

## CONTENTS

Preface . . . . .	v
Translator's Note . . . . .	vii
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
1. Geometrical, Physical, and Physiological Optics. Historical Chart . . . . .	1
CHAPTER I. REFLECTION AND REFRACTION OF LIGHT . . . . .	6
2. Review of Electrodynamics. Basic Principles of Ideal and Natural Light . . . . .	6
3. Fresnel's Formulae. Transitions from Rarer to Denser Media . . . . .	13
A. Electric Vector Perpendicular to Plane of Incidence . . . . .	14
B. Magnetic Vector Perpendicular to Plane of Incidence . . . . .	16
C. Artificial Suppression of Reflection for Perpendicular Incidence . . . . .	18
4. Graphical Discussion of Fresnel's Formulae. Brewster's Law . . . . .	20
A. Plane of Polarization Parallel to Plane of Incidence . . . . .	20
B. Plane of Polarization Perpendicular to Plane of Incidence . . . . .	22
C. Practical Production of Polarized Light . . . . .	24
D. Brewster's Law from the Point of View of Electron Theory . . . . .	25
E. Energy Considerations. Reflecting Power $r$ and Transmissivity $d$ . . . . .	26
5. Total Reflection . . . . .	27
A. Discussion of Fresnel's Formulae . . . . .	28
B. Light Penetrating into the Rarer Medium . . . . .	31
C. The Tunnel Effect of Wave Mechanics . . . . .	32
D. Production of Elliptically and Circularly Polarized Light . . . . .	33
6. Metallic Reflection . . . . .	34
A. Fresnel's Formulae . . . . .	36
B. Experiments by Hagen and Rubens . . . . .	37
C. Some Remarks on the Color of Metals, Glasses, and Pigments . . . . .	38
7. Colors of Thin Membranes and Thick Plates . . . . .	40
A. The General Case . . . . .	41
B. The Oil Spot on Wet Asphalt . . . . .	42
C. Coated (Non-Reflecting) Lenses . . . . .	44
D. Soap Bubbles and Newton's Rings . . . . .	46
E. Comparison of Methods: Summation or Boundary-Value Treatment . . . . .	47
F. The Lummer-Gehrke Plate (1902) . . . . .	50
G. The Interferometer of Perot and Fabry (About 1900) . . . . .	52
8. Standing Light Waves . . . . .	56
A. Monochromatic, Linearly Polarized Light Which Is Incident Perpendicularly upon a Metal Surface . . . . .	57
B. Obliquely Incident Light . . . . .	58
C. Lippmann's Color Photography . . . . .	59

CHAPTER II. OPTICS OF MOVING MEDIA AND SOURCES. ASTRONOMICAL TOPICS . . .	60
9. Measurement of the Velocity of Light . . . . .	60
10. Aberration and Parallax . . . . .	63
11. The Doppler Effect . . . . .	66
12. Fresnel's Coefficient of Drag and Fizeau's Experiment . . . . .	69
13. Reflection by a Moving Mirror . . . . .	72
14. The Michelson Experiment . . . . .	75
15. The Experiments of Harress, Sagnac, and Michelson-Gale . . . . .	79
16. The Quantum Theory of Light . . . . .	82
CHAPTER III. THEORY OF DISPERSION . . . . .	88
17. Ultraviolet Resonance Oscillations of the Electrons . . . . .	89
18. Infrared Resonance Oscillations of the Ions in Addition to Ultraviolet Electron Resonance Oscillations . . . . .	93
19. Anomalous Dispersion . . . . .	97
20. Magnetic Rotation of the Plane of Polarization . . . . .	101
21. The Normal Zeeman Effect and Some Remarks on the Anomalous Zeeman Effect . . . . .	106
22. Phase Velocity, Signal Velocity, Group Velocity . . . . .	114
A. Fourier Representation of a Bounded Wave Train . . . . .	114
B. Propagation of the Wave Front in a Dispersive Medium . . . . .	116
C. The Precursors . . . . .	118
D. The Signal in its Final Steady State . . . . .	120
E. Group Velocity and Energy Transport . . . . .	122
23. The Wave Mechanical Theory of Dispersion . . . . .	123
A. Comparison of the Older Dispersion Formula with the Wave Mechanical Formula . . . . .	125
CHAPTER IV. CRYSTAL OPTICS . . . . .	129
24. Fresnel's Ellipsoid, Index Ellipsoid, Principal Dielectric Axes . . . . .	129
25. The Structure of the Plane Wave and Its Polarization . . . . .	133
26. Dual Relations, Ray Surface and Normal Surface, Optic Axes . . . . .	139
A. Discussion of the Ray Surface . . . . .	142
B. The Optic Axes . . . . .	145
27. The Problem of Double Refraction . . . . .	148
A. Double Refraction According to Huygens' Principle . . . . .	148
B. The Law of Refraction as a Boundary Value Problem . . . . .	150
C. The Amplitudes of Reflected and Refracted Rays . . . . .	152
28. The Optical Symmetry of Crystals . . . . .	154
29. Optically Active Crystals and Fluids . . . . .	158
A. The Gyration Vector of Solenoidal Crystal Structures . . . . .	158
B. The Rotation of the Plane of Polarization in Quartz . . . . .	160
C. Optically Active Fluids . . . . .	164
30. Nicol's Prism, Quarter Wave Plate, Tourmaline Tongs, and Dichroism . . . . .	165
A. Nicol's Prism . . . . .	165
B. The Quarter Wave Plate and the Babinet Compensator . . . . .	167
C. Tourmaline and the Polarization Filter . . . . .	170
31. Interference Phenomena due to Crystal Plates in Parallel and in Converging Polarized Light . . . . .	172

