## Contents

| 1.  | Cohe          | rent No  | onlinear Optics  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---------------|--|--|----|--|--|--|--|--|
|     | By M          | y M.S. Feld and V.S. Letokhov                        |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 1.1           | Introd   | ductory Comments                                       | 1  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ref | erenc         | es   | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••                | 4  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.  | Superradiance |  |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | By M          | By M.S. Feld and J.C. MacGillivray (With 14 Figures) |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.1           | 1 Background Material                                |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.2           | Physic   | al Principles  | 9  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.3           | Theoretical Treatments                               |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.3.1  | Initiation of Superradiance: Quantized Field Treatment | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.3.2  | Semiclassical Theory                                   | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.4           | Result   | s of the Theory  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.4.1  | Superradiance in the Ideal Limit                       | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.4.2  | Influence of Quantum Fluctuations                      | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.4.3  | Deviations from Ideal Behavior                         | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Finite Inversion Time                                  | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Uniform Inversion: Cooperation Length                  | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Loss   | 31 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Decay and Dephasing Times                              | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Feedback Initial Polarization                          | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Initial Polarization                                   | 34 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.4.4  | Further Discussion of the Basic Assumptions            | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Neglect of Interaction of Forward and Backward Waves   | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               |  | Limitations of the Plane Eave Approximation            | 36 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.4.5  | Point Sample Superradiance                             | 38 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.5           | Relation to Other Coherent Phenomena                 |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.5.1  | Limited Superradiance                                  | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.5.2  | Transient Phenomena in Optically Thick Media           | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.5.3  | Stimulated and Superradiant Emission                   | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 2.6           | Experi   | iments   | 45 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.6.1  | Experimental Observation of Superradiance              | 45 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.6.2  | Recent Experimental Results                            | 46 |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |               | 2.6.3  | Comparison with Theory                                 | 49 |  |  |  |  |  |

|    | 2.7  | Concluc  | ling Remarks  | 52  |
|----|------|----------|---|-----|
|    |      | 2.7.1    | Applications  | 52  |
|    |      | 2.7.2    | Summary   | 54  |
|    | Refe | rences   |   | 55  |
| 3. | Cohe | rence ir | 1 High Resolution Spectroscopy                              |     |
|    | By V | .P. Chet | botayev (With 30 Figures)                                   | 59  |
|    | 3.1  | Coherer  | nt Phenomena in Resonant Processes                          | 59  |
|    | 3.2  | Coherer  | nt Phenomena in Saturated Absorption Spectroscopy           | 62  |
|    |      | 3.2.1    | Standing Wave   | 62  |
|    |      | 3.2.2    | Probe Wave Resonances                                       | 64  |
|    |      |          | Oppositely Traveling Waves                                  | 64  |
|    |      |          | Unidirectional Waves  | 66  |
|    |      |          | High-Frequency Stark Effect on Doppler Broadened            |     |
|    |      |          | Transitions   | 67  |
|    |      |          | Spectroscopic Applications. Measurement of Relaxation       |     |
|    |      |          | Constants   | 70  |
|    |      |          | Study of Level Structures and Separation of Weak Lines      | 71  |
|    |      |          | Optical Instability. Generation Stability                   | 72  |
|    |      |          | Recoil Effect   | 75  |
|    |      | 3.2.3    | Influence of Collisions on Coherent Processes               | 76  |
|    |      |          | Study of Relaxation Processes                               | 76  |
|    |      |          | Dipole Scattering   | 76  |
|    |      |          | Influence of the Elastic Scattering Without Phase Randomiz- |     |
|    |      |          | ation on Resonance Characteristics                          | 78  |
|    | 3.3  | Cohere   | nt Phenomena in Multilevel Systems                          | 80  |
|    |      | 3.3.1    | Resonant Processes in Three-Level Systems                   | 80  |
|    |      | 3.3.2    | Two-Photon Resonances                                       | 85  |
|    |      | 3.3.3    | Relation to Other Phenomena                                 | 86  |
|    | 3.4  | Method   | of Separated Optical Fields                                 | 87  |
|    |      | 3.4.1    | Two-Photon Resonance in Separated Fields                    | 88  |
|    |      |          | Narrow Two-Photon Absorption Resonances of the Sequence of  |     |
|    |      |          | Supershort Pulses in a Gas                                  | 93  |
|    |      | 3.4.2    | Resonance in Separated Fields for Two-Level Atoms           | 93  |
|    |      | 3.4.3    | Coherent Radiation and Macroscopic Polarization Transfer    |     |
|    |      |          | in Separated Fields   | 97  |
|    |      | 3.4.4    | Properties of Coherent Radiation in Separated Fields        | 100 |
|    |      |          | Destruction of an Interference Structure and Attainment of  |     |
|    |      |          | Resonances with a Radiative Width                           | 102 |
|    |      |          | Particle Scattering   | 103 |
|    |      | 3.4.5    | Coherent Raman Scattering in Separated Fields               | 105 |

