Contents

1.	Intro	oduction	ι		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1
2.	Elec	tromagi	netic Theory of I	.ight															6
	2.1	The Na	ature of Light																6
	2.2	Maxwe	ell's Equations																8
	2.3	Propag	gation of Electro	magnetic	: W	av	es	in	Is	otı	roj	oic	: N	1e	dia	ι			9
	2.4	Propag	gation of Electro	magneti	c W	av	es	in	A	nis	sot	ro	pi	c N	Лe	dia	a		11
		2.4.1	The Fresnel Elli	psoid .															13
		2.4.2	Uniaxial and Bi	axial Cry	ysta	ls													17
	Refe	rences	•••••		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	19
3.	Des	cription	of Polarized Lig	ht.															20
	3.1	Introd	uction																20
	3.2	Ordina	ary and Polarize	d Light															21
	3.3	Forms	of Polarized Lig	ght .	•														22
	3.4	Descri	ption of Polarize	d Light															24
		3.4.1	Vectorial Repre	sentation	1														25
			Linear Polariza	tion .															25
			Circular Polariz	ation	•			•				•							26
			Elliptical Polari	zation													•		26
		3.4.2	The Poincaré S	phere				•											31
		3.4.3	The <i>j</i> Circle .																33
		3.4.4	The Stokes Vec	tor .							•								34
		3.4.5	The Jones Vect	or .			•												36
	3.5	Relation	onship Between	the Meth	od	s o	f C	Cha	ara	ict	eri	iza	tic	on					
		of a Po	olarized Light .									•					•		41
		3.5.1	The Poincaré S	phere an	d tł	ne j	j C	Ciro	cle										41
		3.5.2	The Poincaré Sp	phere an	d tł	ne S	Sto	ok	es	Ve	ct	or			•			•	42
		3.5.3	The Stokes and	Jones V	ect	ors	;					•			•	•			42
	3.6	Discus	ssion of the Metl	nods of (Cha	ra	cte	riz	zat	ioı	1								
		of Pola	arized Light .								•		•	•	•	•	•	•	43
	Refe	erences				•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	44
4	Ряс	sage of	Polarized Light	Throngh	On	tic	al	Eľ	em	ien	ts								45
	4.1	Introd	luction		- r								·					•	45
		D.f.			•	•	-	•		•	•	•	•	-	-		-		
	4.2	Denni	tion of Optical B	lements															- 48

