Contents

| 1. | Kine | matics in Inertial Axes | 1 |
|----|------|--|----|
| | 1.1 | The "Aether" in the Nineteenth Century | 1 |
| | 1.2 | Some Experimental Evidence | 2 |
| | 1.3 | Einstein's Relativity Postulates | 4 |
| | 1.4 | Time and Length Standards. Synchronization | 6 |
| | 1.5 | The "Simple" Lorentz Transformation | 7 |
| | 1.6 | More General Lorentz Transformations | 10 |
| | 1.7 | Time Dilatation and Proper Time | 12 |
| | 1.8 | Length Measurements | 15 |
| | 1.9 | Volume and Surface Elements | 17 |
| | 1.10 | Visual Perception of Objects in Motion | 20 |
| | 1.11 | Transformation of Velocities and Accelerations | 23 |
| | 1.12 | Four-Vectors | 25 |
| | 1.13 | Kinematics in Four Dimensions | 27 |
| | Prob | lems | 29 |

| 2. | Dyna | mics in Inertial Axes | 34 |
|----|------|--|----|
| | 2.1 | Equation of Motion of a Point Mass | 34 |
| | 2.2 | Mass and Energy | 36 |
| | 2.3 | A Few Simple Trajectories | 39 |
| | 2.4 | Transformation Equations for Force, Energy, and Momentum | 41 |
| | 2.5 | Four-Dimensional Dynamics | 44 |
| | 2.6 | Systems of Points | 46 |
| | 2.7 | Elastic Collisions | 48 |
| | 2.8 | Motion of a Point with Variable Rest Mass | 50 |
| | 2.9 | Rocket Acceleration | 52 |
| | 2.10 | Inelastic Collisions | 55 |
| | 2.11 | Incoherent Matter | 58 |
| | | | |

| 2.12 The Kinetic Energy-Momentum Tensor | 61 |
|---|----|
| 2.13 The Total Energy-Momentum Tensor | 63 |
| Problems | 66 |

| 3. Vacuum Electrodynamics in Inertial Axes | 69 |
|--|-----|
| 3.1 Transformation Formulas for the Sources | 70 |
| 3.2 Transformation Equations for the Fields | 72 |
| 3.3 Force on a Charged Particle | 74 |
| 3.4 Four-Currents | 77 |
| 3.5 The Electromagnetic Tensors | 80 |
| 3.6 Potentials | 82 |
| 3.7 Transformation of a Plane Wave: The Doppler Effect | 83 |
| 3.8 The Liénard-Wiechert Fields | 87 |
| 3.9 Fields of a Charge in Uniform Motion | 89 |
| 3.10 Fields of a Static Dipole in Uniform Motion | 92 |
| 3.11 Radiation from an Antenna in Uniform Motion | 93 |
| 3.12 Radiation from a Moving Oscillation Dipole | 98 |
| 3.13 Doppler Spectrum from a Moving Source | 100 |
| Problems | 103 |

| Fiel | ds in Media in Uniform Translation | 106 |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Polarization Densities | 106 |
| 4.2 | Constitutive Equations | 108 |
| 4.3 | Some Useful Forms of Maxwell's Equations | 111 |
| 4.4 | Point Charge Moving Uniformly in a Dielectric Medium | 113 |
| 4.5 | The Cerenkov Effect | 116 |
| 4.6 | Waves in a Moving Dielectric. The Fresnel Dragging Coefficient | 120 |
| 4.7 | Green's Dyadic for a Moving Dielectric | 123 |
| 4.8 | Electric Dipole Radiating in a Moving Dielectric | 125 |
| Prot | olems | 127 |

| 5. | Boun | dary-Value Problems for Media in Uniform Translation | 129 |
|----|------|--|-----|
| | 5.1 | Boundary Conditions | 129 |
| | 5.2 | Dielectric Slab Moving in Time-Independent Fields | 132 |

