Contents

Preface		ix
Chapte	er 1 General Background	1
1.1	Definitions for Lossless Lines	1
1.2	Effects of Losses	7
1.3	Basic Electromagnetics	10
1.4	Constitutive Relations	18
1.5	Energy and Power	21
1.6	Basic Circuit Theory	23
Prol	olems	31
Chapte	er 2 The Lossless LC Line Model	33
2.1	Definitions	33
2.2	TEM Fields on a Homogeneous, Two-Conductor Lossless	
	Transmission Line	38
2.3	Relations for the Magnetic Field	44
	Reactive Parameters of a Transmission Line	46
2.5	TEM Propagation along a Homogeneous, Two-Conductor	
	Lossless Transmission Line	49
2.6	Transmission Line Equations	52
2.7	Energy and Power	59
Prob	blems	63
Chapte	er 3 Transverse Dependence of the Fields	65
3.1	Laplace's Equation	65
3.2	Coaxial Line	70
3.3	Conformal Mapping	73
	Balanced Bifilar Line	81
3.5	Offset Tubular Line	89
3.6	Flat Conductor Lines	92
3.7	Approximate Methods	101
	nlems	109

Chapte	r 4 Losses	111
4.1	Complex Notation for Sine Waves	111
4.2	Losses in the Propagation Medium	118
4.3	Losses in the Conductors	121
4.4	Transmission Lines at Low Frequencies and dc	125
4.5	Transmission Line at Medium Frequencies	129
4.6	Transmission Line at High Frequencies	131
Prob	plems	137
Chapte	r 5 Generalized Transmission Line	139
5.1	Definitions	139
5.2	10 -	146
5.3	Equivalent Circuits and Matrices	151
	Reflection Factor and Local Impedance	158
5.5	Energy and Power	161
5.6	Determination of α and β from the Voltage Pattern	164
5.7	Lossy LC Line	168
Prob	plems	172
	r 6 Line Ends	175
6.1	Description	175
	Loads	178
6.3	The Smith Chart	183
6.4	Use of Calculator Programs	193
6.5	Boundary Condition at the Generator	197
6.6	Power Transfer from Generator to Load	199
Prob	plems	203
Chapte	er 7 Matching	205
7.1	Definitions	205
7.2	Matching with a Line Section and a Reactance	213
7.3	Matching with Transformers	216
7.4	Matching with a Double-Stub Tuner	221
7.5	Final Remarks	223
Prol	plems	225
Chapte	er 8 Periodically Loaded Lines	227
8.1	Introduction	227
8.2	Asymptotic Development	232
8.3	Finite, Periodically Loaded Transmission Line	236
Prol	plems	241
Chapte	er 9 Coupled Lines	243
	Definitions	243
9.2	General Mathematical Development	246
9.3	Boundary Conditions	250
	Particular Case: Reflectionless Terminations, Excitation of	
	a Single I ine	259

9.5	Symmetrical Coupled Lines	259
	Lossless Coupled Lines	261
9.7	Concluding Remarks	263
Prob	lems	264
Chapte	r 10 Time-Domain Analysis	267
	Signals	267
	Signals on Matched Lines	273
	Signals in Mismatched Transmission Lines	279
Prob	lems	284
Chapte	r 11 Appendices	285
	Vector Calculus	285
11.2	Integral Relationships	291
11.3	Complex Calculus	293
	Properties of Materials Used in Electrical Engineering	302
Solution		305
Chap	oter 1	305
0.000.000.000	oter 2	307
	oter 3	310
	oter 4	314
Chap	oter 5	317
Chap	oter 6	321
	oter 7	326
Chap	oter 8	329
Char	oter 9	334
	oter 10	339
Calcula	tor Codes	345
Com	plex Calculations	345
Tran	smission Line Parameters	350
Refle	ections and Impedances	357
Tran	sfer of Power	360
Perio	odic Obstacles	362
Pulse	Response	365
Bibliog	raphy	369
Glossar		375
Index		391