

Contents

PREFACE	vii
CHAPTER 1 GRAPH THEORY	1
§ 1 <i>Terminology and Notation</i>	3
1-1 Set-theoretical concepts	3
1-2 Graphs	4
1-3 Paths, circuits, cut-sets, trees	7
1-4 Feynman graphs	8
§ 2 <i>Fundamental Properties of a Graph</i>	10
2-1 Properties independent of orientation	10
2-2 Fundamental sets of circuits and cut-sets	14
2-3 Duality	20
§ 3 <i>Matrices and Topological Formulas</i>	21
3-1 Matrices associated with a graph	21
3-2 Topological formulas	24
§ 4 <i>Planar Graphs</i>	32
4-1 Characterizations of the planar graph	32
4-2 Dual graphs	33
§ 5 <i>Transport Problem</i>	37
References	43
CHAPTER 2 FEYNMAN-PARAMETRIC FORMULA	44
§ 6 <i>Feynman Integral</i>	46
6-1 Physical background	46
6-2 Definition of the Feynman Integral	52
§ 7 <i>Feynman-Parametric Integral</i>	56
7-1 Derivation of the Feynman-parametric integral	56
7-2 Topological formulas for the V function	59
7-3 Remarks	64
§ 8 <i>Position-Space Approaches</i>	68
8-1 Inverse-Feynman-parametric integral	68
8-2 Position-space Feynman-parametric integral	71

§ 9 <i>Feynman-Parametric Functions</i>	75
9-1 Properties of U and V	75
9-2 Presence of nonzero-spin particles	76
§ 10 <i>Ultraviolet Divergence</i>	81
10-1 Proof of Dyson's power-counting theorem	81
10-2 Renormalization	84
References	88
 CHAPTER 3 SINGULARITIES OF THE FEYNMAN INTEGRAL	90
§ 11 <i>Feynman Function</i>	92
§ 12 <i>Landau Singularities</i>	94
12-1 Landau equations	94
12-2 Dual-graph analysis	98
12-3 Behavior near the singularity	99
§ 13 <i>Real Singularities</i>	102
13-1 General consideration on real singularities	102
13-2 Normal and anomalous thresholds	105
§ 14 <i>Physical-Region Singularities</i>	112
14-1 Multiple scattering	112
14-2 Discontinuity formula	114
14-3 Infrared Divergence	115
§ 15 <i>Existence Region of Singularities</i>	118
§ 16 <i>Second-Type Singularities</i>	122
16-1 Pure second-type singularities	122
16-2 Mixed second-type singularities	126
References	127
 CHAPTER 4 PERTURBATION-THEORETICAL INTEGRAL REPRESENTATIONS	129
§ 17 <i>Definition of PTIR</i>	131
17-1 General Remarks	131
17-2 Derivation of PTIR	133
17-3 Position-space PTIR	139
§ 18 <i>Mathematical Properties of PTIR</i>	140
18-1 Analyticity	140
18-2 Uniqueness	141
18-3 Other properties	145

	CONTENTS	xi
§ 19 <i>Support Properties in the General-Mass Case</i>	147	
19-1 General Method	147	
19-2 Vertex function	149	
19-3 Extended scattering amplitude	151	
§ 20 <i>Majorization Method</i>	158	
20-1 Models	158	
20-2 Majorization rules	160	
20-3 Majorization procedure	165	
§ 21 <i>W Function Inequalities</i>	169	
§ 22 <i>Support Properties in Particular Models</i>	175	
22-1 Vertex function	175	
22-2 Scattering amplitude	176	
22-3 Proof of dispersion relations	180	
22-4 One-particle production amplitude	181	
References	182	
CHAPTER 5 MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS	183	
§ 23 <i>Number of Feynman Graphs</i>	184	
§ 24 <i>Divergence of the Perturbation Series</i>	189	
§ 25 <i>Cut-Set Properties of Feynman Graphs</i>	193	
§ 26 <i>High-Energy Asymptotic Behavior of the Feynman Integral</i>	196	
References	199	
APPENDIX A SOME ANALYTICAL CONCEPTS	200	
A-1 Distributions	200	
A-2 Analytic functions	203	
References	207	
APPENDIX B FEYNMAN INTEGRALS FOR SINGLE-LOOP GRAPHS	208	
B-1 General remarks and Self-energy	208	
B-2 Vertex function	210	
B-3 Scattering Amplitude	213	
B-4 Production Amplitudes	213	
References	215	
AUTHOR INDEX	217	
SUBJECT INDEX	219	