

CONTENTS

Preface	iii
I. Modelling in Turbulent Flows and Heat Transfer	
Recent Developments in Turbulence Modelling W. Rodi	3
Modelling Turbulent Recirculating Flows by Finite-Volume Methods —Current Status and Future Directions M. A. Leschzer.	19
Some Contributions to the Algebraic Stress Turbulence Model for the Application of Stratified Flows I. Uno and H. Ueda	41
Numerical Calculation of Turbulent Flows in Compound Channels with an Algebraic Stress Turbulence Model Y. Kawahara and N. Tamai	51
Analysis of Transverse Distributions of $\overline{c'^2}$ in Open Channel Flows by Means of $c'^2 - \epsilon$ Equations Y. Iwasa, T. Hosoda and K. Matsui	59
Incompressible Flow Calculations with a Full Reynolds-Stress and Turbulent Fluxes Transport Model M. Kanniche, F. Baron and P.L. Viollet	69
Structural Refinements to Reynolds Stress Closures for Plane, Manipulated and Wake/Boundary Layer Flows A.M. Savill	77
The Effect of Modifying the Mixing Length Distribution on Prediction of 3-D Turbulent Boundary Layer Behavior T.D. Hsing, W.H. Guo and L. Wang.	87
Numerical Simulation of 2-D and 3-D Channel Flows Using a 3rd-Ordered Accurate Generalized QUICK Scheme Y. Takemoto and Y. Nakamura.	97
Calculations of Thermal Stratification Phenomena in a Cylindrical Vessel S. Ushijima and S. Moriya	105

Large Eddy Simulation of Turbulent Channel Flow Using Boundary Layer Splitting Model I. Harada	113
Numerical Simulation of Cumulus Convection and Its Scheme Stability Y. Horibata	119
A Combined Computational and Experimental Study of a Separated Flow in an Expanding Annular Passage M.A. Leschziner, M. Kadja and C.J. Lea	129
Unsteady Two-Dimensional Flow about a Rotating Plate A. Lejeune	139
Vortex Method Simulation for the Flow near a Boundary Y.W. Dai	147
Modeling of Turbulent Flow Generated by a Circular Cylinder C.C.S. Song, M. Yuan and S. Gavali	153
Occurrence of the Karman Vortex Due to Cooling of Cylinder; Numerical Simulation K. Noto and M. Honda	161
Finite Analytic Numerical Solution of Turbulent Flow Past Axisymmetric Bodies S.K. Cho and C.J. Chen	171
Numerical Simulation of Flow Around Rectangular Cylinders (by a finite difference method and a discrete vortex method) A. Okajima	179

II. Progress in Numerical Techniques

Finite Analytic Numerical Method and Its Application to Flow Modelling C.J. Chen, C.H. Yu and K.B. Chandran	191
Finite Element Method for Hyperbolic Equations in Two Independent Variables X.Q. Xu, Z.X. Gao and Y.C. Chen	201
A Hodograph-Based Finite Element Method for Plane Transonic Cascade Design Z. Yao	207
Flow Characteristics in a Port-Cylinder Assembly Predicted by a Finite Element Method with Turbulence Modelling G. Brun, M. Buffat and D. Jeande	215
Two Multimode Schemes for Flow Simulation by the Method of Characteristics C. Lai	223
Development of an Accurate Numerical Scheme for Scalar Advective Transport T. Komatsu, K. Ohgushi, K. Asai and N. Nakashiki	233

The Three Dimensional Computation of Secondary Flow and Density Currents in a Curved Pipe M. Gabillard and P.L. Viollet	241
Numerical Calculations of Turbulent Open Channel Backward Facing Step Flows I. Nezu, B. Papritz-Wagner and G. Scheuerer	249
The Seaflos Numerical Codes: High Speed N-S Solvers C.-Y. Perng and R.L. Street	259
Turbulent Heat Transfer in an Internally Heated Fluid Layer G. Grötzbach	267
The Numerical Modeling of Unsteady Incompressible Viscous Flows with Forced Vortices near Solid Walls G. de Felice, B.A. Kolovandin and C. Meola	277
A Numerical Solution Technique for Incompressible Flow J.P. Holland	287
Ability of a Conventional 2-D Shallow Water Code in Modelling Coherent Structures within a Mixing Layer J.M. Usseglio-Polatera and M. Lesieur	295
Computation of the Threedimensional Nominal Wake of a Shiplike Body J. Piquet and M. Visonneau	303
Momentum Transport in a Turbulent Mixing Layer J.N. Chung	313
III. Dispersion, Stratified Flow in Atmospheric and Water Environments	
An Analytical Study of Turbulence in a Stably Stratified Shear Flow M. Ohtsuka and M. Yamakawa	323
Wind Induced Turbulence in a Thermally Stratified Channel Flow B. Caussade, L. Masbernat, J. Phordoy and A. Souyri	331
Nonlocal Diffusion Model in Turbulent Boundary Layer A. Nakayama, H.D. Nguyen and M.B. Daif	341
Numerical Experiment on the Oceanic General Circulation in the North Pacific Ocean T. Takahata and K. Taguchi	351
Visualization of Interaction between Oceanic Current and River Effluent S. Onishi	359
A Numerical Model of the Turbulent Mixing Process in the Estuary K. Taguchi and T. Terasawa	367

