

CONTENTS

Anharmonic Properties near Structural Phase Transitions	1
K.A. Müller (invited lecturer)	
Intention and Summary	
I. From early Experiments to the New View	2
a) Classical and Nonclassical Behaviour	2
b) Central-Peak Research	5
c) Computer Simulation, and Anharmonic Theory	10
d) The New View	13
II. Recent Consolidating Results	14
a) Anharmonicity at T_c in SrTiO_3	15
b) Displacive-Order-Disorder Crossover in Ferro-electric Oxides	20
c) Evidence for Precursor Order in RbCaF_3 and KMnF_3	23
d) Dynamic Components in SrTiO_3	26
e) Critical Dynamics in KMnF_3	28
III. Incommensurate Systems	30
The Theory of Structural Phase Transitions: Universality and Quasi-Elastic Scattering Phenomena	35
A.D. Bruce (invited lecturer)	
Preamble	
1. Background	36
1.1 A Simple Model and the Basic Observables	36
1.2 General Theory of Scaling Susceptibilities	39
2. Novel Universal Quantities	42
2.1 Adiabatic and Isothermal Susceptibilities	42
2.2 The Onset of Superlattice Scattering	44
3. Universal Patterns of Short Range Order	46
3.1 Introduction	46
3.2 General Theory of the Block Coordinate p.d.f	52
3.3 One Dimension: Exact Results	54
3.4 Two and Three Dimensions: Approximate Results	58
3.5 Discussion	61
3.6 Summary and Prospects	65
Dynamic Correlations in the Ordered Phase of Perovskites	69
G. Meissner, N. Menyhard, and P. Szépfalusy	

I. Introduction	69
II. Model	70
III. Dynamic Correlations below T_C	72
IV. Results and Conclusions	72
Phason Light Scattering in BaMnF_4	75
K.B. Lyons and T.J. Negran	
Nonlinear Excitations in Some Anharmonic Lattice Models	81
H. Büttner (invited Lecturer)	
1) Introduction	81
2) Nonlinear Excitations in a model Ferroelectric	81
Static Solutions	83
Stationary Solutions	86
Stability of Static Periodons	87
The Periodon-Phonon Coupling	88
3) Some Remarks on Toda-Lattice	90
Solitons in The One-Dimensional Planar Ferromagnet CsNiF_3	97
R. Pynn, M. Steiner, W. Knop, K. Kakurai, J.K. Kjems	
1. Abstract	97
2. Introduction	97
3. Experiment	100
4. Data evaluation	101
On The Possibility to Create Nonthermal Solitons in a One-Dimensional Magnetic Sine Gordon System	105
D. Hackenbracht	
1. Introduction	105
2. The Model	105
3. Results	107
4. Discussion	108
Transport and Fluctuations in Linear Arrays of Multistable Systems	111
M. Büttiker and R. Landauer	
I. Classification of Multistable Systems	111
II. Open Systems	116
Thermal Instabilities in Electrical Conductors	116
Chains of Phase Couples and Externally Synchron- ized Oscillators	118
III. Transport in The Driven Sine-Gordon Chain	121
Propagation Velocity of Driven Kinks	121
The Steady State Density of Kinks	123
IV. Fluctuations in The Sine-Gordon Chain	128
The Kink Counting Approach	128
The Hydrodynamic Approach	131
Universality	136
Appendix: The Simplicity of Transport in the Smoluchowski Equation	138

Non-Linear Thermal Convection	145
E. Palm (invited lecturer)	
1. Introduction	145
2. The Basic Equations and Boundary Conditions	146
3. The Linear Theory	148
a. The Horizontally Unbounded Layer	148
b. The Effect of Lateral Walls	151
4. Non-Linear Convection	153
4.1 Perturbation Approach	153
4.2 Numerical Approaches	161
4.3 Comparison with Experiments	163
4.4 The mean field theory	164
5. Convection in a Small Prandtl Number Fluid	165
Nematic Instability Induced by An Elliptical Shear	173
E. Guazzelli	
I. Experimental Apparatus	173
II. Instability Mechanism	174
III. Modification of The Convective Structure on Increasing the Control Parameter N	175
IV. The Time Evolution of The Convective Structure at Fixed N	178
Instabilities and Fluctuations	181
V. Degiorgio (invited lecturer)	
1. Role of Fluctuations	181
2. Description of Random Processes	182
3. Phase Transitions	185
4. The Laser Instability	190
5. The Transition to Chaos in Optics	195
6. Instability Transients	196
7. Fluctuations in Hydrodynamic Instabilities	200
Steady States, Limit Cycles and The Onset of Turbulence. A Few Model Calculations and Exercises	205
M.G. Velarde (invited lecturer)	
1. Introduction: From Steady States to Chaos in The Time Evolution of Non-Linear Systems	205
1.1 Background	205
1.2 Landau Picture of The Onset of (Quasiperiodic Gaussian) Turbulence	207
1.3 Lorenz Model, Discrete Maps and Related Matters	210
2. Steady States, Limit Cycles and Phase Transition picture	212
2.1 Steady States and Their Stability	212
2.2 Phase Transition Picture: An Illustration of Phase Coexistence. Tricritical points, Triple Points, Etc. in Convective Instability	215
2.3 Limit Cycles and Their Stability	220

