#### **CONTENTS**

Contributors Preface Contents of Volume I—Part A	v vii xiii
8	
The Use of High- and Low-Amplitude Ultrasonic Waves for Inspection and Processing	
Benson Carlin	
I. Introduction: Applications in Inspection and Processing II. Ultrasonic Processing: High-Amplitude Ultrasonics III. Low-Amplitude Waves References	1 3 31 54
9	
Physics of Acoustic Cavitation in Liquids	
H. G. FLYNN	
I. Introduction II. The Dynamics of a Single Cavity III. Nuclei and Thresholds IV. Some Physical Phenomena Associated with Acoustic Cavitation V. Cavitation Activity VI. Interpretations of Cavitation Phenomena References	58 72 116 131 153 167 168
ix	

x Contents

# 10

# Semiconductor Transducers—General Considerations

# WARREN P. MASON

I.	Introduction	173
II.	GENERAL PROPERTIES OF SEMICONDUCTORS	174
III.	DEVICES USING THE HALL EFFECT AND THE MAGNETORESISTANCE	
	Effect	196
IV.	p-n Junctions and Esaki Diodes	202
V.	Noise in Semiconductor Devices	210
	References	213

# 11

# Use of Semiconductor Transducers in Measuring Strains, Accelerations, and Displacements

### R. N. THURSTON

I.	THE PIEZORESISTANCE EFFECT	215
П.	SEMICONDUCTOR STRAIN GAGES	223
III.	OTHER APPLICATIONS	233
IV.	TEMPERATURE SENSITIVITY, NOISE, AND NONLINEARITY	233
	References	234

# Contents xi

### 12

# Use of *p-n* Junction Semiconductor Transducers in Pressure and Strain Measurements

#### M. E. Sikorski

I.	Introduction	238
II.	SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES	238
III.	EFFECT OF HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE ON THE I-V CHARACTER-	
	ISTICS OF TUNNEL DIODES, THEORY	251
IV.	Operation of Esaki Diodes	254
V.	EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS ON TUNNEL DIODES	264
VI.	TEMPERATURE EFFECTS IN TUNNEL DIODES	280
VII.	Noise in Tunnel Diodes	284
VIII.	DEVICE APPLICATIONS OF SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES	289
IX.	Transistor Transducers	301
$\mathbf{X}.$	Discussion	318
	References	319

# 13

# The Depletion Layer and Other High-Frequency Transducers Using Fundamental Modes

### D. L. WHITE

I. RESISTIVE LAYER TRANSDUCERS	321
II. PROPERTIES OF FUNDAMENTAL TRANSDUCERS	326
III. SOME ASPECTS OF PIEZOELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF SEMI-	
CONDUCTORS	335
IV. THE DEPLETION LAYER TRANSDUCER	338
V. THE DIFFUSION LAYER TRANSDUCER	343
VI. EPITAXIAL TRANSDUCERS	347
VII. PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH RESISTIVE LAYER TRANSDUCERS	348
VIII. AN EVALUATION	351
References	351

	٠	٠
x	1	1

### Contents

# 14

# The Design of Resonant Vibrators

# EDWARD EISNER

I. Introduction	353
II. STRAINS IN RESONANT BODIES	353
III. DESIGN OF A RESONATOR	355
References	363
AUTHOR INDEX	367
SUBJECT INDEX	372