

Contents

1	Linear and non-linear operational circuitry	1
1.1	Summing amplifier	1
1.2	Subtracting circuits	2
1.3	Bipolar-coefficient circuit	6
1.4	Integrators	7
1.5	Differentiators	13
1.6	Solution of differential equations	16
1.7	Function networks	18
1.8	Analog multipliers	34
1.9	Transformation of coordinates	47
2	Controlled sources and impedance converters	50
2.1	Voltage-controlled voltage sources	50
2.2	Current-controlled voltage sources	51
2.3	Voltage-controlled current sources	53
2.4	Current-controlled current sources	64
2.5	NIC (negative impedance converter)	65
2.6	Gyrator	68
2.7	Circulator	72
3	Active filters	76
3.1	Basic theory of lowpass filters	76
3.2	Lowpass/highpass transformation	97
3.3	Realization of first order lowpass and highpass filters	98
3.4	Realization of second order lowpass and highpass filters	102
3.5	Realization of lowpass and highpass filters of higher orders	108
3.6	Lowpass/bandpass transformation	111
3.7	Realization of second order bandpass filters	116
3.8	Lowpass/band-rejection filter transformation	122
3.9	Realization of second order rejection filters	123

3.10	Allpass filters	126
3.11	Adjustable universal filter	131
4	Broadband amplifiers	136
4.1	Frequency dependence of the current gain	136
4.2	Influence of transistor and stray capacitances	138
4.3	Cascode amplifier	139
4.4	Differential amplifier as a broadband amplifier	140
4.5	Symmetrical broadband amplifiers	142
4.6	Broadband voltage follower	147
4.7	Broadband operational amplifiers	149
5	Power amplifiers	152
5.1	Emitter follower as a power amplifier	152
5.2	Complementary emitter followers	154
5.3	Electronic current limiter	160
5.4	Complementary emitter followers using Darlington circuits	162
5.5	Rating a power output stage	164
5.6	Driver circuits with voltage gain	166
5.7	Boosting the output current of integrated operational amplifiers	169
6	Power supplies	171
6.1	Properties of mains transformers	171
6.2	Transformer rectifiers	172
6.3	Series regulation	177
6.4	Generation of the reference voltage	190
6.5	Switching power supplies	196
7	Analog switches and comparators	203
7.1	Principle	203
7.2	Electronic switches	203
7.3	Analog switch using amplifiers	209
7.4	Sample-and-hold circuits	213
7.5	Analog comparators	216
7.6	Schmitt trigger	219
8	Signal generators	224
8.1	<i>LC</i> oscillators	224
8.2	Quartz oscillators	231

8.3	<i>RC</i> sinewave oscillators	235
8.4	Function generators	242
8.5	Multivibrators	247
9	Combinatorial logic circuitry	256
9.1	Coding circuits	257
9.2	Multiplexer and demultiplexer	268
9.3	Unclocked shift register	270
9.4	Digital comparators	272
9.5	Adders	274
9.6	Multipliers	286
9.7	Digital function networks	288
10	Sequential logic circuitry	292
10.1	Straight binary counters	293
10.2	BCD counters in 8421 code	301
10.3	Presettable counters	305
10.4	Shift registers	306
10.5	Generation of pseudo-random sequences	309
10.6	Processing of asynchronous signals	312
10.7	Systematic design of sequential circuits	317
11	Microprocessors	325
11.1	Basic structure of a microcomputer	325
11.2	Operation of a microprocessor	326
11.3	Instruction set	332
11.4	Development aids	345
11.5	Microcomputer hardware	349
11.6	Input/output circuits	357
11.7	Minimum systems	365
12	Digital filters	373
12.1	Sampling theorem	373
12.2	Digital transfer function	377
12.3	Bilinear transformation	380
12.4	Construction of digital filters	384
13	Data transmission and display	394
13.1	Transmission lines	394
13.2	Error detection and correction	396
13.3	Static digital displays	403
13.4	Multiplex displays	406

14 D/A and A/D converters	411
14.1 Design principles of D/A converters	411
14.2 Design of D/A converters using electronic switches	416
14.3 D/A converters for special applications	421
14.4 Basic principles of A/D conversion	426
14.5 Accuracy of A/D converters	427
14.6 Design of A/D converters	431
15 Measurement circuits	442
15.1 Measurement of voltage	442
15.2 Measurement of current	447
15.3 A.C./D.C. converters	449
16 Electronic controllers	464
16.1 Underlying principles	464
16.2 Controller types	465
16.3 Control of non-linear systems	474
16.4 Phase-locked loop	477
17 Appendix: Definitions and nomenclature	491
Bibliography	498
Index	501