		4.2.2	Polarizers	49
		4.2.3	Retarders	49
	4.3	The Pa	ussage of a Polarized Beam Through a Polarizer	
		or a R	etarder	49
		4.3.1	Vector Calculus	50
			The Linear Polarizer	50
			The Linear Retarder	50
		4.3.2	The Jones Calculus	51
		4.3.3	An Independent Introduction of Jones Matrices	55
		4.3.4	The Mueller Calculus	56
			The Linear Polarizer	57
			The Linear Retarder	61
		4.3.5	The Poincaré Sphere	63
			The Linear Polarizer	65
			The Linear Retarder	67
		4.3.6	The <i>j</i> -Circle Method	72
	4.4	Interre	elation Between the Mueller and Jones Matrices	72
	4.5	Some	Useful Theorems	77
	Refe	rences		80
5.	Mea	sureme	nt of Elliptically Polarized Light	82
	5.1	Introd	uction	82
	5.2	Gener	al Considerations	83
				_
	5.3	Deterr	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors	85
	5.3 5.4	Detern Photo	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	85 88
	5.3 5.4	Detern Photo 5.4.1	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	85 88 88
	5.3 5.4	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	85 88 88
	5.3 5.4	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectorselectric MethodsGeneral ConsiderationsSpecial Techniques for Determining the Stateof Polarization	85 88 88 88 90
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	 85 88 88 90 92
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	 85 88 88 90 92 92 92
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectorselectric MethodsGeneral ConsiderationsSpecial Techniques for Determining the Stateof PolarizationMethods for Measuring the State of PolarizationMeasurement of AzimuthMeasurement of Ellipticity	 85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods	 85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectorselectric MethodsGeneral ConsiderationsSpecial Techniques for Determining the Stateof PolarizationMethods for Measuring the State of PolarizationMeasurement of AzimuthMeasurement of EllipticityDirect MethodsCompensators	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98
	5.3 5.4 5.5	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectorselectric MethodsGeneral ConsiderationsSpecial Techniques for Determining the Stateof PolarizationMethods for Measuring the State of PolarizationMetasurement of AzimuthMeasurement of EllipticityDirect MethodsCompensatorsDetermination of Handedness	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98 99
	5.35.45.55.6	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectorselectric MethodsGeneral ConsiderationsSpecial Techniques for Determining the Stateof PolarizationMethods for Measuring the State of PolarizationMeasurement of AzimuthMeasurement of EllipticityDirect MethodsCompensatorsDetermination of Handednessmination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98 99
	5.35.45.55.6	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Direct Methods Of Determination of Handedness Direct Intermination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device 1 Determination of a Mueller Matrix	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98 99 00
	5.35.45.55.6	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device 1 Determination of a Jones Matrix	85 88 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 01
	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 erences	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device 1 Determination of a Jones Matrix	85 88 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 101 103
	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 erences	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device 1 Determination of a Jones Matrix	85 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 01 03 104
6.	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe The	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 crences Photo	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device 1 Determination of a Jones Matrix 1 elastic Phenomenon	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 01 03 104
6.	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe 6.1	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 erences Photo Introd	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device I Determination of a Jones Matrix I elastic Phenomenon	85 88 88 90 92 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 01 03 103 104
6.	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe 6.1 6.2	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 erences Photo Introc The P	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device Determination of a Jones Matrix Methods Method	85 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 101 103 104 105 105
6.	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe 6.1 6.2	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 erences Photo Introc The P 6.2.1	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device I Determination of a Jones Matrix I elastic Phenomenon luction hotoelastic Law Principal Birefringent Directions	85 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 101 103 104 105 105
6.	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 Refe 6.1 6.2	Detern Photo 5.4.1 5.4.2 Visual 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 Detern 5.6.1 5.6.2 rences Photo Introo The P 6.2.1 6.2.2	nination of the Elements of the Stokes and Jones Vectors electric Methods General Considerations Special Techniques for Determining the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Methods for Measuring the State of Polarization Measurement of Azimuth Measurement of Ellipticity Direct Methods Compensators Determination of Handedness nination of the Matrix Elements of an Optical Device I Determination of a Jones Matrix I elastic Phenomenon luction hotoelastic Law Principal Birefringent Directions Principal Refractive Indices	85 88 90 92 92 95 96 98 99 00 01 03 104 105 105 106 106

7.	Two-	Dimensional Photoelasticity	113
	7.1	Introduction	113
	7.2	The Plane Polariscope	114
		7.2.1 The Jones Calculus for a Plane Polariscope 1	114
		7.2.2 The Mueller Calculus for a Plane Polariscope	116
	7.3	The Circular Polariscope	117
		7.3.1 The Jones Calculus for a Circular Polariscope 1	118
		7.3.2 The Mueller Calculus for a Circular Polariscope 1	120
		7.3.3 The Poincaré Sphere in the Circular Polariscope 1	122
	7.4	The Senarmont Compensation Method	123
		7.4.1 The Jones Calculus in the Senarmont Method	124
		7.4.2 The Mueller Calculus in the Senarmont Method 1	125
		7.4.3 The Poincaré Sphere in the Senarmont Method	126
	7.5	The Tardy Compensation Method	127
		7.5.1 The Jones Calculus in the Tardy Method	128
		7.5.2 The Mueller Calculus in the Tardy Method 1	129
		7.5.3 The Poincaré Sphere in the Tardy Method	130
	Refe	rences	131
0	Thro	a Dimensional Photoelasticity	132
0.	Ime		152
	8.1	Introduction	132
	8.2	The Equivalence Theorem	137
	8.3	Basic Equations of Three-Dimensional Photoelasticity	138
		8.3.1 The Stokes Vector	138
		8.3.2 The Jones Vector	141
	8.4	Neumann's Equations	142
	8.5	The Drucker-Mindlin Problem	144
	8.6	Solution of the Problem by Use of the	
		Equivalence Theorem	145
		8.6.1 Formulation of the Problem	145
		8.6.2 Solution of the Problem	146
		The Faraday Effect	147
		The Kerr Effect	148
	8.7	Solution of the Problem by Integrating the Equations of Three-	
		Dimensional Photoelasticity	149
		8.7.1 Application of the Peano-Baker Solution to the Drucker-	
		Mindlin Problem	150
	8.8	Another Approach to the Problem by Using the Characteristic	
		Matrix	152
	8.9	The Poincaré Sphere in Three-Dimensional Photoelasticity	155
	8.10	The Electromagnetic Approach to the Three-Dimensional Photo-	
		elastic Problem	156
	Refe	rences	163

