## **Table of Contents**

| Preface   | xiii |
|---|------|
| Chapter I Fundamentals of Turbulent Combustion  | 1    |
| Analytic Modeling of Turbulent Shear Flow with<br>Chemical Reaction<br>WILLIAM B. BUSH and FRANCIS E. FENDELL   | 3    |
| Transition and Structure of Turbulent Jet Diffusion Flames<br>T. TAKENO and Y. KOTANI   | 19   |
| Experimental Investigation of Flow Turbulence Effects<br>on Premixed Methane-Air Flames<br>K.O. SMITH and F.C. GOULDIN  | 37   |
| Some Observations on Turbulent Mixing with<br>Chemical Reactions<br>R.B. EDELMAN and P.T. HARSHA  | 55   |
| Chapter II Turbulent Flame Modeling   | 103  |
| A Simple Model for the Rate of Turbulent Combustion<br>D. BRIAN SPALDING  | 105  |
| Aspects of Turbulent Combustion<br>A.K. VARMA, E.S. FISHBURNE, and C. duP. DONALDSON  | 117  |
| Effect of Mixing Rate on Pressure Fields in<br>Chemical Laser Cavities<br>S.W. ZELAZNY and W.L. RUSHMORE  | 141  |
| Description and Validation of a Three-Dimensional<br>Procedure for Combustion Chamber Flows<br>M.M.M. ABOU ELLAIL, A.D. GOSMAN, F.C. LOCKWOOD,<br>and I.E.A. MEGAHED                          | 163  |
| Chapter III Turbulent Combustion Diagnostics  | 191  |
| Measurements on Turbulent Hydrogen Flames<br>in a Circular Duct<br>J.C.F. WANG and B.W. GERHOLD   | 193  |
| Measurement and Calculation of Furnace-Flow Properties<br>P. HUTCHINSON, E.E. KHALIL, and J.H. WHITELAW   | 211  |
| Laser Velocimeter Measurements of the Structure of<br>Turbulent Spray Flames<br>F.K. OWEN   | 229  |
| Particle Size and Velocity Measurement by Laser Anemometry A.J. YULE, N.A. CHIGIER, S. ATAKAN, and A. UNGUT   | 247  |
| Diagnostics of Rocket Plume-Airstream Turbulent Mixing<br>Using Laser-Raman Scattering<br>W.D. WILLIAMS, H.M. POWELL, R.L. McGUIRE, L.L. PRICE,<br>J.H. JONES, D. P. WEAVER, and J.W.L. LEWIS | 273  |

| Laser Based Diagnostic Techniques for Combustion Research S. LEDERMAN  | 291 |
|--|-----|
| Application of Sampling Probes in Turbulent Supersonic<br>Diffusion Flames<br>H. WILHELMI and G. GROSS                 | 311 |
| Chapter IV Applications of Combustion Models   | 329 |
| Turbulent Combustion in a Stirred Combustor<br>J.C. BONNIOT, R. BORGHI, and P. MAGRE                                   | 331 |
| Stirred Reactor Modeling of a Low-Pollution<br>Liquid-Fueled Combustor<br>D.S. PRIOR, J. SWITHENBANK, and P.G. FELTON  | 351 |
| Transition to Detonation in an Unconfined Turbulent Medium A.A. BONI, M. CHAPMAN, J.L. COOK, and G.P. SCHNEYER         | 379 |
| Hydrocarbon Turbulent Diffusion Flame in Subsonic<br>Cross Flow<br>T.A. BRZUSTOWSKI                                    | 407 |
| Chapter V Experiments in Turbulent Combustion  | 431 |
| Quenching Distance and Minimum Ignition Energy<br>in Turbulent Flowing Mixtures<br>D.R. BALLAL and A.H. LEFEBVRE       | 433 |
| Experimental Study of Reactive Turbulent Mixing<br>L.P. COOPER, C.J. MAREK, and R.A. STREHLOW                          | 449 |
| Experimental Investigation of Rough Burning in a<br>Dump Combustor of a Small Volume<br>P. ROY CHOUDHURY and M. LOBELL | 471 |
| Index to contributors to Volume 58   | 485 |

,

iv