

Contents

1. Introduction to Semiconductors	2
1-0 Introduction	3
1-1 Intrinsic Semiconductors	3
1-2 Doping	6
1-3 Current Flow in Semiconductor Material	7
1-4 The <i>pn</i> Junction	10
1-5 Diode Characteristics and Models	12
1-6 Sweep Measurements of the Diode	21
1-7 Sweep Measurement of Diode Incremental Resistance	27
1-8 Diode Applications in Meter Circuits	30
1-9 The Zener Diode	32
2. Characteristics of Bipolar Transistors and Their Measurements	38
2-0 Introduction	39
2-1 Standard Letter Symbols	41
2-2 Operating Modes and Circuit Configurations	43
2-3 Transistor Action in the Common-Base Configuration	46
2-4 Transistor Action in the Common-Emitter Configuration	50
2-5 Measurement and Display of Common-Emitter Characteristic Curves	56
2-6 Measurement of Common-Emitter Current Gain	59
2-7 Cutoff and Saturation of the Characteristic Curves	61
2-8 Measurement of Common-Base Characteristics	64
2-9 Measurement of Other Useful Characteristic Curves	66

3. Graphical Analysis of a Transistor Circuit	74
3-0 Introduction	75
3-1 The DC Load Line	75
3-2 The Operating Point	79
3-3 Measuring the Operating Point	82
3-4 Input Resistance by Graphical Analysis	83
3-5 Voltage Amplification by Graphical Analysis	85
3-6 The AC Load Line	88
3-7 AC-DC Load Line Demonstration	92
4. Biasing and Stability	96
4-0 Introduction	97
4-1 Biasing a Basic Common-Emitter Amplifier	98
4-2 Bias Calculations with an Emitter Resistor	103
4-3 Factors Affecting Operating Point Stability	108
4-4 Stability Analysis by Superposition	112
4-5 Stabilizing the Operating Point with an Emitter Resistor	115
4-6 Stabilization with a Collector-Base Resistor	123
4-7 Emitter and Collector-Base Resistor Stabilization	126
4-8 Other Basic Biasing Circuits	130
4-9 Biasing with Diodes for Temperature Compensation	134
4-10 Transistor Stabilized Biasing	138
4-11 Demonstration of Operating Point Stability	140
5. Small-Signal Low-Frequency Amplifiers	140
5-0 Introduction	141
5-1 Basic Low-Frequency Hybrid-Pi Model	142
5-2 Common-Emitter Amplifier	145
5-3 Common-Emitter Amplifier with Emitter Resistance	153
5-4 Common-Collector Amplifier	159
5-5 Output Resistance and Resistance Transformations	161
5-6 Common-Base Amplifier	166
5-7 Measurement of Output and Input Resistance	170
5-8 Gain in Decibels	171
6. Frequency Limitation of Voltage Gain	176
6-0 Introduction	177
6-1 Identification of Cut-Off Frequency	177
6-2 Low-Frequency Cut-Off by the Coupling Capacitor	179

6-3	Low-Frequency Cut-Off by the Bypass Capacitor	182
6-4	Cut-off Frequency with Both Coupling and Bypass Capacitors	184
6-5	High-Frequency Model of a BPT	187
6-6	Dependence of β on Frequency	189
6-7	Common-emitter High Frequency Cut-Off	191
6-8	Derivation of Miller Effect	195
6-9	Emitter Resistance and High-Frequency Cut-Off	197
6-10	Common-base and Common-Collector Upper Cut-Off Frequency	199
6-11	Measurement of the Basic Hybrid-Pi parameters	204
7.	Selected Applications for Analysis and Design	206
7-0	Introduction	207
7-1	Bootstrapping the Emitter-Follower	207
7-2	Bootstrapping the Common-Emitter	210
7-3	Single Stage Collector Feedback	211
7-4	Control of Upper Cut-off Frequency by Collector Feedback	216
7-5	Single Stage Collector and Emitter Feedback	219
7-6	The Darlington Pair	221
7-7	The Inverted Darlington Amplifier	225
7-8	Common-emitter to Common-base Cascode	227
7-9	Linear Mixing	231
8.	Power Amplifiers	234
8-0	Introduction	235
8-1	Current and Voltage Limitations	236
8-2	Thermal and Power Dissipation Limitations	239
8-3	Thermal Resistance	240
8-4	Heat Sinking	242
8-5	Review of Power Fundamentals	246
8-6	Power Supply to a Transistor Circuit	247
8-7	Class A Direct-Coupled Amplifier	248
8-8	Class A Transformer-Coupled Power Amplifier	253
8-9	Collector-Emitter Voltage Considerations with Transformer- coupling	258
8-10	Class A Power Relationships under Non-Sinusoidal Drive	260
8-11	Class B Amplifier	261
9.	Complementary and Multistage Operation	268
9-0	Introduction	269
9-1	The Basic Complementary Power Amplifier	269

