## CONTENTS

PREFACE								
CONTENTS								
I. RECENT ADVANCES IN HOLOGRAPHY								
by E. N. Leith and J. Upatnieks (Ann Arbor, Mich.)								
1. Introduction								
1.1 Recovery of the recorded wave								
2. Transfer Characteristics of the Emulsion								
3. Holographic Magnification and Aberrations								
4. Bandwidth Requirements								
5. HOLOGRAPHIC RECORDING IN THREE-DIMENSIONAL MEDIA								
6. HOLOGRAPHIC INTERFEROMETRY								
7. Coherence Measurement and Contouring								
8. Imagery through Irregular Media								
9. Incoherent Radiation Holograms								
10. Possible Application and Conclusion								
Acknowledgments								
References								
II. SCATTERING OF LIGHT BY ROUGH SURFACES  by P. Beckmann (Colorado)								
1. Introduction								
2. Kirchhoff Solution								
3. Periodic Surfaces								
4. Random Rough Surfaces								
5. Depolarisation								
6. Composite Rough Surfaces								
7. Shadowing								
8. Conclusion								
References								

XII CONTENTS

## III. MEASUREMENT OF THE SECOND ORDER DEGREE OF COHERENCE

by M. Françon and S. Mallick (Paris)

1.	Introduction	73				
2.	Methods for Measuring the Degree of Coherence of Quasi-Monochro-					
	MATIC LIGHT	75				
	2.1 Method of Zernike	75				
	2.2 Experiment of Thompson and Wolf	75				
	2.3 Method of Bouché and Kellen	77 77				
	2.4 Michelson's method	78				
_	, and the second	10				
3.	Description of the Main Polarization Interferometers used for Measuring the Degree of Coherence	79				
	3.1 The Savart polariscope	79				
	3.2 A modified Savart polariscope	81				
	3.3 The Wollaston prism	81				
	3.4 A modified Wollaston prism	82				
	3.5 Achromatic elements	82				
4.	Application of Harmonic Analysis to the Measurement of Degree of					
	Coherence	84				
	4.1 Principle of the method	84				
	4.2 Degree of coherence of light at two points illuminated by a source with a					
	centre of symmetry	85				
	4.3 Measurement of the degree of coherence using a polarization interfero-					
	meter (source with a centre of symmetry)	88				
	4.4 Results of measurements	93 95				
	4.5 Very small source transfer function	96				
	, ,	50				
5.	MEASUREMENT OF THE DEGREE OF COHERENCE OF LIGHT FROM A SOURCE	97				
	WITH A CENTRE OF SYMMETRY. POLYCHROMATIC LIGHT	91				
	5.1 Mutual coherence function of the vibrations at two points illuminated by	0.5				
	a polychromatic source	97				
	5.2 Application of polarization interferometers to measurements of the degree of coherence when the source is polychromatic	99				
	5.3 Measurement of the degree of coherence of light from source with broad	00				
		103				
D.	•	104				
ILE	PERENCES	LUI				
	IV. DESIGN OF ZOOM LENSES					
by K. Yamaji (Tokyo)						
1.	Introduction	107				
2.	First Order Design of Zoom Lenses	108				
		109				
		112				
		113				
		115				
		$\frac{118}{123}$				
		123 $124$				
	2 Emour and option compensation types					

CONTENTS	XIII						
3. General Procedures of Zoom Lens Design	127 129 136 137						
4. Third Order Design of Zoom Lenses	140 148						
5. CHROMATIC FIRST ORDER DESIGN OF ZOOM LENSES	165						
6. Conclusion	169						
V. SOME APPLICATIONS OF LASERS TO INTER  by D. R. Herriott (Murray Hill, N.J.)  1. Introduction	RFEROMETRY						
Characteristics of Light Sources for Interferometry     Conventional sources	174						
3. APPLICATION OF LASERS TO INTERFEROMETRY.  3.1 Scanning spherical mirror interferometer.  3.2 Long coherence length interferometers.  3.3 Long path multiple beam interferometry.  3.4 Multiple wavelength multiple beam interferometer  3.5 Linear measurements with the laser.  3.6 Optical delay lines and application to interferometry.  3.7 Holography, communications and temporal signal processi							
References	209						
VI. EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES OF INTENSITY FLUCTUATIONS IN LASERS  by J. A. Armstrong and A. W. Smith (Yorktown Heights, N.Y.)							
1. Introduction	213						
2. Elementary Theory of Noise in Laser Oscillators	215						
2.1 Introductory remarks 2.2 Formulation of the laser noise problem 2.3 Quasi-linear theory of Van der Pol's equation 2.4 Other theories of laser noise							

VIV	CONTENTS

	CONTENTS
3.	Measurement of Intensity Fluctuations in Lasers
	3.1 Introductory remarks
	3.2 Single detector method
	3.3 Two detector method
	3.4 Theory of the measurements for two special cases
	3.5 Experimental results: introduction and gas lasers
	3.6 Experimental results: GaAs injection laser
	3.7 Other experimental results: YAl garnet: Nd laser
4.	Photoelectron Counting Distributions
	4.1 Introductory remarks
	4.2 Counting distributions for $T \ll \tau_n \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$
	4.3 Counting distributions for $T \ge \tau_n \dots \dots \dots$
	4.4 Experimentally observed laser counting distribution
5.	Concluding Remarks
Ась	NOWLEDGMENT
Rei	FERENCES
	VII. FOURIER SPECTROSCOPY
	by G. A. Vanasse and H. Sakai (Bedford, Mass.)
1.	Introduction
อ	GENERAL PRINCIPLE OF FOURIER SPECTROSCOPY
٠.	
	2.1 Visibility
	2.2 Interferogram
	• •
3.	RECOVERY OF SPECTRAL DISTRIBUTION IN FOURIER SPECTROSCOPY
	3.1 Resolution
	3.2 Sampling and interpolation techniques
4.	Aperture Effect in the Michelson Interferometer
5.	Mathematical Filtering
	5.1 Apodization
	5.2 Pre-filtering
	5.3 Phase correction
6	HILBERT TRANSFORM
υ.	Signal-to-Noise Ratio
	7.1 Dependence of $S/N$ ratio on the observation time in the spectrum
	7.1 Dependence of $S/N$ ratio on the observation time in the spectrum 7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
7.	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
7.	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
7.	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
7.	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage
7.	7.2 Derivation of the multiplex advantage

CONTENTS	xv
9. Methods of Performing the Fourier Transformation	320 320 323 324 324
10.1 Spectral measurements	$\frac{324}{326}$
Acknowledgments	327
References	327
VIII. DIFFRACTION AT A BLACK SCREEN	
Part II: ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY	
by F. Kottler † (Rochester, N.Y.)	
Editorial Remarks	333
1. REFORMULATION OF THE 'SCALAR' THEORY	
Recapitulation from Part I	335 337
3. A Discontinuity Surface in Physical Space	342
4. Some Experimental Remarks	349
2. ELECTROMAGNETIC DIFFRACTION	
5. Transformation of the Vector Form of Kirchhoff's Diffraction Integral	354
6. Introducing the Electromagnetic Vectors in Kirchhoff's Diffraction Integral	357
7. The Electromagnetic Theory of Diffraction at a Black Screen	360
8. Physical Interpretation of the Electromagnetic Diffraction Formulae	362
Appendix A  1A. Some rules of vector algebra	370 371
Appendix B  1B. The Hertzian vectors	372
References	376
AUTHOR INDEX	379
SUBJECT INDEX	384