3. Strange Attractors	228
3.1 Fractal Dimension: An Illustration	228
3.2 Lyapunov Characteristic Exponents	229
3.3 Exercise: Lorenz Model	232
3.4 Exercise: Two-Component Lorenz Model	233
4. Discrete Maps: Feigenbaum's Cascade and Pomeau's Intermittencies	236
4.1 Period-Doubling Cascades	236
4.2 Pomeau's Intermittencies	242
 The Physical Mechanism of Oscillatory and Finite Amplitude Instabilities in Systems with Competing Effects	249
H.N.W. Lekkerkerker	
I. Introduction	249
II. Oscillatory Instability	249
III. Finite Amplitude Instability	252
IV. Concluding Remarks	253
 Investigation of Fluctuations and Oscillatory States in Rayleigh-Bénard Systems by Neutron Scattering	255
T. Riste and K. Otnes	
1. Introduction	255
2. Observations of Oscillatory States in a Homeotropic Nematic Sample	256
 A Rayleigh-Bénard Experiment: Helium in a Small Box	259
A. Libchaber and J. Maurer (A. Libchaber invited lecturer)	
I. The Experiment	261
II. Basics of Convection: Busse Theory	263
III. The Wavenumber Selection: Effect of Side Walls and The Dynamics of a 3 Rolls to 2 rolls Transition	266
IV. The Oscillatory Instability	270
V. Two Oscillators: Entrainment and Locking	274
VI. Routes to Turbulent Convection	277
 Period Doubling Bifurcation Route to Chaos	287
M. Giglio, S. Musazzi, U Perini	
 Space-Time Symmetry in Doubly Periodic Circular Couette Flow	295
M. Gorman and H.L. Swinney	
1. Introduction	295
2. Review of Experimental Results	296
3. Theory	299
 The Structure and Dynamics of Non-Stationary Taylor-Vortex Flow	303
A. Brandstätter, U. Gerds, A. Lorenzen and G. Pfister	

Pattern Formation During Crystal Growth: Theory	309
J.S. Langer (invited lecturer)	
1. Introduction	309
2. Dendrites	310
3. Directional Solidification	318
4. Eutectics	325
Electrothermal Instabilities at Magnetic Critical Points	337
M. Ausloos	
Abstract	337
1. Electronic Transport Coefficients at T_C	337
2. Differential Negative Resistivity Conditions near T_C	338
3. Continuously Forced Ballast Resistor	339
Instabilities During Crystal Growth: Experiments	343
J.H. Bilgram (invited lecturer)	
1. Introduction	343
2. Normal Growth and Lateral Growth	345
The Nonfaceted - Faceted Transition	347
The Solid-Vapor Interface	347
The Solid-Solution Interface	349
The Solid-Melt Interface	349
3. Sharp Interface-Diffuse Interface	350
Light Scattering at the Solid Liquid Interface	351
Quasi Elastic Light Scattering Technique	352
Light Scattering at the Ice-Water Interface	353
Intensity Hysteresis and Dynamics	355
Transient Phenomena	359
Light Scattering at the Solid-Liquid Interfaces of D_2O and Salol	359
4. Growth Into Supercooled Melt	361
Growth of Dendrites	361
5. The Dynamics of Freezing and Melting	364
Periodic Fluctuations at The Solid Liquid Interface of Salol	371
U. Dürig and J.H. Bilgram	
1. Introduction	371
2. Experimental	372
3. Observations	373
4. Oscillatory Scattering	374
5. Diffusive Scattering	376
On The Dynamics of Epitaxial Phase Transformations	379
U. Landman, C.L. Cleveland, C.S. Brown and R.N. Barnett	
1. Surface Molecular Dynamics (SMD)	380
2. Surface-Liquid Systems	381

The Pinning of a Domain Wall by Weakened Bonds in Two Dimensions	391
J.T. Chalker	
1. Introduction	391
2. Solution of The Model	392
3. Discussion	393
Melting in Two Dimensions	397
J.M. Kosterlitz	
I. Introduction	397
Theoretical Background	398
II. Dislocation Mediated Melting	401
Dislocation Mediated Melting at a Smooth Substrate	404
Periodic Substrate Potentials	409
III. Fluid Phases	411
Experiments and Computer Simulations	414
IV. Dislocation Theory of Liquid Crystal Films	416
Molecular Dynamics Study of 2-D Melting: Long Range Potentials	425
R.K. Kalia and P. Vashishta	
1. Introduction	425
2. Molecular Dynamics (MD)	426
3. Results	427
a) Coulomb System	427
b) Dipolar System	429
Experimental Studies of Two Dimensional Melting	433
S.K. Sinha (invited lecturer)	
1. Introduction	433
2. Crystalline Order and Melting in 2D	424
3. Experimental 2D Phase Diagrams	440
4. Diffraction Lineshapes in the 2D Solid Phase	445
5. Incommensurate Melting	450
6. Commensurate Melting	457
7. Conclusion	460
An Unusual Polymorphism in the 2D Melting:	463
The Smectic F and I Phases	463
J.J. Benattar	
1. Structure of the S_G Phase	464
2. Structure of the 2d S_F and S_I Phase	465
3. Analysis of the 2d Order	466
4. The S_I and S_F Phases and the 2d Melting Theory	467
Participants	469
Index	475