

Contents

Tube Techniques—Walter H. Kohl	1
Some Properties of Rhenium and Rhenium Alloys pertinent to Electron Tube Applications—J. B. Baker and G. B. Gaines	6
Some Mechanical and Electronic Properties of Columbium, Hafnium, and their Alloys—D. J. Maykuth, J. B. Baker, G. S. Root and G. B. Gaines	10
Some Aspects of Metals Joining for Electron Tube Applications—J. J. Vagi, W. A. Gibeaut, G. E. Faulkner and P. J. Rieppel	21
Evaluation of Pyroceram Code 9606 as a Suitable Envelope for Vacuum Devices operating at High Ambient Temperature—C. F. Miller and R. W. Shepard	31
Attenuative Materials in High Power Microwave Tubes—S. R. Steele	37
An Investigation of the Suitability of Reconstituted Mica Paper for Use as Receiving Tube Spacers—S. C. Crawford and J. C. Hickie	41
The Use of Aluminosilicate Glasses in Experimental Vacuum Devices—G. W. Hees and K. D. Earley	45
Theory of Adherence in Ceramic-to-Metal Seals—S. S. Cole, Jr. and H. W. Larisch	47
Study of the Effect of Titanium Penetration into Porous Ceramic—J. H. O'Neill	52
How Vacuum Tube Problems are solved by the Use of Radioisotopes—Herman A. Stern	55
Oxide Cathodes in Demountable Vacuum Systems—Walter G. Reininger	62
Field Effects in Insulating Thin Film Secondary Emitters—H. J. Boll	66
Self-sustained Electron Emission from Aluminium and Beryllium Oxides—Donald W. Mayer	70
The Thermionic Conversion of Heat to Electricity—Wayne B. Nottingham	72
A Versatile, Large-Field, Emission Microscope—A. Sandor	77
Activation and Deactivation of Oxide-coated Cathodes—D. E. Anderson	84
The Effects of Oxygen on Emission of Oxide Cathodes—W. G. Rudy	94
Thermionic Emission vs. Carbon Diffusion in Nickel Based Oxide Cathodes—C. W. Caldwell	101
Application of Shot Noise Techniques to the Study of Emission in Oxide Cathodes—B. Wolk	107
Printed Cathodes—P. F. Varadi, H. D. Doolittle and K. Ettore	114
Hollow Cathodes—G. C. Fincke, Jr.	120
Rare-Earth Oxide Cermet Cathodes—K. Dudley and L. Lesensky	128
A Pressure-moulded Cylindrical Nickel Cathode—M. F. Axler	133
Thin Film Emitters on Refractory Substrates—J. H. Affleck	137
The Deactivation of Impregnated Type Cathodes due to Metal Vapors—J. Vaughn, K. Dudley and L. Lesensky	140
Desorption of a Thorium Monolayer—W. E. Danforth	143
Metallurgical Problems involving Thorium-containing Cathodes—D. K. Das	147
Emission and Evaporation Properties of a Barium Calcium Aluminate Impregnated Cathode as a Function of its Composition—K. Dudley	154
A Comparison of Oxide Cathode Emitters in Corning's 7052 and 7056 Glasses—E. T. Graney	159

Omegatron Investigation of the Gas Ambient in Laboratory Diodes having Oxide Coated Cathodes— B. Wolk, W. Watson and R. A. Wallace	161
Vacuum Techniques in Europe—A. Venema	166
The Characterization of CerAlloy 400 Getter—E. I. Doucette	172
Specific Gas Reactions of CerAlloy 400 Getter Material—D. Lichtman and A. Hebling	181
Degassing and Permeation of Gases in Tube Materials—R. H. Collins and J. C. Turnbull	186
Thermal Degassing of Tube Materials—R. H. Collins and J. C. Turnbull	191
A Rapid Method for Estimation of Cathode-Grid Contact Potential—A. G. F. Dingwall	196
Catastrophic Early Life Electron Tube Failure as a Result of Electrolytic Currents flowing through the Glass Bulb—E. J. Panner	201
Aging of Electronic Phosphors in Cathode Ray Tubes—A. Pfahnl	204
Transient Nuclear Radiation Effects produced on Electron Tubes—at a Five-megawatt, Steady-state Reactor—R. G. Saelens	209
New Design Methods for obtaining 40G Vibrational Capability in Kilowatt-Class Tubes—J. J. Free ..	214
The Damping of Elastic Vibrations in Electron Tubes—B. R. Corson	218
Development of the Ruggedized Image Orthicon (GL-7198)—R. J. Ney	222
A High Intensity Acoustics Noise Facility for the Evaluation of Electron Tubes, Transistors, and other Small Component Parts—F. Palmisano	226
Index	233