CONTENTS

NOTATION

INTRODUCTION	1
\$1. The uncertainty principle in the relativistic case	1

I. PHOTONS

§2. Quantization of the free electromagnetic field	5
§3. Photons	10
§4. Gauge invariance	12
§5. The electromagnetic field in quantum theory	14
§6. The angular momentum and parity of the photon	16
§7. Spherical waves of photons	19
§8. The polarization of the photon	24
§9. A two-photon system	29

II. BOSONS

§10.	The wave equation for particles with spin zero	33
§11.	Particles and antiparticles	37
§12.	Strictly neutral particles	41
§13.	The transformations C , P and T	44
§14.	The wave equation for a particle with spin one	50
§15.	The wave equation for particles with higher integral spins	53
§16.	Helicity states of a particle	55

III. FERMIONS

62
64
68
73
75
80
84
88
91
94
99
101
106
111
115

Contents

IV. PARTICLES IN AN EXTERNAL FIELD

§32.	Dirac's equation for an electron in an external field	118
§33.	Expansion in powers of $1/c$	122
§34.	Fine structure of levels of the hydrogen atom	126
§35.	Motion in a centrally symmetric field	128
§36.	Motion in a Coulomb field	133
§37.	Scattering in a centrally symmetric field	140
§38.	Scattering in the ultra-relativistic case	142
§39.	The continuous-spectrum wave functions for scattering in a Coulomb field	144
§40.	An electron in the field of an electromagnetic plane wave	148
§41.	Motion of spin in an external field	151
§42.	Neutron scattering in an electric field	157

V. RADIATION

§43.	The electromagnetic interaction operator	159
§44.	Emission and absorption	161
§45.	Dipole radiation	164
§46.	Electric multipole radiation	166
§47.	Magnetic multipole radiation	171
§48.	Angular distribution and polarization of the radiation	173
§49.	Radiation from atoms: the electric type	181
§50.	Radiation from atoms: the magnetic type	186
§51.	Radiation from atoms: the Zeeman and Stark effects	189
§52.	Radiation from atoms: the hydrogen atom	192
§53.	Radiation from diatomic molecules: electronic spectra	197
§54.	Radiation from diatomic molecules: vibrational and rotational spectra	203
§55.	Radiation from nuclei	205
§56.	The photoelectric effect: non-relativistic case	207
§57.	The photoelectric effect: relativistic case	212
§58.	Photodisintegration of the deuteron	216

VI. SCATTERING OF RADIATION

§59. The scattering tensor	221
§60. Scattering by freely oriented systems	231
§61. Scattering by molecules	237
§62. Natural width of spectral lines	240
§63. Resonance fluorescence	244

VII. THE SCATTERING MATRIX

§64.	The scattering amplitude	247
§65.	Reactions involving polarized particles	252
§66.	Kinematic invariants	256
§67.	Physical regions	258
§68.	Expansion in partial amplitudes	264
§69.	Symmetry of helicity scattering amplitudes	268
§70.	Invariant amplitudes	274
§71.	The unitarity condition	278

VIII. INVARIANT PERTURBATION THEORY

§72.	The chronological product	283
§73.	Feynman diagrams for electron scattering	286
§74.	Feynman diagrams for photon scattering	292
§75.	The electron propagator	295
§76.	The photon propagator	300

xi		
304		
311		
IX. INTERACTION OF ELECTRONS		
317		
321		
330		
336		
343		
347		

X. INTERACTION OF ELECTRONS WITH PHOTONS

§84. Positronium§85. The interaction of atoms at large distances

§86.	Scattering of a photon by an electron	354
§87.	Scattering of a photon by an electron. Polarization effects	359
§88.	Two-photon annihilation of an electron pair	368
§89.	Annihilation of positronium	371
§90.	Synchrotron radiation	376
§91.	Pair production by a photon in a magnetic field	386
§92.	Electron-nucleus bremsstrahlung. The non-relativistic case	389
§93.	Electron-nucleus bremsstrahlung. The relativistic case	400
§94.	Pair production by a photon in the field of a nucleus	410
§95.	Exact theory of pair production in the ultra-relativistic case	413
§96.	Exact theory of bremsstrahlung in the ultra-relativistic case	419
§97.	Electron-electron bremsstrahlung in the ultra-relativistic case	426
§98.	Emission of soft photons in collisions	431
§99.	The method of equivalent photons	438
§100.	Pair production in collisions between particles	444
\$101.	Emission of a photon by an electron in the field of a strong electromagnetic wave	449
	1	

XI. EXACT PROPAGATORS AND VERTEX PARTS

\$102. Field operators in the Heisenberg representation	456
\$103. The exact photon propagator	459
\$104. The self-energy function of the photon	465
\$105. The exact electron propagator	468
\$106. Vertex parts	472
\$107. Dyson's equations	476
\$108. Ward's identity	478
\$109. Electron propagators in an external field	481
\$110. Physical conditions for renormalization	487
\$111. Analytical properties of photon propagators	493
\$112. Regularization of Feynman integrals	496

XII. RADIATIVE CORRECTIONS

§113.	Calculation of the polarization operator	501
§114.	Radiative corrections to Coulomb's law	504
§115.	Calculation of the imaginary part of the polarization operator from the Feynman integral	508
§116.	Electromagnetic form factors of the electron	513
§117.	Calculation of electron form factors	517
§118.	Anomalous magnetic moment of the electron	521
§119.	Calculation of the mass operator	524
§120.	Emission of soft photons with non-zero mass	529
§121.	Electron scattering in an external field in the second Born approximation	534
§122.	Radiative corrections to electron scattering in an external field	540
§123.	Radiative shift of atomic levels	544
§124.	Radiative shift of mesic-atom levels	551

Contents

\$125. The relativistic equation for bound states	552
\$126. The double dispersion relation	559
\$127. Photon-photon scattering	566
\$128. Coherent scattering of a photon in the field of a nucleus	573
\$129. Radiative corrections to the electromagnetic field equations	575
\$130. Photon splitting in a magnetic field	585
\$131. Calculation of integrals over four-dimensional regions	592

XIII. ASYMPTOTIC FORMULAE OF QUANTUM

ELECTRODYNAMICS

\$132. Asymptotic form of the photon propagator for large momenta	597
\$133. The relation between unrenormalized and actual charges	601
\$134. Asymptotic form of the scattering amplitudes at high energies	603
\$135. Separation of the double-logarithmic terms in the vertex operator	608
\$136. Double-logarithmic asymptotic form of the vertex operator	614
\$137. Double-logarithmic asymptotic form of the electron-muon scattering amplitude	616

XIV. ELECTRODYNAMICS OF HADRONS

§138. Electromagnetic form factors of hadrons	624
\$139. Electron-hadron scattering	629
\$140. The low-energy theorem for bremsstrahlung	632
\$141. The low-energy theorem for photon-hadron scattering	635
\$142. Multipole moments of hadrons	638
§143. Inelastic electron-hadron scattering	643
\$144. Hadron formation from an electron-positron pair	645

INDEX

649

xii