CONTENTS

Preface		vii											
Introduction													
Onset of Turbulence													
Part One Classical Turbulence													
Chapter	Turbulent Flow 10												
1.	Equat 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	ions of Fluid Dynamics and Their Consequences.10Reynolds' Averaging Technique10Equations of Fluid Dynamics12Equation of Kinetic Energy15Equation of Heat Conduction18											
2.	Reyno	Ids' Stresses											
	2.2 2.3	of Reynolds' Stresses 21 Eddies and Eddy Viscosity 23 Poiseuille and Couette Flow 28											
3.	Lengt 3.1 3.2 3.3	h Theory 40 Prandtl's Mixing Length Theory 40 Mixing Length in Taylor's Sense 40 Betz's Interpretation of von Karman's 45 Similarity Hypothesis 48											
4.	Unive 4.1 4.2 4.3	rsal Velocity Distribution Law51Prandtl's Approach51von Kármán's Approach53Turbulent Pipe Flow with Porous Wall53											
5.	The Tr 5.1 5.2 5.3	urbulent Boundary Layer 59 Turbulent Flow Over a Solid Surface 59 Law of the Wall in Turbulent Channel Flow 63 Velocity Distribution in Transient Region											
	5.4	of a Moving Viscous Turbulent Flow											

Part Two) Statistical Theories in Turbulence	92
Chapter	II. Fundamental Concepts	92
6.	Stochastic Processes	92 92 93 95 112 124
	Turbulence	128 138 141
7.	Propagation of Correlations in Isotropic IncompressibleTurbulent Flow7.1Equations of Motion7.2Vorticity Correlation and Vorticity Spectrum7.3Energy Spectrum Function7.4Three-Dimensional Spectrum Function	145 145 148 151 157
Chapter	III. Basic Theories	161
8.	<pre>Kolmogoroff's Theories of Locally Isotropic Turbulence</pre>	161 161 164 169 173 176
9.	Heisenberg's Theory of Turbulence	178 178 181 192 193
10.	Kraichnan's Theory of Turbulence10.1 Burgers' Equation in Frequency Space10.2 The Impulse Response Function10.3 The Direct Interaction Approximation10.4 Third Order Moments10.5 Determination of Green's Function10.6 Summary of Results of Burgers' Equationin Kraichnan's Sense	196 197 206 209 213 217 220
11.	<pre>Application of Kraichnan's Method to Turbulent Flow</pre>	221 221 225 227 228 230

1	2.	Hopf's 12.1	Theory of Turbulence	232
		12.2	and the Characteristic Functional	232
		12 3	Tor Phase Molion \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots	238 212
		12.4	Elimination of Pressure Functional π	245
		12.5	Forms of the Correlation for n=1 and n=2	246
Chapte	er IV	. Mag	gnetohydrodynamic Turbulence	251
1	3.	Magneto	phydrodynamic Turbulence by Means of	
		a Chara	acteristic Functional	251
		13.1	Formulation of the Problem in Phase Space	253
		13.2	Φ -Equations in Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence	259
		13.3	Correlation Equations	263
1	4.	Wave-Nu	umber Space	269
		14.1	Transformation to Wave-number Space	269
		14.2	The Spectrum Equations and Additional	
			Conservation Laws	279
		14.3	Special Case of Isotropic	
			Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence	286
1	5	Station	nary Solution for @-Fouations	291
-		15 1	Stationary Solution for the Case $\lambda = \nu = 0$	291
		15.2	Solution to the Φ -Equations for	
		-	Final Stages of Decay	296
1	6	Fnorav	Spectrum	201
1	.0.	16 1	Energy Spectrum in the Equilibrium Pange	301 201
		16.2	Extension of Heisenberg's Theory in Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence	303
1	7	Tompowe	ture Dienergien in Magnetabudraduramie	
1		Turbula	acure Dispersion in Magnetonyurodynamic	200
		17 1	Turbulant Dicponsion	203
		17.1	Formulation of the Problem	212
		17.2	Universal Fouilibrium	316
		17.5		510
1	.8.	Tempera	ature Spectrum for Small and	
		Large	Joule Heat Eddies	322
		18.1	Small Joule Heat Eddies	322
		18.2	Large Joule Heat Eddles	353
1	9.	The Ter	mperature Spectrum for the Joule	
		Heat Ec	ddies of Various Sizes	354
		19.1	The Viscous Dissipation Process	354
		19.2	The Joule Heat Model	356
		19.3	The Calculation of the Temperature Spectrum	360
		19.4	Effect of Viscous Dissipation on	
			the Temperature Distribution	369
2	20.	Thomas	'Numerical Experiments	372
-		20.1	Turbulent Dynamo Competing Processes	372
		20.2	Nondissipative Model System $\lambda = v = 0$	374
		20.3	Numerical Experiments	376
Append	lices	• • •		383
Д	ppen	dix A -	Derivation of Correlation Equations	
		-	(13.51-13.62)	383

xv

Appendix [В		- Derivation of Spectrum Equations																			
			(14	.45-1	4.	46)			•	••		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	·	•	392
Appendix (С		Fou	rier	Tr	ans	for	ms	(18	8.10).	•	•	•	·	•	•		•		•	403
Appendix [D		The	Time	y ۾	ari	iati	i o n	of	Eq.	(1	8.3	3)	•		•	·			•		407
Appendix I	E.		The	Time	e V	ari	iati	ion	of	Eq.	(1	8.	19)		•	•			•	•	•	410
Bibliography	•	•							•			•	•	•		•		•			•	414
Author Index	•	•				•	•	••	•				•	•		•		•			•	420
Subject Index													•									423

xvi