

LIST OF CONTENTS

Preface	v
Chapter I. Introduction	1
Chapter II. Lens geometries, focal lengths and spherical aberration coefficients	4
1. Lens geometries.	4
2. Focal and mid-focal lengths	4
3. Double element lenses	6
4. "Einzel" and "asymmetric voltage" lenses	7
5. P - Q curves and the linear magnification M	8
6. Focal and mid-focal lengths of retarding lenses	9
7. Spherical aberration coefficients	11
8. Expansions of C_s and C in terms of the linear magnification M	13
9. Spherical aberration coefficients of retarding lenses	13
10. Other third order aberration coefficients	15
11. Ion lenses	17
Chapter III. Figures of merit	18
1. Figure of merit g_1 , for $M = 0$	18
2. Figure of merit g_2 , for $M = 1$	19
3. Figure of merit g_3 , for $M \rightarrow \infty$	20
4. Figures of merit for retarding lenses	21
5. Example of use of figures of merit	22
Chapter IV. Numerical approximations to lens parameters	25
1. Focal and mid-focal lengths of double element lenses	25
2. Focal and mid-focal lengths of "einzel" lenses	26
3. Spherical aberration coefficients	26
4. "Asymmetric voltage" lenses	27
Chapter V. Zoom lenses.	30
1. Definition of the zoom lens	30
2. Calculation of zoom lens curves.	30
3. Other zoom lenses	31
Chapter VI. Method of calculation and accuracy	32
1. The charge density method	32
2. Integration of the paraxial ray equation	35
3. Evaluation of spherical aberration coefficients	36
4. Accuracy of calculations	38
5. Comparison with other data	39
Index of symbols used in data tables and graphs	41
References	42

Appendices:

A1.	Double element lenses of cylindrical symmetry	43
A2.	Double element lenses of planar symmetry	89
A3.	Triple cylinder lenses	111
A4.	Triple aperture lenses	173
A5.	Triple rectangular tube lenses	227
A6.	Triple slit lenses	281