Contents

Chapter I · Geometrical Foundations

1. Introduction 3
2. Transformation of coordinates 4
3. Scalar and vector 8
4. Tensor 11
5. Generalization 14
6. The ϵ-tensor 17
7. Principal axes of a symmetric tensor of the second order 21
8. Tensor fields 26
9. Integral theorems 28
10. Curvilinear coordinates 34

Problems 38

Chapter II · State of Stress

1. Stress tensor 43
2. Conditions of equilibrium 45
3. Principal stresses and principal shearing stresses 47
4. Mohr's representation of states of stress; Plane state of stress . . . 50
5. Cauchy's stress quadrics 55
6. Hydrostatics 56

Problems 59

Chapter III · Instantaneous Motion

1. Rate of rotation and rate of deformation 62
2. Plane instantaneous motion 67
3. Conditions of integrability 70
4. Material rates of change 73

Problems 78

Chapter IV · Fundamental Laws

1. Conservation of mass. 81
2. Momentum theorem 83
3. Moment of momentum theorem 85
4. Energy theorem 86
5. Simple constitutive equations 87

Problems 92

Chapter V · Perfect Fluids

1. Equation of motion and vortex theorems 95
2. Steady flow 98
3. Irrotational flow 100
Problems 110

Chapter VI · Viscous Fluids

1. Fundamental equations; Similarity 114
2. Incompressible fluid: rigorous solutions 118
3. Incompressible fluid: boundary layer equations 124
4. Incompressible fluid: non-Newtonian behavior 129
Problems 132

Chapter VII · Visco-plastic and Perfectly Plastic Materials

1. Constitutive equation 136
2. Equation of motion 138
3. Boundary layer equations 141
4. Plane plastic flow 144
Problems 150

Chapter VIII · Hypoelastic Materials; Classical Theory of Elasticity

1. Stress rate 154
2. Hypoelastic materials 156
3. Hypoelastic materials in the neighborhood of stress-free state . . . 160
4. Fundamental equations of elastostatics 162
5. Torsion of cylindrical bars 166
6. Extremum principles 172
7. Elastic waves 178
Problems 184

Chapter IX · Finite Strain

1. Almansi's strain tensor 188
2. Green's strain tensor 193
3. Other strain tensors 196
4. Lagrange's and Kirchhoff's stress tensors 199

Chapter X · Elastic and Hyperelastic Materials

1. Elastic materials 204
2. Hyperelastic materials 205
3. Incompressible hyperelastic materials 209
4. Uniqueness and stability 215

Index 223