

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	ix
PREFACE	xi

1

Acoustic Microscopy

ROSS A. LEMONS AND CALVIN F. QUATE

I. INTRODUCTION	2
II. TECHNIQUES OF ACOUSTIC MICROSCOPY	3
III. ABERRATION OF A SINGLE SURFACE LENS	20
IV. RESOLUTION PERFORMANCE OF THE SCANNING ACOUSTIC MICROSCOPE	26
V. ACOUSTIC LENS TRANSFER FUNCTIONS	39
VI. ANTIREFLECTION COATINGS FOR ACOUSTIC LENSES	51
VII. TRANSMISSION ACOUSTIC MICROSCOPY	59
VIII. REFLECTION ACOUSTIC MICROSCOPY	80
LIST OF SYMBOLS	88
REFERENCES	90

2

Sound Propagation in Liquid Crystals

K. MIYANO AND J. B. KETTERSON

I. INTRODUCTION	93
II. THEORY	96
III. EXPERIMENTS	146
APPENDIX A: RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PARAMETERS APPEARING IN OTHER HYDRODYNAMIC FORMULATIONS	173

APPENDIX B: THE DE GENNES ELASTICITY THEORY FOR A SMECTIC A	174
LIST OF SYMBOLS	175
REFERENCES	176

3

Electromagnetic–Ultrasound Transducers: Principles, Practice, and Applications

H. M. FROST

I. INTRODUCTION	179
II. TRANSDUCTION WITH PLANE WAVES	185
III. SURFACE ACOUSTIC WAVE TRANSDUCTION	190
IV. BULK ACOUSTIC WAVE TRANSDUCTION	219
V. OTHER TRANSDUCTION CONSIDERATIONS	228
VI. TRANSDUCER FABRICATION AND OPERATION	235
VII. APPLICATIONS	248
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ACRONYMS	269
REFERENCES	270

4

Ultrasonic Transducers for Materials Testing and Their Characterization

WOLFGANG SACHSE AND NELSON N. HSU

I. INTRODUCTION	277
II. THE TRANSDUCER AS AN ELEMENT IN AN ULTRASONIC SYSTEM	282
III. ULTRASONIC TRANSDUCTION METHODS AND DEVICES	295
IV. ULTRASONIC SYSTEM RESPONSE	341
V. TRANSDUCER CHARACTERIZATION	349
REFERENCES	394

5

Ultrasonic Flowmeters

LAWRENCE C. LYNNWORTH

I. INTRODUCTION	408
II. ULTRASONIC FLOW VELOCIMETER PRINCIPLES AND METHODS	414
III. AREA AVERAGING FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW PROFILES	487
IV. ULTRASONIC MASS FLOWMETERS	503
V. HYBRID DESIGNS	510
VI. FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS	513
REFERENCES	516
AUTHOR INDEX	527
SUBJECT INDEX	542
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	558