9-2	Biasing the Complementary Amplifier	270
9-3	Qualitative Analysis of the Complementary Amplifier	273
9-4	Power Relationships	274
9-5	Quantitative Analysis of the Complementary Output Stage	276
9-6	Bootstrapping the Complementary Output Stage	279
9-7	The Driver Stage.....	282
9-8	Design Example for a Multistage Audio Amplifier	285
9-9	Operation of a Quasi-Complementary Amplifier	290
9-10	A Practical Quasi-Complementary Multistage Amplifier	293

10. Selected Communication and Control Circuits 298

10-0	Introduction	299
10-1	Basic Differential Amplifier Circuit Analysis	300
10-2	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	304
10-3	Differential Output Voltage	308
10-4	Constant Current Biasing	309
10-5	Phase Inverter	310
10-6	Voltage Gain Control	311
10-7	Gain Control by Offset Voltage	313
10-8	Linear Multiplier	314
10-9	Amplitude Modulation	316
10-10	Balanced and Single Side Band Modulators	320
10-11	Frequency Shifting	321
10-12	The Comparator	321

11. Tuned Circuits 328

11-0	Introduction	329
11-1	Tuned Circuit Review	329
11-2	Inductance Measurement and Quality Factor	334
11-3	Transformer Review	336
11-4	The Tapped Inductor	338
11-5	The Tuned Amplifier	342
11-6	Bandwidth Reduction in Cascade	348
11-7	Multiple-Tuned-Circuit Amplifier	350

12. Negative and Positive Feedback 358

12-0	Introduction	359
12-1	Negative Feedback and Voltage Gain	360
12-2	Fundamental Concepts of Negative Feedback.....	363

12-3	Single-Stage Amplifiers with Negative Feedback	365
12-4	Reduction of Distortion by Negative Feedback	368
12-5	Multistage Parallel-Output to Series-Input Negative Feedback	371
12-6	Multistage Series-Output to Parallel-Input Negative Feedback	375
12-7	Parallel-Output to Parallel-Input Negative Feedback	381
12-8	Multistage Series-Output to Series-Input Negative Feedback	385
12-9	Effect of Negative Feedback on Resistance Levels	389
12-10	Negative Feedback and Frequency Response	390
12-11	Design and Analysis Examples	391
12-12	Oscillation in Amplifiers	396
12-13	Oscillators	398
12-14	Phase-Shift Oscillators	399
12-15	Tuned-Circuit Oscillators	403
13.	Vacuum Tubes	412
13-0	Introduction	413
13-1	Characteristics of the Vacuum Diode	414
13-2	Triode Characteristics and Model	416
13-3	Biassing	423
13-4	Voltage Gain and Resistance Levels	424
13-5	Low-Frequency Response	429
13-6	High-Frequency Response	431
13-7	Pentode Vacuum Tubes	433
13-8	Vacuum Tube Phase-Inverters	437
13-9	Push-Pull Operation	439
14.	Field-Effect Transistors and Applications	448
14-0	Introduction	449
14-1	Physical Model of the JFET	449
14-2	Characteristic Curves and Parameter Measurements of the JFET	452
14-3	Measurement of Pinch-off Voltage for the JFET	456
14-4	Physical Model of the IGFET	458
14-5	Characteristic Curves and Parameter Measurement of the IGFET	461
14-6	Maximum Ratings	464
14-7	Biassing for Depletion Mode Operation	465
14-8	Biassing for Enhancement Mode Operation	467
14-9	Zero Bias Shift of the Operating Point	471
14-10	Low-Frequency Circuit Models for the FET	473

14-11 Voltage Gain	475
14-12 Resistance Levels	480
14-13 High Frequency Dependence	482
14-14 Low-Frequency Voltage Gain.....	484
14-15 Hybrid and Two-Stage Amplifiers	486
14-16 Chopper Amplifiers	488
14-17 Analog Switching and Commutation	493
15. The Unijunction Transistor and Silicon Controlled Rectifier	498
15-0 Introduction	499
15-1 Characteristic Curves of the UJT	500
15-2 Parameter Measurements of the UJT	505
15-3 Temperature Dependence of V_P	508
15-4 The Unijunction as a Relaxation Oscillator	510
15-5 Sawtooth Generator	516
15-6 Timing and Voltage Level Sensing with the UJT	518
15-7 Introduction to the Silicon Controlled Rectifier SCR	520
15-8 Pulsed Gate Operation.....	523
15-9 Phase Control	525
15-10 SCR Applications	529
Appendix 1	535
Appendix 2	538
Appendix 3	544
Appendix 4	548
Appendix 5	550
Bibliography	533
Index	553