

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
I. VISCOELASTIC RESPONSE IN SHEAR	4
1. Stress Relaxation	4
2. Creep	6
3. Response Functions	7
4. Models	9
5. Superposition	10
6. Tensile Response	12
7. Relation between Modulus and Compliance	13
8. Sinusoidal Shearing	16
9. Nomenclature	17
10. Energy Storage and Loss	18
11. Oscillation with Increasing Amplitude	19
II. FOURIER AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS	22
1. Fourier Transforms	22
2. Two-sided Laplace Transforms	23
3. Laplace Transforms	24
4. Elementary Formulas	26
5. Convolutions	28
III. RELATIONS BETWEEN MODULUS AND COMPLIANCE	33
1. Limits and Moments: Fluids	33
2. Limits and Moments: Solids	35
3. Solids and Fluids	38
4. Scale-Invariant Response	40
5. Approximate Transform Inversion	41
6. Direct Approximation	42
7. Approximate Relation between Modulus and Complex Modulus	46
8. Graphs of Moduli and Compliances	47

IV.	SOME ONE-DIMENSIONAL DYNAMICAL PROBLEMS	48
1.	Torsional Oscillations.	48
a.	Viscous Fluid.	49
b.	Elastic Solid.	50
c.	Maxwell Fluid.	50
d.	Power-law Solid.	51
e.	Real Solids with Small Losses.	52
2.	Plane Shear Waves	53
a.	Elastic Solid.	55
b.	Viscous Fluid.	55
c.	Power-law Solids	57
1.	Saddle-point Approximation	60
2.	Wide Saddle-points	61
d.	Real Solids with Small Losses.	64
e.	The Elastic Precursor.	70
f.	Long-time Behavior	71
V.	STRESS ANALYSIS	74
1.	Quasi-static Approximation.	74
2.	Stress-strain Relations	76
3.	Simplest Deformations of Isotropic Materials.	77
4.	Simple Tension: Basic Approximation Methods.	79
5.	The Correspondence Principle.	85
6.	Example: Flat-headed Punch	88
7.	Example: Tube under Internal Pressure.	89
8.	Incompressible Materials.	93
VI.	THERMAL EFFECTS	96
1.	The Time-Temperature Shift Factor	96
2.	Example: Runaway	100
3.	Variable-Temperature Histories.	105

4.	Example: Simple Tension of a Cooling Rod	108
5.	Thermal Expansion	111
VII.	LARGE DEFORMATIONS WITH SMALL STRAINS	114
1.	Example: Simple Rotation	114
2.	Example: Torsion	115
3.	Small Distortions with Large Rotations.	116
4.	Relative Strain	119
5.	Isotropic Materials	120
6.	Fluids.	121
7.	Example: Steady Simple Shearing.	122
8.	Example: Oscillatory Shearing.	123
9.	Motions with Uniform Velocity Gradient.	124
10.	Anisotropic Fluids.	129
VIII.	SLOW VISCOELASTIC FLOW.	131
1.	Viscoelastic Flow	131
2.	Flow Diagnosis.	132
3.	Slow Viscoelastic Flow: Asymptotic Approximations.	135
4.	Slow Viscoelastic Flow: Three-dimensional Equations.	138
5.	Orders of Approximation in Slow Motion.	142
6.	The Rivlin-Ericksen Tensors	143
7.	Solution of Problems.	145
8.	Ordinary Perturbations.	147
9.	A Useful Identity	149
10.	Plane Flow.	151
11.	Flow in Tubes	153
IX.	VISCOMETRIC FLOW.	157
1.	Stress.	157
2.	Example: Channel Flow.	159
3.	Slip Surfaces, Shear Axes, and Shear Rate	160

4. Dynamical Problems	163
5. Flow in Tubes	164
6. Viscometric Equation in Terms of Rivlin-Ericksen Tensors	167
7. Centripetal Effects	169
8. Boundary Layers	172
INDEX	175