

Contents

Preface	xii
PART I INTRODUCTION TO RADAR SYSTEM SIMULATION	1
Chapter 1 Basic Electromagnetic Principles, Conventions, and Definitions	3
1.1 Geometric Conventions	3
1.2 Vector Mathematics	6
1.3 Electromagnetic Theory	9
1.4 Summary	11
Chapter 2 Radar System Component Interaction	13
2.1 Components of a Radar Simulation	13
2.2 Interaction among Radar System and Environmental Components	18
2.2.1 The Antenna Functional Model	18
2.2.2 The Radome Functional Model	33
2.3 Summary	36
PART II ANTENNAS	37
Chapter 3 Fundamental Principle	39
3.1 Derivation of the Gain Algorithm	39
3.2 Verification of the Algorithm	46
3.3 Actual Gain Calculations	57
3.4 Look-Angle Convention	59
3.5 Summary	60
Chapter 4 General Application	63
4.1 Structuring a Basic Pattern Model	63
4.2 Lobe Shaping	69
4.3 Angular Distortion	77
4.4 Radial Modulation	83
4.5 Summary	94

Chapter 5 Application to Horn and Reflector Antennas	95
5.1 Modeling a Known Antenna Pattern	95
5.2 Modeling an Unknown Antenna Pattern	106
5.3 Modeling the Cross-Polarized Gain Pattern	113
5.4 Summary	116
Chapter 6 Application to Planar Array Antennas	117
6.1 Directivity Effects	118
6.1.1 The Fourier Model	119
6.1.2 The Geometric Model	131
6.2 Steering Effects on Peak Gain	134
6.3 Planar Array Cross-Polarized Pattern	142
6.4 Summary	143
Chapter 7 Application to Monopulse Tracking Systems	145
7.1 Monopulse Antenna Systems	145
7.2 Four-Horn Monopulse Simulation	152
7.3 Planar Array Monopulse Simulation	161
7.4 Summary	165
PART III RADOMES	167
Chapter 8 Geometric Principles	169
8.1 Radome Shape Function	170
8.2 Calculation of the Point of Intersection	175
8.3 Calculation of the E-Vector Components	177
8.4 Analysis	180
8.5 Summary	186
Chapter 9 Transmission Modeling Techniques	187
9.1 Fundamentals	187
9.2 Algorithm	194
9.2.1 Path Calculations	194
9.2.2 Equivalent Impedance	195
9.3 Analysis	199
9.4 Summary	200
Chapter 10 Application to Single-Layered Radomes	205
10.1 Single-Layer Radome in Lossless Media	205
10.2 Frequency Dependency	213
10.3 Summary	213
Chapter 11 Application To Multilayered Radomes	215
11.1 Ray Tracing through Multilayered Radomes	215
11.2 Quarter-Wave Matching	216
11.3 Antistatic Layers	226
11.4 Five-Layer Radomes	227
11.5 Summary	230

Appendix A	Antenna Simulation Models	233
A.1	Antenna Algorithm Models	233
A.2	Input-Output Utilities and Driver	243
A.3	Example Simulation	260
Appendix B	Radome Simulation Models	265
B.1	Geometric and Transmission Models	265
B.2	Support Utilities	271
Index		283