

CONTENTS

LIST OF SYMBOLS	x
1. INTRODUCTION	1
The standard random electrode	1
Common types of electrode	2
Current-voltage curve for a redox system	4
Effect of chemical kinetics	6
References	7
2. THE SIMPLE ROTATING DISC ELECTRODE	8
The hydrodynamics	8
The basic differential equation for transport	11
The boundary conditions	12
The simplifications for a disc electrode	12
The mathematical solution	13
References	16
3. THE COLLECTION EFFICIENCY	17
The ring-disc electrode	17
Definition of N_0	18
Differential equation and boundary conditions	19
Mathematical solution	20
Effect of bulk concentration of intermediate	22
Shielding effect	24
Current-voltage curve at the ring electrode	25
Numerical method of solution	26
References	28
4. NON-UNIFORMITY OF CURRENT DISTRIBUTION ON THE DISC ELECTRODE	29
Introduction	29
Primary current distribution	29
Effect of charge transfer resistance	30
Effect of concentration polarization	32

Condition for uniform current distribution	35
Experimental tests of non-uniform current distribution	36
References	37
5. THE SCHEME OF SQUARES	38
Introduction	38
Two-electron reactions	38
Relative rates of proton and electron transfer	41
The general scheme of squares	45
One square	47
Heterogeneous vs. homogeneous proton transfer	49
Shift in mechanism with potential	54
Shift in mechanism with pH	56
Three-unit square	61
References	72
6. ELECTRODE KINETICS	73
Introduction	73
The Ivanov–Levich equation	73
Split-ring electrode	76
The copper system	78
The indium system	83
The oxygen reaction	84
Reduction of nitro benzene	92
Conclusions	97
References	97
7. TITRATION CURVES	99
Description of titration curve	99
Calculation of titration curve	100
Analysis of experimental results	103
References	108
8. HOMOGENEOUS KINETICS – SECOND ORDER	109
Introduction	109
Qualitative description	109
Mathematical theory	110
The reaction between bromine and allyl alcohol	113
Numerical calculations	118
The reaction between Br_2 and As(III)	119
References	121
9. HOMOGENEOUS KINETICS – FIRST ORDER	122
Introduction	122

Mathematical theory	122
Numerical calculations	126
Experimental results	127
Diffusion coefficients	130
The range of measurable rate constants	132
References	133
10. TRANSIENT CURRENTS	134
Introduction	134
Ring transient for galvanostatic step at the disc	136
The Laplace technique	142
Potential step at the disc	146
Adsorption, double-layer charging, and other effects	149
Integration of transients	151
Alternating current transients	153
References	155
APPENDIX 1. Values of $F(\theta)$, $G(\phi)$, and N_0	156
APPENDIX 2. Linked chemical equilibria	158
APPENDIX 3. Heterogeneous vs. homogeneous proton transfer	164
APPENDIX 4. Expressions for T_2 in eqn (9.8)	166
APPENDIX 5. Values of a , b , and c in eqn (9.10)	167
INDEX	171