Application of Kalman Filter and Finite Element to Hydrothermal Modeling D.L. Young and K.S. Cheng	377
Rise of Buoyant Jet in Stably Stratified Environment T. Yamada and S. Ito	387
Numerical Simulation of Turbulent Structure Produced by Combined Action of Mechanical and Thermal Stirring Using a Turbulence Closure Model A. Murota and K. Michioku	395
Markov-Chain Simulation of Turbulent Diffusion in the Wind Tunnel under Neutral and Unstable Conditions K. Sada and Y. Ichikawa	403
On the Modelling of the Effects of Large Temperature Difference on the Development of a Turbulent Wake T.F. Tureaud, A.A. Szewczyk, K.T. Yang and V.W. Nee	413
IV. Flows in Urban and Architectural Environments	
Tridimensional Numerical Modelling of Air Flow and Heat Exchange in a Transformer Substation Y. Caytan and R. Tan	423
Field Observation and Numerical Simulation of an Urban Wind J. Tsutsumi, T. Katayama, A. Ishii and M. Nishida	433
V. Thermal Hydraulics in a Nuclear Reactor	
Recent Topics Concerning Thermal Flow Models M. Akiyama	443
On the Development and Use of Refined Three-Dimensional Numerical Modelling for Nuclear Reactor Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis P.L. Violet	451
A Numerical Technique for the Prediction of the Fine Structure of Flow and Temperature Fields in Wire-Wrapped Fuel Pin Bundle Geometries —Development and Testing of the SPIRAL Code T. Shimizu, H. Ninokata and H. Shishido	463
Thermal-Hydraulic Phenomena and Practical Modelling of Spent Fuel Cooling in LMFBR M. Akamatsu, Y. Doi, K. Takitani, M. Hirokawa, K. Yoshida, T. Fukada T. Akimoto and N. Tanaka	471
Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis of the Local Turbulent Sodium Cross Flow in a Tube Bundle Applied to a L.M.F.B.R. Helically Coiled Tube Steam Generator V. Czop, R. Lahrech and M. Robert	479

Computation of Flows with Distributed Resistance and Heat Sources D. Grand, N. Coulon, J.P. Magnaud and M. Villand	487
Overview of the ANL Advanced LMR System Thermal-Hydraulic Test Program Supporting Both GE/PRISM and RI/SAFR J.J. Oras, T.M. Kuzay and K.E. Kasza	495
Pressure Variations in the Low Frequency Pulsating Flow in the Circulating Pipe Line with Pressure Vessels E. Kató	507
Similarity Rules of Thermal Stratification Phenomena for Water and Sodium Y. Shibata, T. Ikeda, M. Ohtsuka, M. Yamakawa, S. Moriya S. Ushijima and K. Fujimoto	515
Fine Thermohydraulics Calculations in the Design of Nuclear Breeder Reactor Cores Assessment at the End of the Super-Phenix 1 Startup J.R. Pages	523

VI. Mixing by Buoyant Jets

Numerical Simulation of Turbulent Buoyant Recirculating Flow in an Intake-Under-Outlet System H.Q. Ni, N.J. Wang and L.X. Zhou	533
A Three-Dimensional Computer Simulation Model of River Plume A. Murota, K. Nakatsuji and J.Y. Huh	539
A New Depth-Averaged Two-Equation (\tilde{k} - $\tilde{\omega}$) Turbulent Closure Model L.R. Yu and S.N. Zhang	549
Numerical Simulation of Vertical Forced Plume in Stratified Cross Flow M. Mizutori, N. Katano and N. Nakashiki	557
Development of Predictive Method for Thermal Diffusion in the Sea near the Cooling Water Outlet A. Wada and H. Araki	567

VII. Flows In Rivers and Open Channes

Coherent Structures in the Flow in Rivers and Open Channels N. Tamai	577
Two Dimensional Analytical Solution for a Compound Channel K. Shiono and D. W. Knight	591
Turbulent Structure in Compound Channel Flows with Rectangular and Trapezoidal Main Channel A. Tominaga, K. Ezaki and I. Nezu	601