9.	Scattered-Light Photoelasticity		164
	9.1 Introduction		164
	9.2 Polarization of Light by Scattering		167
	9.3 Polarization by Scattering in a Photoelastic Medium		169
	9.4 Interpretation of Scattered-Light Fringe Patterns		171
	9.4.1 General Considerations		171
	9.4.2 Constant Principal-Stress Directions		172
	9.5 Determination of the Principal-Stress Directions		173
	9.6 Determination of the Stress-Optical Retardation		176
	9.7 The General Three-Dimensional Photoelastic Medium		178
	9.7.1 General Concepts		178
	9.7.2 Polarization by Scattering Used as Analyzer		178
	9.7.3 Polarization by Scattering Used as Polarizer	•	181
	9.8 Application to the Plane Problem	•	182
	References	·	183
		•	105
10	Interferrometric Dhateslasticity		101
10.	Interferometric Photoelasticity	•	104
	$10.1 \text{ Introduction} \qquad \dots \qquad $	•	184
	10.2 Stress-Optical Relations	•	180
	10.3 Intensity variation of a Light Ray in a Transparent Material	•	190
	10.4 Optical Systems Used in Interferometric Photoelasticity	•	192
	10.5 Analysis of Interferometric Systems	•	195
	10.6 Physical Explanation of the Interferometric Patterns	•	200
		•	206
11.	Holographic Photoelasticity	•	208
	11.1 Introduction	•	208
	11.2 Basic Holographic Equations	•	210
	11.3 Physical Explanation of Holography	•	216
	11.4 Holographic Interferometry	•	221
	11.4.1 Introduction	• •	221
	11.4.2 Real-Time Holographic Interferometry	•	222
	11.4.3 Double-Exposure Holographic Interferometry	••	226
	11.4.4 Interpretation of the Fringe Patterns		227
	11.5 Holographic Photoelasticity	••	228
	$11.5.1 Introduction \qquad \dots \qquad $	• •	228
	11.5.2 Combined Isochromatic-Isopachic Patterns	•	232
	11.5.3 Determination of Isoclinics		236
	11.5.4 Separation of Isochromatics and Isopachics		238
	References		241
12	The Method of Birefringent Coatings		243
	12.1 Introduction	•	243
	12.2 Interpretation of the Birefringent-Coating Fringe Patterns	•	246
		•	- 10

12.3 Accura	acy of the Strains Measured by the Method of Birefringent
Coatin	igs
12.3.1	Reinforcing Effect of Birefringent Coatings
12.3.2	Edge Effect of Birefringent Coatings
12.3.3	Strain Gradient and Curvature Effects
12.3.4	Effect of Different Coating-body Poisson Ratios
12.4 Photoe	elastic Strain Gauges 258
References	260
References	
13 Graphical a	and Numerical Methods in Polarization Ontics. Based on
the Poincard	é Sphere and the Jones Calculus ????
13.1 Introd	uction 262
13.1 The W	Julff-Net Method 265
13.2 1110 11	The Doincaré Subere 265
13.2.1	The Wulff Net 266
13.2.2	Applications of Wulff Net to Problems of Polarization
13.2.3	Applications of while Net to 1100lenis of 1 olarization Optics 260
	Descare of Delerized Light Through a Poterder
	(Directing cont Disto)
	(Difellingent Plate)
1224	Passage of Polarized Light Through a Polarizer
13.2.4	Applications of wulli Net to Problems of Two-Dimen-
40.0 The 14	Sional Photoelasticity
13.3 The j-	
13.3.1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
13.3.2	Applications to Problems of Polarization Optics 2//
13.3.3	Applications to Photoelasticity
	Circular Polariscope
	The Senarmont Compensation Method
	The Tardy Compensation Method
13.4 The M	lethod of Quaternions
13.4.1	Definition of Quaternions
13.4.2	Representation of a Linear Retarder by Quaternions . 283
13.4.3	Applications to Photoelasticity
	The Plane Polariscope
	The Circular Polariscope
13.4.4	A Geometric Method Based on Quaternions
References	
Bibliography	
Author Index	
Subject Index	