

## CONTENTS

### I. THEORY OF INTENSITY DEPENDENT RESONANCE LIGHT SCATTERING AND RESONANCE FLUORESCENCE

by B. R. MOLLOW (BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS)

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	3
1.1 Survey of early work . . . . .	6
2. DESCRIPTION OF THE ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD . . . . .	12
3. SCATTERING SPECTRUM FOR A CLOSED TWO-LEVEL SYSTEM WITH RADIATIVE RELAXATION . . . . .	15
3.1 The exact quantum statistical method . . . . .	15
3.1.1 Coherent field solution in the Schrödinger picture . . . . .	15
3.1.2 Comparison of theory with experiment . . . . .	20
3.1.3 $n$ -photon incident field; the dressed atom method . . . . .	21
3.1.4 Coherent field solution in the Heisenberg picture . . . . .	23
3.2 Pure state analyses . . . . .	25
3.3 Incident field statistics . . . . .	28
4. COLLISIONAL RELAXATION . . . . .	31
4.1 The impact approximation . . . . .	31
4.2 Collisions of nonzero duration . . . . .	35
5. MULTILEVEL ATOM WITH TWO LASER-COUPLED STATES . . . . .	36
5.1 The laser-coupled transition . . . . .	36
5.2 Transitions involving other states . . . . .	39
REFERENCES . . . . .	40

### II. SURFACE AND SIZE EFFECTS ON THE LIGHT SCATTERING SPECTRA OF SOLIDS

by D. L. MILLS (IRVINE, CALIFORNIA)  
and K. R. SUBBASWAMY (LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY)

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	47
2. LIGHT SCATTERING FROM OPAQUE MEDIA AND FILMS OF FINITE THICKNESS; QUALITATIVE CONSIDERATIONS . . . . .	51
3. SURFACE AND GUIDED WAVE POLARITONS . . . . .	64
4. LIGHT SCATTERING FROM SURFACE AND GUIDED WAVE POLARITONS . . . . .	76
4.1 Derivation of the spectral differential cross section . . . . .	77
4.2 Raman scattering from polaritons in thin crystals . . . . .	83
4.2.1 Surface and guided wave polaritons in free-standing GaP films . . . . .	85
4.2.2 Surface polaritons in a GaAs film on a sapphire substrate . . . . .	94
5. SURFACE AND SIZE EFFECTS ON BRILLOUIN SCATTERING FROM ACOUSTICAL PHONONS AND SPIN WAVES . . . . .	95

5.1 Acoustical phonons in opaque solids . . . . .	95
5.2 The scattering of light from spin waves on the surface of opaque ferromagnets and in thin films . . . . .	105
6. LIGHT SCATTERING AS A MICROSCOPIC PROBE OF THE SURFACE REGION . . . . .	124
7. CONCLUDING REMARKS . . . . .	134
REFERENCES . . . . .	135

### III. LIGHT SCATTERING SPECTROSCOPY OF SURFACE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES IN SOLIDS

by S. USHIODA (IRVINE, CALIFORNIA)

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	141
2. SURFACE POLARITONS IN DIFFERENT GEOMETRIES . . . . .	144
2.1 Single interface surface polaritons . . . . .	145
2.2 Double interface surface polaritons . . . . .	148
2.3 Guided wave polaritons (GWP) . . . . .	152
3. RAMAN SCATTERING BY SURFACE POLARITONS . . . . .	155
3.1 Basic concepts of Raman scattering . . . . .	156
3.2 Raman scattering intensity and selection rule for surface polaritons . . . . .	161
3.3 Experimental method . . . . .	166
4. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS . . . . .	171
4.1 Single interface modes (SIM) and the selection rule . . . . .	172
4.2 Double interface modes (DIM) . . . . .	180
4.3 Guided wave polaritons (GWP) . . . . .	185
5. EFFECTS OF SURFACE ROUGHNESS . . . . .	190
5.1 Theoretical considerations . . . . .	191
5.2 Experimental results and comparison with theory . . . . .	194
6. CONCLUDING REMARKS . . . . .	202
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS . . . . .	202
Appendix: DERIVATION OF THE DISPERSION RELATION FOR SURFACE POLARITONS AND GUIDED-WAVE POLARITONS IN A DOUBLE INTERFACE GEOMETRY . . . . .	203
REFERENCES . . . . .	208

### IV. PRINCIPLES OF OPTICAL DATA-PROCESSING

by H. J. BUTTERWECK (EINDHOVEN, THE NETHERLANDS)

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	213
2. FIELD THEORY OF OPTICAL SYSTEMS . . . . .	216
2.1 The data-processing mode . . . . .	216
2.2 The reciprocity theorem . . . . .	220
3. SYSTEM-THEORETICAL APPROACH TO COHERENT OPTICAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS . . . . .	222
3.1 Input-output relations in space and frequency domain . . . . .	222
3.2 Cascades and inverse systems . . . . .	225
4. PARTIALLY COHERENT ILLUMINATION . . . . .	227
4.1 Spectral treatment of partial coherence . . . . .	227
4.2 Incoherent illumination . . . . .	230
4.3 Coherent illumination . . . . .	231
5. BASIC SYSTEM CONSTRAINTS . . . . .	232