|    | 3.      | 4.6    | Transient Resonant Coherent Effects                        |  |
|----|---------|--------|--|--|
|    | Referen | ices   |  |  |
| 4. | Multiph | oton   | Resonant Processes in Atoms                                |  |
|    | By G. G | irynbe | erg, B. Cagnac, and F. Biraben (With 23 Figures)           |  |
|    | 4.1 Va  | rious  | Experimental Aspects of Resonant Multiphoton Transitions   |  |
|    | in      | Aton   | 15   |  |
|    | 4.      | 1.1    | Selective Pumping of an Excited Level with Multiphoton     |  |
|    |         |        | Transition   |  |
|    | 4.      | 1.2    | Intermediate Step in Other Processes                       |  |
|    | 4.      | 1.3    | Spectroscopy Using Broadband Lasers                        |  |
|    | 4.2 Do  | pple   | -Free Two-Photon Experiments                               |  |
|    | 4.      | 2.1    | Principle of Doppler-Free Multiphoton Transitions          |  |
|    | 4.      | 2.2    | Experimental Observation of Doppler-Free Two-Photon        |  |
|    |         |        | Transitions  |  |
|    |         |        | Typical Experiment in Sodium                               |  |
|    |         |        | Thermoionic Detection                                      |  |
|    | 4.      | 2.3    | Doppler-Free Two-Photon Transitions in Hydrogen            |  |
|    | 4.      | 2.4    | Other Possibilities of Doppler-Free Two-Photon Transitions |  |
|    | 4.      | 2.5    | Experiments with Two Different Light Sources               |  |
|    | 4.3 Th  | neory  | of Two-Photon Transitions in Atoms                         |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.1    | The Effective Hamiltonian                                  |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.2    | Solution of the Density Matrix Equation                    |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.3    | Case of Two Waves with Complex Polarizations               |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.4    | Two-Photon Line Shape in Vapors                            |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.5    | Light Shifts   |  |
|    |         |        | Comparison with Experiments                                |  |
|    | 4.      | 3.6    | Selection Rules for Two-Photon Transitions                 |  |
|    | 4.4 Mu  | ltip   | hoton Transitions  |  |
|    | 4.      | .4.1   | Generalization of the Effective Hamiltonian                |  |
|    | 4.      | 4.2    | Discussion of the Light Shifts                             |  |
|    |         |        | Case of a Standing Wave                                    |  |
|    | 4.      | .4.3   | Application to Multiphoton Ionization                      |  |
|    | 4.      | .4.4   | Doppler-Free Three-Photon Transition                       |  |
|    | 4.      | 4.5    | Three-Photon Selection Rules                               |  |
|    | 4.5 Di  | isper  | sion Near a Two-Photon Resonance                           |  |
|    | 4.      | .5.1   | Refractive Index for a Travelling Wave                     |  |
|    | 4.      | .5.2   | Refractive Indices for Two Waves of Different Frequencies  |  |
|    | 4.      | .5.3   | Refractive Index for a Standing Wave                       |  |
|    | 4.6 Tr  | ransi  | ent Processes Involving Doppler-Free Two-Photon Excitation |  |
|    |         |        | Free Induction Transients                                  |  |
|    |         | .6.2   | Transients in the Driven Regime                            |  |
|    | Referer | nces   | ·  |  |