| 5.3 | The Wilsons' Experiment | 135 |
|------|---|-----|
| 5.4 | Sliding Contacts. A Simple Problem | 137 |
| 5.5 | Material Bodies Moving at Low Velocities | 140 |
| 5.6 | Conductors Moving in a Pre-Existing Static Magnetic Field | 142 |
| 5.7 | Circuit Equations | 145 |
| 5.8 | Motional E.M.F | 147 |
| 5.9 | Normal Incidence of a Time-Harmonic Plane Wave on a Moving Mirror | 148 |
| 5.10 | Arbitrary Time-Dependence of the Incident Plane Wave | 150 |
| 5.11 | Oblique Incidence of a Time-Harmonic Plane Wave on a Moving Mirror | 152 |
| 5.12 | A Time-Harmonic Plane Wave Incident on a Dielectric Medium | 153 |
| 5.13 | Reflection of a Plane Wave on a Moving Medium of Finite Conductivity | 157 |
| 5.14 | Revisiting the Boundary Conditions at a Moving Interface | 159 |
| 5.15 | Scattering by a Cylinder Moving Longitudinally | 164 |
| 5.16 | Scattering by a Cylinder Moving Transversely | 167 |
| 5.17 | Three-Dimensional Scattering by Moving Bodies | 171 |
| 5.18 | The Quasistationary Method | 173 |
| Prob | lems | 174 |
| | | |

| 6. | Elect | tromagnetic Forces and Energy | 178 |
|----|-------|--|-----|
| | 6.1 | Surface and Volume Forces in Vacuum | 178 |
| | 6.2 | Maxwell's Stress Tensor | 180 |
| | 6.3 | A Few Simple Force Calculations | 182 |
| | 6.4 | Radiation Pressure on a Moving Mirror | 183 |
| | 6.5 | Radiation Force on a Dielectric Cylinder | 185 |
| | 6.6 | Static Electric Force on a Dielectric Body | 188 |
| | 6.7 | Magnetic Levitation | 190 |
| | 6.8 | Levitation on a Line Current | 192 |
| | 6.9 | Electromagnetic Energy in an Inertial System | 197 |
| | 6.10 | Four-Dimensional Formulation in Vacuum | 200 |
| | 6.11 | The Electromagnetic Energy-Momentum Tensor in Material Media | 201 |
| | Prob | 1ems | 203 |
| | | | |

| 7. | Acce | lerated Systems of Reference | 206 |
|----|------|------------------------------|-----|
| | 7.1 | Coordinate Transformations | 206 |
| | 7.2 | The Metric Tensor | 208 |

| 7.3 | Examples of Transformations | 210 |
|------|---------------------------------|-----|
| 7.4 | Coordinates and Measurements | 213 |
| 7.5 | Time and Length | 216 |
| 7.6 | Four-Vectors and Tensors | 217 |
| 7.7 | Three-Vectors | 221 |
| 7.8 | Velocities and Volume Densities | 223 |
| 7.9 | Covariant Derivative | 225 |
| Prob | lems | 227 |

| 8. | Grav | itation | 230 |
|----|------|--|-----|
| | 8.1 | Inertial and Gravitational Masses | 230 |
| | 8.2 | The Principle of Equivalence | 232 |
| | 8.3 | Curvature | 234 |
| | 8.4 | Einstein's Equations | 235 |
| | 8.5 | The Small-Field Approximation | 237 |
| | 8.6 | Gravitational Frequency Shift | 239 |
| | 8.7 | Time Measurement Problems | 241 |
| | 8.8 | Some Important Solutions of Einstein's Equations | 244 |
| | 8.9 | Point Dynamics | 246 |
| | 8.10 | Motion in the Schwarzschild Metric | 247 |
| | 8.11 | Motion of a Photon in the Schwarzschild Metric | 250 |
| | 8.12 | Strongly Concentrated Masses | 253 |
| | 8.13 | Static Cosmological Metrics | 255 |
| | 8.14 | Nonstatic Cosmological Metrics | 257 |
| | 8.15 | Recent Cosmological Observations | 259 |
| | Prob | lems | 261 |
| | | | |

