

Contents

1 A Brief History	1	4.2 The Laws of Reflection and Refraction . . .	79
1.1 Prolegomenon	1	4.3 The Electromagnetic Approach	92
1.2 In the Beginning	1	4.4 Familiar Aspects of the Interaction of Light and Matter	114
1.3 From the Seventeenth Century	2	4.5 The Stokes Treatment of Reflection and Refraction	118
1.4 The Nineteenth Century	5	4.6 Photons and the Laws of Reflection and Refraction	120
1.5 Twentieth-Century Optics	8	Problems	121
2 The Mathematics of Wave Motion	12	5 Geometrical Optics—Paraxial Theory	128
2.1 One-Dimensional Waves	12	5.1 Introductory Remarks	128
2.2 Harmonic Waves	15	5.2 Lenses	129
2.3 Phase and Phase Velocity	17	5.3 Stops	149
2.4 The Complex Representation	19	5.4 Mirrors	153
2.5 Plane Waves	21	5.5 Prisms	163
2.6 The Three-Dimensional Differential Wave Equation	23	5.6 Fiberoptics	170
2.7 Spherical Waves	24	5.7 Optical Systems	176
2.8 Cylindrical Waves	27	Problems	202
2.9 Scalar and Vector Waves	28	6 More on Geometrical Optics	211
Problems	30	6.1 Thick Lenses and Lens Systems	211
3 Electromagnetic Theory, Photons, and Light	33	6.2 Analytical Ray Tracing	215
3.1 Basic Laws of Electromagnetic Theory	34	6.3 Aberrations	220
3.2 Electromagnetic Waves	39	Problems	240
3.3 Energy and Momentum	43	7 The Superposition of Waves	242
3.4 Radiation	47	<i>The Addition of Waves of the Same Frequency</i>	243
3.5 Light and Matter	56	7.1 The Algebraic Method	243
3.6 The Electromagnetic-Photon Spectrum	68	7.2 The Complex Method	246
Problems	75		
4 The Propagation of Light	79		
4.1 Introduction	79		

7.3 Phasor Addition	247	11 Fourier Optics	472
7.4 Standing Waves	248	11.1 Introduction	472
<i>The Addition of Waves of Different Frequency</i>	250	11.2 Fourier Transforms	472
7.5 Beats	250	11.3 Optical Applications	483
7.6 Group Velocity	252	Problems	512
7.7 Anharmonic Periodic Waves—Fourier Analysis	254	12 Basics of Coherence Theory	516
7.8 Nonperiodic Waves—Fourier Integrals	259	12.1 Introduction	516
7.9 Pulses and Wave Packets	261	12.2 Visibility	519
7.10 Optical Bandwidths	263	12.3 The Mutual Coherence Theory and the Degree of Coherence	523
Problems	266	12.4 Coherence and Stellar Interferometry . . .	530
8 Polarization	270	Problems	535
8.1 The Nature of Polarized Light	270	13 Some Aspects of the Quantum Nature of Light	538
8.2 Polarizers	277	13.1 Quantum Fields	538
8.3 Dichroism	279	13.2 Blackbody Radiation—Planck's Quantum Hypothesis	539
8.4 Birefringence	282	13.3 The Photoelectric Effect—Einstein's Photon Concept	541
8.5 Scattering and Polarization	292	13.4 Particles and Waves	544
8.6 Polarization by Reflection	296	13.5 Probability and Wave Optics	548
8.7 Retarders	300	13.6 Fermat, Feynman, and Photons	550
8.8 Circular Polarizers	305	13.7 Absorption, Emission, and Scattering	552
8.9 Polarization of Polychromatic Light	306	Problems	556
8.10 Optical Activity	309	14 Sundry Topics from Contemporary Optics	559
8.11 Induced Optical Effects—Optical Modulators	314	14.1 Imagery—The Spatial Distribution of Optical Information	559
8.12 A Mathematical Description of Polarization . .	321	14.2 Lasers and Laserlight	577
Problems	326	14.3 Holography	593
9 Interference	333	14.4 Nonlinear Optics	610
9.1 General Considerations	334	Problems	616
9.2 Conditions for Interference	337	Appendix 1	620
9.3 Wavefront-Splitting Interferometers	339	Appendix 2	623
9.4 Amplitude-Splitting Interferometers	346	Table 1	624
9.5 Types and Localization of Interference Fringes	361	Solutions to Selected Problems	629
9.6 Multiple-Beam Interference	363	Bibliography	661
9.7 Applications of Single and Multilayer Films . .	373	Index of Tables	665
9.8 Applications of Interferometry	378	Index	667
Problems	388		
10 Diffraction	392		
10.1 Preliminary Considerations	392		
10.2 Fraunhofer Diffraction	401		
10.3 Fresnel Diffraction	434		
10.4 Kirchhoff's Scalar Diffraction Theory	459		
10.5 Boundary Diffraction Waves	463		
Problems	465		