XI

| By C | .D. Can | trell, V.S. Letokhov, and A.A. Makarov (With 25 Figures)   | ] |
|------|---------|--|---|
| 5.1  | Multil  | evel Molecular Systems   | 1 |
|      | 5.1.1   | The Schrödinger Equation for Multilevel Systems in the   |   |
|      |         | Rotating-Wave Approximation  |   |
|      | 5.1.2   | "Quasi-Energy" or "Dressed-States" Approach for Multilevel   |   |
|      |         | Systems  |   |
|      |         | Constant Optical Electric Field  |   |
|      |         | Adiabatic Switching on of the Field  |   |
| 5.2  | Intera  | ction of Equidistant Nondegenerate Multilevel Systems with   |   |
|      | a Quas  | i-Resonant Field   |   |
|      | 5.2.1   | Analytical Solutions for an Exactly Resonant Field   |   |
|      |         | Harmonic Oscillator  |   |
|      |         | Infinite System with Equal Dipole Moments  |   |
|      |         | A System with Decreasing Dipole Moments  |   |
|      |         | N-Level System with Equal Dipole Moments   |   |
|      | 5.2.2   | Does Resonance Always Result in Effective Excitation?  |   |
|      | 5.2.3   | Nonexact Resonance and Its Compensation by Power Broadening  |   |
|      |         | Step-Function Laser Pulse  |   |
|      |         | Adiabatically Switched-On Pulse  |   |
|      |         | General Estimates for Maximum Detuning   |   |
| 5.3  | Intera  | ction of Nonequidistant Multilevel Systems with a Quasi-   |   |
|      | Resona  | nt Field   |   |
|      | 5.3.1   | Multiphoton Resonances   |   |
|      |         | Rabi Frequency for Multiphoton Transitions   |   |
|      | 5.3.2   | Numerical Calculations for Multilevel Systems  |   |
|      | 5.3.3   | Dynamic Stark Effect and Frequency Shifts  |   |
|      |         | An Analytically Solvable Example   |   |
|      |         | General Approach to an Approximate Description of the  |   |
|      |         | Dynamics of Oscillator-Type Systems  |   |
|      |         | Upper Subsystem—Harmonic Oscillator  |   |
|      |         | Upper Subsystem with Equal Dipole Moments  |   |
|      | 5.3.4   | "Leakage" from the Lower Quantum States into the Upper   |   |
|      |         | Levels   |   |
|      |         | The state of the s |   |

|     | 5.3.1  | Multiphoton Resonances                                       | 191 |
|-----|--------|--|-----|
|     |        | Rabi Frequency for Multiphoton Transitions                   | 192 |
|     | 5.3.2  | Numerical Calculations for Multilevel Systems                | 195 |
|     | 5.3.3  | Dynamic Stark Effect and Frequency Shifts                    | 202 |
|     |        | An Analytically Solvable Example                             | 202 |
|     |        | General Approach to an Approximate Description of the        |     |
|     |        | Dynamics of Oscillator-Type Systems                          | 205 |
|     |        | Upper Subsystem—Harmonic Oscillator                          | 207 |
|     |        | Upper Subsystem with Equal Dipole Moments                    | 208 |
|     | 5.3.4  | "Leakage" from the Lower Quantum States into the Upper       |     |
|     |        | Levels   | 208 |
|     | 5.3.5  | Excitation of Multiplet Systems with a Quasi-Continuous      |     |
|     |        | Structure of Transitions                                     | 211 |
| 5.4 | Excita | tion of Triply-Degenerate Vibrational Modes of Spherical-Top |     |
|     | Molecu | les  | 215 |
|     | 5.4.1  |  | 216 |
|     |        | Expression of the Hamiltonian in Terms of Cartesian Creation |     |
|     |        | and Annihilation Operators                                   | 218 |
|     |        |  |     |

|      |         | Orders of Magnitude of Anharmonic Operators                     | 220 |
|------|---------|---|-----|
|      |         | Final Form of the Vibrational Hamiltonian                       | 221 |
|      |         | Comparison with Hecht's Hamiltonian                             | 223 |
|      |         | The Spherical Vibrational Basis                                 | 226 |
|      |         | Eigenvalues of the Vibrational Hamiltonian                      | 228 |
|      | 5.4.2   | Physical Significance of Vibrational Anharmonic Parameters      | 231 |
|      | 5.4.3   | Rotational States and Vibration-Rotation Bases                  | 235 |
|      |         | Rigid-Rotor Wave Functions                                      | 235 |
|      |         | Coupled Vibration-Rotation Basis                                | 236 |
|      |         | Symmetry-Adapted Vibration-Rotation Basis                       | 237 |
|      | 5.4.4   | Vibration-Rotation Hamiltonian                                  | 237 |
|      | 5.4.5   | Dipole Transition Moments in Spherical-Top Molecules            | 242 |
|      | 5.4.6   | Experimental Determination of the Anharmonic Parameters of      |     |
|      |         | the $v_3$ Mode of SF <sub>6</sub>                               | 244 |
|      | 5.4.7   | Effective-State Models for Molecular Multiphoton                |     |
|      |         | Calculations  | 246 |
|      |         | Absorption Strength of an Ensemble of Two-Level Systems         | 247 |
|      |         | Effective-State Equations of Motion                             | 249 |
|      |         | Dipole Transition Moments Between Effective States              | 250 |
|      |         | Calculation of Degeneracies and Transition Strengths            | 251 |
|      | 5.4.8   | Calculation of Multiphoton Excitation Including a Thermal       |     |
|      |         | Distribution of Initial State                                   | 255 |
|      | 5.4.9   | Numerical Calculations of Multiphoton Excitation of ${ m SF}_6$ | 259 |
| Refe | rences  | ·····   | 266 |
|      |         |   |     |
|      |         | cosecond Interactions   |     |
| By A | . Laube | reau and W. Kaiser (With 10 Figures)                            | 271 |
| 6.1  | Overvi  |   | 271 |
| 6.2  | Theory  | of Investigations   | 272 |
|      | 6.2.1   | Excitation Process  | 272 |
|      | 6.2.2   | Coherent Probing  | 276 |
| 6.3  | Experi  | mental  | 280 |
|      | 6.3.1   | Generation of Ultrashort Laser Pulses                           | 280 |
|      | 6.3.2   | Coherent Excitation and Probing Techniques                      | 281 |
| 6.4  | Experi  | mental Results and Discussion                                   | 283 |
|      | 6.4.1   | Modes with Homogeneous Line Broadening                          | 283 |
|      | 6.4.2   | Modes with Discrete Substructure                                | 285 |
|      | 6.4.3   | Modes with Inhomogeneous Line Broadening                        | 286 |
|      | 6.4.4   | Vibrational Modes in Solids                                     | 288 |
| 6.5  | Intera  | ction Processes   | 290 |
| Refe | rences  |   | 291 |

