump	381
(a) Analysis by absorption of a continuous spectrum	381
(b) Analysis by absorption of a characteristic spectrum	384
2. Determination of the concentration of an element from the change in inten-	
sity produced by absorption	388
(a) Absolute method	3 88
(b) Relative method	393
Appendices	
I. Values of $k\pi/2$ and $k \cdot \sin(k\pi/2)$	3 99
II. Four figure tables of $\sin k \varphi$	4 00
III. Four figure tables of $\cos k\varphi$	413
IV. Natural widths γ_0 of the $K\alpha_1$ and $K\alpha_2$ lines	419
V. Widths of K-levels	420
VI. Widths of $L_{\rm II}$ and $L_{\rm III}$ levels	420
References	4 21
Subject Index	443
Index of Instrument Mark Numbers	448

viii