Prediction of Depth-Averaged Flow Characteristics in Compound Channels R.J. Keller, B.J.C. Perera and W. Rodi	611
Distributions of Streamwise Velocity and Boundary Shear Stress in Compound Ducts C.J. Lai and D.W. Knight	619
Numerical Simulation of Flow in Compound Channels R. Larsson	633
Mean and Turbulence Structure near the Inclined Side-wall in an Open Channel Flow H. Imamoto and T. Ishigaki	641
Numerical Simulation of High Turbulent Free Surface Flow under the Curvilinear Coordinates W.X. Xu and Z.Q. Jin	649
Combined Digital Image and Finite Element Analysis of Mixing in Compound Open Channel Flow U. Arnold, J. Höttges and G. Rouvé	657
Analysis of Non-Uniform Flow with Suspended Sediment by Using $k-\epsilon$ Turbulence Model Y. Fukushima	665
Analysis and Application of Numerical Routing Model for Sewer Network C.L. Liu and R. Hsu	675
The Coherent Patterns of the Fluctuating Pressure and their Computing Z.C. Liang	683
Visualization of the Flow at a Confluence I. Fujita and S. Komura	691
A Refined Model for Hydraulic Jumps M. Jin and Z.Z. Guo	699
Interaction between Flow over Rough Permeable Bed and Flow in Porous Medium Composed of Bed Materials H. Nakagawa, T. Tsujimoto, Y. Shimizu and S. Murakami	707
VIII. Migration of Ground Water in Soils and Rocks	
Stochastic Analysis on Groundwater Flow and Radionuclide Migration in Saturated-Unsaturated Soils M. Kawanishi and Y. Inoue	717
Numerical Analysis of Radioactive Nuclide Migration and Heat Transfer around High Level Waste Disposal Cavern by Deformable and Fractured Rock Model K. Sato, Y. Ito and T. Shimizu	727

Three Dimensional Flow in Fractured Rock Mass —Analysis Method with Discrete Fracture Approach	
A. Kobayashi	737

IX. Deformation of Waves

The Characteristics of Wave Grouping in Rough Sea	
S.C. Kao and G.C. Sheu	749
Numerical Computaion of Wave Deformation and Nearshore Current with Wave-Current Interaction	
S. Ohnaka, A. Watanabe and M. Isobe	757
Evaluation Model on the Exchange of Seawater in the Closed Inner Bay	
T. Sugimoto, T. Hattori, T. Takahashi, K. Adachi and M. Ohishi	765
Effect of Repeated Reflection on Wind Generated Waves	
R.M. Kansoh	771

X. Flow Visualization Techniques

Visualization of Turbulent Flowfield Generated by Numerical Simulation	
S. Murakami	781
A Laser/Fluorescent-Dye Flow Visualization Technique Developed for Thermal Hydraulic Studies of System Components	
J.J. Oras and K.E. Kasza	793
Infrared Sensing of Buoyant Surface Plumes	
O. Petersen and T. Larsen	801

XI. Turbulent Flow Measurements

Trends in Turbulence Measurements	
W.Z. Sadeh	811
Some Contributions to the Utility Development of LDV	
M. Hino	833
Turbulent Characteristics of Thermal Stratification in a Sodium Flow	
Y. Iritani, K. Nakamura, S. Ueda, T. Kiyokawa	
S. Ushijima and S. Moriya	847
Waves Observed in Stable Atmospheric Boundary Layer	
T. Mizuno	855
Measurement of Turbulence Fluxes in a Steady, Stratified, Mixing Layer	
R.E. Uittenbogaard	863

Turbulent Thermal Plume from a Horizontal Line Heat Source (Spectrum and Several Factors of Swaying Motion) K. Noto and T. Hori	873
Measurements in Turbulent Plane Jet and Plume A. Murota, K. Nakatsuji and M. Tamai	881
Visualization and Measurement of Particle Dispersion in a Turbulent Plane Mixing Layer F. Wen, N. Kamalu, C.T. Crowe, T.R. Troutt and J.N. Chung	891
An Ultrasonic Turbulence Measuring Method and Instrument R.J. He, S.J. Wang and J.Q. Yuan	901
Measurement of Concentration Using Digital Image Analysis R.E. Uittenbogaard and B.C. Van der Waals	909
Oceanic Boundry Layer Measurements under Landfast Ice K. Shirasawa and R.G. Ingram	919
Turbulent Structure and Control of Coherent Vortex in Mixing Layer of Open-Channel Parallel Coflows I. Nezu, H. Nakagawa and T. Matsumoto	927
Measurement of Turbulence of River Flows with Ultrasonic Flowmeter T. Kanda and M. Sera	937
A Method of Measuring Secondary Currents Using a Propeller A.W. Jayawardena and W.S. Chiang	947
XII. Unsteady Flow in Pipe	
A Numerical Method for Rapidly Varying Pressurized Flow in Storm Sewers S. Kawaguchi, H. Yasukawa and M. Ui	959
On the Characteristics of the Unsteady Flow Generated by a Sudden Removal of a Vertical Barrier Separating Full/Partly-Full Flow Region in a Horizontal Circular Conduit S. Kawaguchi, H. Yasukawa and M. Ui	967
Turbulent Pressure Fluctuations and Cavitation at a Sudden Enlargement J.H. Loveless and A. Mansoori	975
List of Participants	985