

# CONTENTS

## CHAPTER 1. THE PRINCIPLE OF RELATIVITY

1 Velocity of propagation of interaction . . . . .	1
2 Intervals . . . . .	4
3 Proper time . . . . .	9
4 The Lorentz transformation . . . . .	11
5 Transformation of velocities . . . . .	15
6 Four-vectors . . . . .	18
7 Four-dimensional velocity and acceleration . . . . .	23

## CHAPTER 2. RELATIVISTIC MECHANICS

8 The principle of least action . . . . .	25
9 Energy and momentum . . . . .	26
10 Transformation of distribution functions . . . . .	31
11 Decay of particles . . . . .	32
12 Transformation of effective cross sections . . . . .	37
13 Elastic collisions of particles . . . . .	38
14 Angular momentum . . . . .	44

## CHAPTER 3. CHARGES IN FIELDS

15 Elementary particles in the theory of relativity . . . . .	47
16 Four-potential of a field . . . . .	49
17 Equations of motion of a charge in a field . . . . .	51
18 Gauge invariance . . . . .	54
19 Constant electromagnetic field . . . . .	55
20 Motion in a constant uniform electric field . . . . .	57
21 Motion in a constant uniform magnetic field . . . . .	59
22 Motion of a charge in constant uniform electric and magnetic fields . . . . .	62
23 The electromagnetic field tensor . . . . .	66
24 Lorentz transformation of the field . . . . .	68
25 Invariants of the field . . . . .	71

## CHAPTER 4. THE ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD EQUATIONS . . . . . 74

26 The first pair of Maxwell's equations . . . . .	74
27 The action function of the electromagnetic field . . . . .	75
28 The four-dimensional current vector . . . . .	78
29 The equation of continuity . . . . .	80
30 The second pair of Maxwell equations . . . . .	83
31 Energy density and energy flux . . . . .	85
32 The energy-momentum tensor . . . . .	87
33 Energy-momentum tensor of the electromagnetic field . . . . .	91
34 The virial theorem . . . . .	95
35 The energy-momentum tensor for macroscopic bodies . . . . .	97

CHAPTER 5. CONSTANT ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS . . . . .	100
36 Coulomb's law . . . . .	100
37 Electrostatic energy of charges . . . . .	101
38 The field of a uniformly moving charge . . . . .	103
39 Motion in the Coulomb field . . . . .	106
40 The dipole moment . . . . .	109
41 Multipole moments . . . . .	111
42 System of charges in an external field . . . . .	114
43 Constant magnetic field. . . . .	116
44 Magnetic moments . . . . .	118
45 Larmor's theorem . . . . .	120
CHAPTER 6. ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES . . . . .	123
46 The wave equation . . . . .	123
47 Plane waves . . . . .	124
48 Monochromatic plane waves . . . . .	129
49 Spectral resolution . . . . .	134
50 Partially polarized light . . . . .	136
51 The Fourier resolution of the electrostatic field . . . . .	139
52 Characteristic vibrations of the field . . . . .	141
CHAPTER 7. THE PROPAGATION OF LIGHT . . . . .	146
53 Geometrical optics . . . . .	146
54 Intensity . . . . .	150
55 The angular eikonal . . . . .	152
56 Narrow bundles of rays . . . . .	154
57 Image formation with broad bundles of rays . . . . .	161
58 The limits of geometrical optics . . . . .	163
59 Diffraction . . . . .	165
60 Fresnel diffraction . . . . .	172
61 Fraunhofer diffraction . . . . .	176
CHAPTER 8. THE FIELD OF MOVING CHARGES . . . . .	181
62 The retarded potentials . . . . .	181
63 The Lienard-Wiechart potentials . . . . .	184
64 Spectral resolution of the retarded potentials . . . . .	187
65 The Lagrangian to terms of second order . . . . .	190
CHAPTER 9. RADIATION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES . . . . .	195
66 The field of a system of charges at large distances . . . . .	195
67 Dipole radiation . . . . .	199
68 Dipole radiation during collisions . . . . .	203
69 Radiation of low frequency in collisions . . . . .	205
70 Radiation in the case of Coulomb interaction . . . . .	207
71 Quadrupole and magnetic dipole radiation . . . . .	215
72 The field of the radiation at near distances . . . . .	218
73 Radiation from a rapidly moving charge . . . . .	221

74 Radiation from a charge moving uniformly in a circle . . . . .	226
75 Radiation damping . . . . .	231
76 Radiation damping in the relativistic case . . . . .	238
77 Spectral resolution of the radiation in the ultrarelativistic case . . . . .	241
78 Scattering by free charges . . . . .	245
79 Scattering of low-frequency waves . . . . .	251
80 Scattering of high-frequency waves . . . . .	253
 CHAPTER 10. PARTICLE IN A GRAVITATIONAL FIELD . . . . .	 257
81 Gravitational fields in nonrelativistic mechanics . . . . .	257
82 The gravitational field in relativistic mechanics . . . . .	258
83 Curvilinear coordinates . . . . .	262
84 Distances and time intervals . . . . .	271
85 Covariant differentiation . . . . .	276
86 The relation of the Christoffel symbols to the metric tensor . . . . .	281
87 Motion of a particle in a gravitational field . . . . .	284
88 The equations of electrodynamics in the presence of a gravitational field . . . . .	287
89 The constant gravitational field . . . . .	289
90 Rotation . . . . .	296
 CHAPTER 11. THE GRAVITATIONAL FIELD EQUATIONS . . . . .	 299
91 The curvature tensor . . . . .	299
92 Properties of the curvature tensor . . . . .	302
93 The action function for the gravitational field . . . . .	307
94 The energy-momentum tensor . . . . .	310
95 The gravitational field equations. . . . .	313
96 Newton's law . . . . .	319
97 The centrally symmetric gravitational field . . . . .	323
98 Motion in a centrally symmetric gravitational field . . . . .	334
99 The synchronous reference system . . . . .	338
100 The energy-momentum pseudotensor . . . . .	341
101 Gravitational waves . . . . .	349
102 Exact solutions of the gravitational field equations depending on one variable . . . . .	352
103 Gravitational fields at large distances from bodies . . . . .	359
104 Radiation of gravitational waves . . . . .	363
105 The equations of motion of a system of bodies in the second approximation . . . . .	367
 CHAPTER 12. COSMOLOGICAL PROBLEMS . . . . .	 374
106 Isotropic space. . . . .	374
107 Space-time metric in the closed isotropic model. . . . .	379
108 Space-time metric for the open isotropic model . . . . .	383
109 The red shift . . . . .	386
110 The absence of singularities in the general cosmological solution . . . . .	393
INDEX . . . . .	401