

## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO PART A	v
PREFACE	vii
CONTENTS OF VOLUME I—PART B	xiii

### 1

#### Wave Propagation in Fluids and Normal Solids

R. N. THURSTON

I. INTRODUCTION	2
II. FUNDAMENTALS OF CONTINUUM MECHANICS	2
III. REPRESENTATION OF OSCILLATIONS AND WAVES	55
IV. SMALL-AMPLITUDE WAVES IN FLUIDS	58
V. SMALL-AMPLITUDE WAVES IN ISOTROPIC LINEAR ELASTIC SOLIDS	72
VI. SMALL-AMPLITUDE WAVES IN A LINEAR VISCOELASTIC MEDIUM	87
VII. SMALL-AMPLITUDE WAVES IN CRYSTALS	89
VIII. SMALL-AMPLITUDE WAVES IN STRAINED ELASTIC CRYSTALS	91
REFERENCES	109

### 2

#### Guided Wave Propagation in Elongated Cylinders and Plates

T. R. MEEKER and A. H. MEITZLER

I. INTRODUCTION	112
II. MODES OF PROPAGATION IN PLATES	112
III. MODES OF PROPAGATION IN SOLID CYLINDERS	130
IV. APPLICATIONS OF THEORIES FOR GUIDED WAVES IN PLATES AND CYLINDERS	141
V. SPECIAL EFFECTS ASSOCIATED WITH GUIDED ELASTIC WAVES IN PLATES AND CYLINDERS	153
REFERENCES	164
GENERAL REFERENCES	166

## 3

Piezoelectric and Piezomagnetic Materials  
and Their Function in Transducers

DON A. BERLINCOURT, DANIEL R. CURRAN, and HANS JAFFE

I. HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION	170
II. PIEZOELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF IMPORTANT <sup>†</sup> CRYSTALS	171
III. EQUATIONS OF THE PIEZOELECTRIC MEDIUM	182
IV. POLYCRYSTALLINE FERROELECTRICS	198
V. COMMON MODES OF VIBRATION FOR PIEZOELECTRIC SOLIDS	219
VI. EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS	233
VII. PIEZOMAGNETIC MATERIALS	257
REFERENCES	267

## 4

Ultrasonic Methods for Measuring the  
Mechanical Properties of Liquids and Solids

H. J. McSKIMIN

I. A GENERAL LOOK AT METHODS	272
II. TRANSMISSION LINE EQUATIONS FOR MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS	276
III. TECHNIQUES FOR LOW-VISCOSITY LIQUIDS	278
IV. VISCOELASTIC LIQUIDS	292
V. PLASTICS AND RUBBER-LIKE MATERIALS	297
VI. MEASURING TECHNIQUES FOR HARD SOLIDS	303
VII. MEASUREMENT OF ELASTIC MODULI OF SINGLE CRYSTALS	324
REFERENCES	330

**5**

Use of Piezoelectric Crystals and Mechanical  
Resonators in Filters and Oscillators

WARREN P. MASON

I. INTRODUCTION	336
II. PROPAGATION PROPERTIES OF WAVES IN GASES, LIQUIDS, AND SOLIDS	355
III. PIEZOELECTRIC CRYSTAL ELEMENTS	371
IV. FILTER CIRCUITS EMPLOYING CRYSTAL AND CERAMIC RESONATORS	381
V. CRYSTAL CONTROLLED OSCILLATORS	393
VI. ELECTROMECHANICAL SELECTORS AND FILTER SYSTEMS	398
REFERENCES	412
APPENDIX	416

**6**

Guided Wave Ultrasonic Delay Lines

JOHN E. MAY, JR.

I. INTRODUCTION	418
II. TORSIONAL MODE DELAY LINES	428
III. SHEAR MODE STRIP DELAY LINES	438
IV. LONGITUDINAL MODE WIRE DELAY LINES	446
V. LONGITUDINAL MODE DISPERSIVE STRIP DELAY LINES	455
VI. LONGITUDINAL MODE DISPERSIVE STRIP DELAY LINES WITH TAPERED THICKNESS	461
VII. TRANSDUCER CONSIDERATIONS	467
REFERENCES	481

## 7

## Multiple Reflection Ultrasonic Delay Lines

WARREN P. MASON

I. HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION	485
II. TRANSMISSION OF SOUND WAVES IN SOLIDS	486
III. FORMS OF STRAIGHT PATH AND MULTIPLE REFLECTION DELAY LINES	494
IV. FURTHER WORK AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS	498
REFERENCES	499
AUTHOR INDEX	501
SUBJECT INDEX	508