| 9. | Maxw | vell's Equations in a Gravitational Field | 264 |
|----|------|--|-----|
| | 9.1 | Field Tensors and Maxwell's Equations | 264 |
| | 9.2 | Maxwell's Equations in Rotating Coordinates | 267 |
| | 9.3 | Transformation Equations for Fields and Sources | 269 |
| | 9.4 | Constitutive Equations in Vacuum | 271 |
| | 9.5 | Constitutive Equations in a Time-Orthogonal Metric | 273 |
| | 9.6 | Constitutive Equations in Material Media | 274 |
| | 9.7 | The Co-Moving Frame Assumption | 277 |
| | 9.8 | Boundary Conditions | 279 |
| | Prob | lems | 281 |
| | | | |

| omagnetism of Accelerated Bodies | 283 |
|--|--|
| Conducting Body of Revolution Rotating in a Static Magnetic Field | 283 |
| Conducting Sphere Rotating in a Uniform Magnetic Field | 287 |
| Motional E.M.F | 289 |
| Generators with Contact Electrodes | 291 |
| Dielectric Body of Revolution Rotating in a Static Field | 293 |
| Rotating Permanent Magnets | 296 |
| Scattering by a Rotating Circular Dielectric Cylinder | 2 9 8 |
| Scattering by a Rotating Circular Conducting Cylinder | 301 |
| Scattering by a Rotating Dielectric Body of Revolution | 304 |
| Scattering by a Rotating Sphere | 306 |
| Reflection from a Mirror in Arbitrary Linear Motion | 309 |
| Reflection from an Oscillating Mirror, at Normal Incidence | 311 |
| Reflection from an Oscillating Mirror, at Oblique Incidence \cdot | 313 |
| Scattering by Other Moving Surfaces | 316 |
| ems | 317 |
| | <pre>romagnetism of Accelerated Bodies</pre> |

| 11. | Field | Problems in a Gravitational Field | 320 |
|-----|-------|---|-----|
| | 11.1 | Fields Associated with Rotating Charges | 320 |
| | 11.2 | Schiff's Paradox | 323 |
| | 11.3 | Kennard's Experiment | 325 |
| | 11.4 | Optical Rotation Sensors | 327 |
| | 11.5 | Scattering by a Rotating Body of Arbitrary Shape | 331 |
| | 11.6 | Transformation of an Incident Wave to Rotating Coordinates $\cdot\cdot$ | 333 |
| | 11.7 | Scattered Field in Rotating Coordinates | 335 |
| | 11.8 | Two Examples | 337 |
| | 11.9 | Low Frequency Scattering by Rotating Cylinders | 339 |
| | 11.10 | Quasistationary and Relativistic Fields | 341 |
| | 11.11 | Axes in Hyperbolic Motion | 343 |
| | 11.12 | The Induction Law | 345 |
| | 11.13 | Maxwell's Equations in a Schwarzschild Metric | 349 |
| | 11.14 | Light Deflection in a Gravitational Field | 351 |
| | Probl | ems | 354 |
| | | | |

| Appendix A. compleme | nts of Kinematics and Dynamics | 358 |
|----------------------|--|-----|
| A.1 Transformation | Matrix for the "Parallel" Transformation | 358 |
| A.2 Transformation | with Rotation | 358 |

| A.3 Transformation of Velocities | 359 |
|---|-----|
| A.4 Relationship Between Force and Acceleration | 360 |
| A.5 Equations of Motion in Cylindrical Coordinates (r, φ ,z) | 360 |
| A.6 Equations of Motion in Spherical Coordinates (R,Θ,ϕ) $\ldots\ldots\ldots$ | 361 |
| Appendix B Duadics | 361 |
| B 1 The Dvadic Notation | 361 |
| B.2 Operators on Dvadics | 362 |
| B.3 Green's Dyadic | 363 |
| Appendix C. Basis Vectors | 364 |
| Appendix D. Moving Open Circuits | 366 |
| List of Symbols | 371 |
| Some Useful Numerical Constants | 377 |
| References | 379 |
| Subject Index | 397 |