CONTENTS

Editors' Foreword			
Preface		vii	
Chapter 1.	Lorentz Transformations and Invariants	1	
	1-1 The invariant line element	1	
	1-2 Spacelike and timelike distances; future and past;		
	the light cone	3	
	1-3 The Lorentz transformation	7	
	1-4 The transformation of velocities	12	
	1-5 Four-vectors and invariants	14	
	1-6 Transformation of physical quantities	15	
Chapter 2.	Choice of a System of Units		
Chapter 3.	Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants	22	
Chapter 3.	Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity	22 23	
Chapter 3.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one 	22 23	
Chapter 3.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 	22 23 28	
Chapter 3.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle 	22 23 28	
Chapter 3.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system 	22 23 28 30	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System 	22 23 28 30	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System of an Arbitrary Particle 	22 23 28 30 33	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4. Chapter 5.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System of an Arbitrary Particle The Transformation of Differential Cross Sections: 	22 23 28 30 33	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4. Chapter 5.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System of an Arbitrary Particle The Transformation of Differential Cross Sections; Iacobian Determinants 	22 23 28 30 33 36	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4. Chapter 5.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System of an Arbitrary Particle The Transformation of Differential Cross Sections; Jacobian Determinants 5-1 Transformation of integrals 	22 23 28 30 33 33 36 36	
Chapter 3. Chapter 4. Chapter 5.	 Some Practical Examples for the Use of Invariants 3-1 Center-of-momentum energy and velocity 3-2 The energy, momentum, and velocity of one particle seen from the rest system of another one 3-3 The energy, momentum, and velocity of a particle seen from the center-of-momentum system The Lorentz Transformation to the Rest System of an Arbitrary Particle The Transformation of Differential Cross Sections; Jacobian Determinants 5-1 Transformation of integrals 5-2 Transformation of differential cross sections 	22 23 28 30 33 36 36 36 39	

ix

	5-3	Change of the shape of a momentum spectrum under a Lorentz transformation (qualitatively)	46		
	5-4	Change of the shape of a momentum spectrum	10		
		under a Lorentz transformation (quantitatively)	50		
	5-5	Appearance of a fast-moving object	54		
Chapter 6.	Variables and Coordinate Systems Frequently Used				
-	in E	lastic Scattering	57		
	6-1	The independent variables of the			
		scattering process	57		
	6-2	Useful Lorentz systems for the descriptions			
		of the scattering process	61		
	6-3	The variables s, t, u	67		
	6-4	Graphical representation of s, t, u; physical regions	70		
Chapter 7.	Pha	se-Space Considerations	80		
-	7-1	The significance of phase space and its definition	81		
	7-2	The statistical theory	86		
	7-3	Invariant and noninvariant phase space	89		
	7-4	Mass distribution	93		
	7-5	The Dalitz plot	98		
	7-6	Spectra of decay products	107		
Chapter 8.	Sho	rt Considerations on Relativistic Notation	116		
Chapter 9.	Pre	cession of the Polarization of Spin			
-	½ P	articles Moving in an Electromagnetic Field	124		
	9-1	The three-vector of polarization	124		
	9-2	Equation of motion of a "polarization four-vector"	126		
	9-3	The polarization four-vector in a moving frame			
		of reference	130		
	9-4	The rate of change of the direction of polarization	132		
	9-5	The case of mass zero	142		
	9-6	The relation of the polarization four-vector			
		to the angular-momentum tensor	143		
	9-7	The correspondence between the polarization			
		four-vector, angular momentum, and			
		γ -matrices in Dirac's theory	158		
Index			162		

х