A. Parallel Light . . . . .	173
B. Converging Light . . . . .	175
CHAPTER V. THE THEORY OF DIFFRACTION . . . . .	179
32. Theory of Gratings . . . . .	180
A. Line Gratings . . . . .	180
B. Cross Gratings . . . . .	185
C. Space Gratings . . . . .	186
33. Diffraction Arising from Many Randomly Distributed Particles . . . . .	191
34. Huygens' Principle . . . . .	195
A. The Spherical Wave . . . . .	196
B. Green's Theorem and Kirchoff's Formulation of Huygens' Principle . . . . .	197
C. Green's Function, Simplified Formulation of Huygens' Principle . . . . .	199
D. Fraunhofer and Fresnel Diffraction . . . . .	201
E. Babinet's Principle . . . . .	204
F. Black or Reflecting Screen . . . . .	205
G. Two Generalizations . . . . .	206
35. The Problem of the Shadow in Geometrical and in Wave Optics . . . . .	207
A. The Eikonal . . . . .	207
B. The Origin of the Shadow According to Wave Optics . . . . .	210
C. Diffraction Behind a Circular Disc . . . . .	213
D. The Circular Opening and Fresnel Zones . . . . .	216
E. The Similarity Law of Diffraction . . . . .	220
36. Fraunhofer Diffraction by Rectangles and Circles . . . . .	222
A. Diffraction by a Rectangle . . . . .	222
B. Diffraction by a Slit . . . . .	224
C. The Circular Aperture . . . . .	225
D. Phase Gratings . . . . .	228
E. Supplement to Section 35 B. Light Fans Arising from Polygonally Bounded Apertures . . . . .	233
37. Fresnel Diffraction by a Slit . . . . .	237
A. Fresnel's Integrals . . . . .	239
B. Discussion of the Diffraction Pattern . . . . .	242
C. Diffraction by a Straight Edge . . . . .	245
38. Rigorous Solutions of Certain Diffraction Problems . . . . .	247
A. The Problem of the Straight Edge . . . . .	249
B. Construction of Branched Solutions . . . . .	253
C. Representation of $U$ by a Fresnel Integral . . . . .	258
D. The Diffraction Field of the Straight-Edge . . . . .	261
E. Generalization . . . . .	265
F. Basic Remarks on Branched Solutions . . . . .	266
CHAPTER VI. ADDENDA, CHIEFLY TO THE THEORY OF DIFFRACTION . . . . .	273
39. Diffraction by a Very Narrow Slit . . . . .	273
A. The Boundary Value Problem of the Slit . . . . .	274
B. Solution of the Integral Equations (10) and (12) . . . . .	278
C. Discussion . . . . .	281
40. The Resolving Power of Optical Instruments . . . . .	289

A. The Resolving Power of Line Gratings . . . . .	289
B. Echelon Gratings and Interference Spectroscopy . . . . .	292
41. The Prism. Basic Theory of Resolving Power . . . . .	295
A. General Considerations Regarding Resolving Power . . . . .	298
B. Applications to Gratings and Interference Spectroscopes . . . . .	299
42. The Telescope and the Eye. Michelson's Measurements of the Sizes of Fixed Stars . . . . .	301
43. The Microscope . . . . .	306
A. Abbe's Theory of the Microscope . . . . .	307
B. Significance of Phase Gratings in Microscopy . . . . .	310
44. On Young's Interpretation of Diffraction . . . . .	311
A. Reformulation of Kirchhoff's Solution of the Problem of Diffraction .	312
B. Reduction of the Surface Integral over the Cone to a Line Integral over the Boundary of the Diffraction Opening. Sharpening of Young's Theory	314
C. Discussion of the Contour Integral . . . . .	317
45. Diffraction Near Focal Points . . . . .	318
A. The Hypothesis of Debye . . . . .	319
B. The Diffraction Field in the Neighborhood of the Focal Point . . .	320
C. Amplitude and Phase Along and Near the Axis of the Light Cone .	322
D. The Cylindrical Wave and Its Phase Jump . . . . .	323
46. The Huygens' Principle of the Electromagnetic Vector Problem . . . .	325
47. Cerenkov Radiation . . . . .	328
A. The Field of the Cerenkov Electron . . . . .	329
B. The Radiation of the Cerenkov Electron . . . . .	333
C. Cerenkov Radiation with Dispersion Taken into Account . . . . .	335
D. A Final Critical Remark . . . . .	336
48. Supplement on Geometrical Optics, Curved Light Rays, Sine Condition, Lens Formulae, Rainbow . . . . .	337
A. The Curvature of Light Rays . . . . .	338
B. Abbe's Sine Condition . . . . .	340
C. On the Structure of Rectilinear Ray Bundles . . . . .	342
D. On the Lens Formula . . . . .	343
E. Production of Curved Light Rays by Diffusion and a Remark on the Theory of the Rainbow . . . . .	347
49. On the Nature of White Light. Photon Theory and Complementarity . .	352
Problems for Chapter I . . . . .	358
Problems for Chapter III . . . . .	359
Problems for Chapter IV . . . . .	360
Solutions to Problems . . . . .	361
Index . . . . .	375