

# CONTENTS

## PART I

### Analysis of Light Elements

Change in Shape of the K Emission Spectra of the Light Elements with Chemical Combination <i>J. E. Holliday</i> . . . . .	3
Progress in the Analysis of Light Elements <i>I. R. M. Wardell and V. E. Cosslett</i> . . . . .	23
Microprobe Analysis of the Elements Fluorine Through Boron <i>Poen Sing Ong</i> . . . . .	43
Electron Probe Microanalysis of Thin Layers and Small Particles with Emphasis on Light Element Determinations <i>Christian A. Andersen</i> . . . . .	58
Specimen Contamination in the Electron Microprobe <i>A. J. Campbell and R. Gibbons</i> . . . . .	75
Electron Probe Microanalysis of the Low Atomic Number Elements with NPL X-Ray Gratings <i>A. Franks and K. Lindsey</i> . . . . .	83

## PART II

### Quantitative Analysis

The Applicability of Theoretically Calculated Intensity Corrections in Microprobe Analysis <i>J. W. Colby</i> . . . . .	95
A Computer Program for Quantitative Electron Probe Microanalysis <i>J. D. Brown</i> . . . . .	189

Distribution of Secondary Fluorescence with Depth Using Monte Carlo Calculations <i>L. S. Birks, D. J. Ellis, B. K. Grant, A. S. Frisch and R. B. Hickman</i> . . . . .	199
Intensity Formulae for Computer Solution of Multicomponent Electron Probe Specimens <i>J. W. Criss and L. S. Birks</i> . . . . .	217
A Study of Electron Diffusion in Microanalyzer Specimens <i>Ryuichi Shimizu and Gunji Shinoda</i> . . . . .	237
Penetration and Energy Loss of Electrons in Solid Targets <i>V. E. Cosslett and R. N. Thomas</i> . . . . .	248
Correction of Atomic Number Effects in Microprobe Analysis <i>D. M. Poole and P. M. Thomas</i> . . . . .	269
Effect of Critical Excitation Potential on the Absorption Correction <i>P. Duncumb and P. K. Shields</i> . . . . .	284
X-Ray Absorption Uncertainty <i>Kurt F. J. Heinrich</i> . . . . .	296
Correlations of Empirical Calibrations for Electron Microanalysis <i>T. O. Ziebold and R. E. Ogilvie</i> . . . . .	378
Thickness Determination of Thin Films by Electron Probe Microanalysis <i>Gudrun A. Hutchins</i> . . . . .	390
Nonproportional Behavior of the Flow Proportional Detector <i>S. L. Bender and E. J. Rapperport</i> . . . . .	405

## PART III

## New Techniques and Instrumentation

Precision of Cubic Lattice Parameter Measurements by the Kossel Technique <i>Harvey Yakowitz</i> . . . . .	417
The Specification and Performance of the A.E.I. Scanning Microprobe Type SEM2 <i>I. K. Openshaw</i> . . . . .	439

Programmed Analysis with a New Electron Microprobe <i>E. Davidson, W. E. Fowler, H. Neuhaus and W. G. Shequen</i> . . . . .	454
A Compact Vacuum-Path 20 Scanner <i>R. K. Hart and D. G. Pilney</i> . . . . .	472
Stereoscopic Observation in Scanning Microscopy Using Multiple Detectors <i>S. Kimoto and H. Hashimoto</i> . . . . .	480
Precipitation Studies with Emma—A Combined Electron Microscope and X-Ray Microanalyzer <i>P. Duncumb</i> . . . . .	490

## PART IV

## Applications

A Diffusion Study in the Titanium-Silver System <i>Gunji Shinoda and Hideaki Kawabe</i> . . . . .	503
Phase Equilibria in the Nb-Sn System <i>H. S. Rosenbaum and H. W. Schadler</i> . . . . .	512
Diffusivity and Solubility Limit of Copper in Alpha and Gamma Iron <i>G. R. Speich, J. A. Gula and R. M. Fisher</i> . . . . .	525
Diffusion in a Ternary Substitutional System— Application to the Cobalt-Nickel-Chromium System <i>A. G. Guy and V. Leroy</i> . . . . .	543
Microanalysis of Oxidized Molten Iron Alloys <i>C. D. Desforges and J. A. Charles</i> . . . . .	562
A Study of the Compatibility of Selected Refractory Metals with Various Ceramic Insulation Materials <i>D. E. Fornwalt, B. R. Gourley, and A. V. Manzione</i> . . . . .	581
Microconstituents in High Speed Steels <i>P. K. Koh</i> . . . . .	604
Microanalysis of Sulfide Inclusions in the Region of an Inverted 'V' Segregate of a Steel Ingot <i>Kaichi Matsubara</i> . . . . .	632
Grain Boundary Migration in Hot-Pressed Tantalum Carbide <i>M. Klerk and E. Roeder</i> . . . . .	642

Electron Probe Microanalysis of Submicroscopic Precipitates in Stainless Steel <i>B. R. Banerjee and W. D. Bingle</i> . . . . .	653
Certain Semiconductor Applications of the Scanning Electron Microscope <i>T. E. Everhart</i> . . . . .	665
Application of the Electron Probe to Electronic Materials <i>P. Lublin and W. J. Sutkowski</i> . . . . .	677
Cathodoluminescence in Gallium Arsenide <i>David F. Kyser and David B. Wittry</i> . . . . .	691
Electron Microprobe Applications to Advanced Electronic Components <i>J. N. Ramsey and P. Weinstein</i> . . . . .	715
Planar Silicon Device Analyses with the Electron Probe Microanalyzer <i>C. C. Nealey, C. W. Laakso, and P. J. Hagon</i> . . . . .	748
Quantitative Electron Microprobe Analysis of Ilmenite Ores <i>A. K. Temple, K. F. J. Heinrich and J. F. Ficca, Jr.</i> . . . .	784
Quantitative Microprobe Analysis of Microcrystalline Powders <i>E. W. White, P. J. Denny and S. M. Irving</i> . . . . .	791
Some Applications of Microprobe Analysis in Biology and Medicine <i>T. A. Hall, A. J. Hale and V. R. Switsur</i> . . . . .	805
Quantitative Analysis of Ca/P Molar Ratios In Bone Tissue with the Electron Probe <i>Robert C. Mellors, Kenneth G. Carroll and Todd Solberg</i> . .	834
Bibliography . . . . .	841
Index to Bibliography . . . . .	979
Supplement to the Bibliography. . . . .	999
Author Index . . . . .	1031
Subject Index . . . . .	1033