6.

| 7. | Cohe | Coherent Raman Spectroscopy |   |     |  |  |  |  |
|----|------|-----------------------------|---|-----|--|--|--|--|
|    | By M | .D. Leve                    | enson and J.J. Song (With 32 Figures)                             | 293 |  |  |  |  |
|    | 7.1  | Histor                      | ical Background   | 293 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.1.1                       | Prehistory  | 293 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.1.2                       | The Tunable Laser Era   | 296 |  |  |  |  |
|    | 7.2  | Theory                      |   | 297 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.1                       | Extended Two-Level Model for Coherent Raman Spectroscopy          | 298 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.2                       | The Nonlinear Polarization  | 302 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Stimulated Raman Gain and Loss Spectroscopy, and the Raman        |     |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Induced Kerr Effect   | 303 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Coherent Anti-Stokes and Coherent Stokes Raman Spectroscopy       | 303 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Four-Wave Mixing  | 304 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Photoacoustic Raman Spectroscopy                                  | 304 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.3                       | The Nonlinear Susceptibility Tensor                               | 305 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.4                       | Doppler Broadening  | 308 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.5                       | Symmetry Considerations   | 310 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.6                       | Relationship Between $\chi^{R}$ and the Spontaneous Cross Section | 316 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.7                       | The Coherent Raman Signal   | 316 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.8                       | Focusing Considerations   | 319 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.9                       | Accentric Crystals and Polaritons                                 | 322 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.2.10                      | Resonant Effects and Absorbing Samples                            | 325 |  |  |  |  |
|    | 7.3  | Experi                      | nental Techniques   | 330 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.1                       | CARS in Liquids and Solids  | 330 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.2                       | CARS in Gases: Pulsed Laser Techniques                            | 334 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.3                       | Multiplex CARS  | 334 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.4                       | CW CARS   | 335 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.5                       | Nonlinear Ellipsometry  | 336 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.6                       | Raman Induced Kerr Effect Spectroscopy (RIKES)                    | 337 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.7                       | Optical Heterodyne Detected RIKES                                 | 339 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.8                       | Stimulated Raman Gain and Loss Spectroscopy                       | 342 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.9                       | Four-Wave Mixing  | 344 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.10                      | Signals, Noise and Sensitivity                                    | 346 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.3.11                      | Signal Enhancement with Interferometers, Intra-Cavity             |     |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Techniques and Multipass Cells                                    | 351 |  |  |  |  |
|    | 7.4  | Applic                      | ations  | 353 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.4.1                       | Combustion Diagnostics: Concentration and Temperature             |     |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Measurement   | 353 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.4.2                       | Raman Cross Section and Nonlinear Susceptibility                  |     |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |                             | Measurements  | 355 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.4.3                       | High-Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy                            | 358 |  |  |  |  |
|    |      | 7.4.4                       | Raman Spectra of Fluorescent and Resonant Samples                 | 359 |  |  |  |  |

| 7.4.5 Polariton Dispersion: Spectroscopy in Momentum Space | 363 |
|--|-----|
| 7.4.6 Low Frequency Modes                                  | 364 |
| 7.4.7 Vibrational and Rotational Relaxation Measurements   | 365 |
| 7.5 Conclusions  | 366 |
| References   | 367 |
| Additional References with Titles                          | 372 |
|  |     |
| Subject Index  | 375 |