5.1 Single constraints . . . . .	232
5.2 Conservation laws . . . . .	239
5.3 Multiple constraints . . . . .	240
6. EXAMPLES OF PHYSICAL AND ABSTRACT SYSTEMS . . . . .	245
6.1 Physical systems . . . . .	245
6.2 Abstract systems . . . . .	249
6.3 Cascades, inversions, and dualities of elementary systems . . . . .	251
7. OPERATIONAL NOTATION OF OPTICAL SYSTEMS AND BASIC CASCADE EQUIVA- LENCE . . . . .	252
7.1 An operational notation . . . . .	252
7.2 Cascade equivalences . . . . .	254
8. OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS OF OPTICAL SYSTEMS . . . . .	256
8.1 Actual realizations of Fourier transformer and magnifier . . . . .	256
8.2 Fourier filtering . . . . .	258
8.3 Insertion of a modulator in front of a focus; aberration errors . . . . .	259
8.4 Some phenomena in free-space propagation . . . . .	262
9. SYSTEMS COMPOUNDED OF LENSES AND SECTIONS OF FREE SPACE ( $\mathcal{L}\mathcal{E}$ -SYSTEMS)	263
9.1 Equivalent "circuits" . . . . .	263
9.2 Modulators in $\mathcal{L}\mathcal{E}$ -systems . . . . .	265
9.3 Systems containing cylindrical lenses . . . . .	267
10. SHIFT-INVARIANT SYSTEMS: COHERENT VERSUS INCOHERENT ILLUMINATION . . . . .	268
10.1 Coherent illumination . . . . .	268
10.2 Incoherent illumination . . . . .	270
10.3 Low-pass filters . . . . .	272
11. RELATED TOPICS . . . . .	275
REFERENCES . . . . .	279

## V. THE EFFECTS OF ATMOSPHERIC TURBULENCE IN OPTICAL ASTRONOMY

by F. RODDIER (NICE, FRANCE)

1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	283
2. STATISTICAL PROPERTIES OF ATMOSPHERIC TURBULENCE . . . . .	284
2.1 Structure of turbulence . . . . .	284
2.2 Temperature and humidity fluctuations . . . . .	286
2.3 Refractive index fluctuations . . . . .	287
2.4 Dependence of $C_N^2$ with height and time . . . . .	288
3. STATISTICAL PROPERTIES OF THE PERTURBED COMPLEX FIELD . . . . .	291
3.1 Output of a thin turbulence layer . . . . .	292
3.2 Multiple layers and thick layers . . . . .	295
3.3 Fourth order moments . . . . .	296
4. LONG-EXPOSURE IMAGES . . . . .	297
4.1 Relation between the object and the image . . . . .	298
4.2 Expression for the optical transfer function . . . . .	298
4.3 Resolving power . . . . .	300
4.4 Application to Michelson's stellar interferometry . . . . .	302
4.5 Experimental measurements of the long-exposure transfer function . . . . .	306
5. SHORT-EXPOSURE IMAGES . . . . .	309
5.1 The image energy spectrum . . . . .	309

5.2	The aperture-synthesis approach . . . . .	315
5.3	The probability density functions of stellar speckles . . . . .	318
6.	EXPOSURE-TIME AND NON-ISOPLANICITY EFFECTS . . . . .	319
6.1	Speckle cross-spectra . . . . .	319
6.2	Effect of non-isoplanicity . . . . .	320
6.3	The time evolution of speckles . . . . .	324
6.4	Effect of the exposure time on the image spectrum . . . . .	326
7.	OPTICAL PATH FLUCTUATIONS . . . . .	328
7.1	Effect of a thin turbulent layer . . . . .	328
7.2	Multiple layers and thick layers . . . . .	331
7.3	The near-field approximation . . . . .	332
7.4	Phase fluctuations . . . . .	334
7.5	Angle-of-arrival fluctuations . . . . .	334
7.6	Image motion and blurring . . . . .	337
8.	STELLAR SCINTILLATION . . . . .	341
8.1	First order statistics . . . . .	341
8.2	Second order statistics . . . . .	345
9.	APPLICATIONS TO HIGH RESOLUTION IMAGING . . . . .	350
9.1	Classical methods . . . . .	350
9.2	Adaptive optics . . . . .	352
9.3	Michelson interferometry . . . . .	354
9.4	Speckle interferometry . . . . .	357
9.5	Image reconstruction . . . . .	360
10.	SEEING MONITORS AND SITE TESTING . . . . .	360
10.1	Seeing monitors . . . . .	361
10.2	Atmospheric soundings . . . . .	365
10.3	Discussion . . . . .	366
11.	CONCLUSION . . . . .	367
	REFERENCES . . . . .	368
AUTHOR INDEX . . . . .		377
SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .		385
CUMULATIVE INDEX — VOLUMES I–XIX . . . . .		389