

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	v
PREFACE	vii
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	xv

1

Anelasticity and Internal Friction Due to Point Defects in Crystals

B. S. BERRY and A. S. NOWICK

I. INTRODUCTION	1
II. FORMAL DESCRIPTION OF ANELASTIC BEHAVIOR	3
III. THERMODYNAMIC THEORY OF STRESS-INDUCED ORDERING	11
IV. RELAXATIONS ASCRIBED TO ELEMENTARY POINT DEFECTS	21
V. RELAXATIONS ASCRIBED TO DEFECT PAIRS	29
VI. RELAXATIONS ASCRIBED TO THE INTERACTION OF POINT DEFECTS AND DISLOCATIONS	38
REFERENCES	41

2

Determination of the Diffusion Coefficient of Impurities by Anelastic Methods

CHARLES WERT

I. DIFFUSION AS A RANDOM WALK PROCESS	44
II. RELAXATION PHENOMENA	45
III. EXAMPLES OF RELAXATION DUE TO POINT DEFECTS	50
IV. RELAXATION OF DILUTE BINARY SOLUTIONS	52
V. INTERSTITIAL-SUBSTITUTIONAL INTERACTIONS IN BCC CRYSTALS	58
VI. ANELASTIC EFFECTS CAUSED BY INTERACTIONS IN INTERSTITIAL ALLOYS IN FCC AND HCP CRYSTALS	60
VII. RELAXATION IN SUBSTITUTIONAL ALLOYS	65
VIII. RELAXATION IN IONIC CRYSTALS	69
REFERENCES	74

3

Bordoni Peak in Face-Centered Cubic Metals

D. H. NIBLETT

I. INTRODUCTION	78
II. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	80
III. THEORY	88
IV. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS	95
V. DISCUSSION	114
REFERENCES	119

4

Dislocation Relaxations in Body-Centered
Cubic Transition Metals

R. H. CHAMBERS

I. INTRODUCTION	123
II. EXPERIMENTAL OBSERVATIONS OF DISLOCATION RELAXATIONS IN BCC TRANSITION METALS	125
III. MODELS OF THE DISLOCATION RELAXATIONS IN BCC TRANSITION METALS	162
IV. DISCUSSION OF EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND THE MODELS OF DISLOCATION RELAXATIONS	182
V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION	193
REFERENCES	195

5

Ultrasonic Methods in the Study of Plastic
Deformation

ROHN TRUELL, CHARLES ELBAUM, and AKIRA HIKATA

I. INTRODUCTION	199
II. EXPERIMENTS ON ALUMINUM SINGLE CRYSTALS	200
III. INTERPRETATION OF EXPERIMENTS	204
IV. DEFORMATION OF SODIUM CHLORIDE SINGLE CRYSTALS	211
V. ULTRASONIC VELOCITY EFFECTS ASSOCIATED WITH DISLOCATION BEHAVIOR	214
REFERENCES	221

6

**Internal Friction and Basic Fatigue Mechanisms in
Body-Centered Cubic Metals, Mainly Iron and
Carbon Steels**

W. J. BRATINA

I. INTRODUCTION	223
II. DAMPING OF A FERROMAGNETIC MATERIAL	224
III. DAMPING ASSOCIATED WITH DISLOCATION MOTION	241
IV. REPEATED STRESSING AND FATIGUE	268
REFERENCES	285

7

**Use of Anelasticity in Investigating Radiation
Damage and the Diffusion of Point Defects**

DONALD O. THOMPSON and VICTOR K. PARÉ

I. INTRODUCTION	294
II. PRODUCTION OF RADIATION DEFECTS	294
III. EXPECTED DIRECT AND INDIRECT EFFECTS OF RADIATION DEFECTS ON INTERNAL FRICTION AND ELASTIC MODULI	303
IV. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	308
V. APPLICATIONS OF TECHNIQUE TO DEFECT-DISLOCATION STUDIES	314
REFERENCES	357

8

**Kinks in Dislocation Lines and Their Effects on
the Internal Friction in Crystals**

ALFRED SEEGER and PETER SCHILLER

I. INTRODUCTION	361
II. DISLOCATION AND KINK MODELS AND THEIR MATHEMATICAL TREATMENT	369
III. PROPERTIES OF KINKS	427
IV. APPLICATION OF THE THEORY OF KINKS TO INTERNAL FRICTION IN CRYSTALS	474
REFERENCES	491
AUTHOR INDEX	497
SUBJECT INDEX	505