

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction.</b> By D. F. Barbe . . . . .	1
1.1 Application Areas . . . . .	1
1.2 Scope of this Volume . . . . .	2
1.3 Outlook . . . . .	2
References . . . . .	3
<b>2. CID Image Sensing.</b> By G. J. Michon and H. K. Burke (With 22 Figures) . . . . .	5
2.1 Basic Operation . . . . .	5
2.1.1 Linear Structure . . . . .	5
2.1.2 Depletion Capacitance Loading . . . . .	6
2.1.3 Interface States . . . . .	7
2.1.4 <i>X-Y</i> Addressable Sensing Site . . . . .	7
2.1.5 Charge Injection . . . . .	9
2.2 Readout Methods . . . . .	9
2.2.1 Sequential Injection . . . . .	11
2.2.2 Preinjection . . . . .	14
2.2.3 Parallel Injection . . . . .	15
2.2.4 Row Readout . . . . .	17
2.3 Performance Characteristics . . . . .	18
2.3.1 Sensitivity . . . . .	19
2.3.2 Point Spread Function, Cross Talk, and Lag . . . . .	19
2.3.3 Dark Current . . . . .	21
2.3.4 Blooming . . . . .	22
2.3.5 Noise Sources . . . . .	23
2.4 Special Features . . . . .	24
References . . . . .	24
<b>3. Intrinsic Focal Plane Arrays.</b> By W. D. Baker (With 17 Figures) . . . . .	25
3.1 Background . . . . .	25
3.2 Device Configurations . . . . .	26
3.2.1 Approaches . . . . .	26
3.2.2 Charge-Injection Devices . . . . .	27
3.2.3 Charge-Coupled Devices . . . . .	30
3.3 Device Analysis . . . . .	31
3.3.1 Materials and Requirements . . . . .	31

3.3.2 Quantum Efficiency . . . . .	34
3.3.3 Basic MIS Analysis . . . . .	35
3.3.4 Dark Current . . . . .	39
3.3.5 Transfer Efficiency . . . . .	44
3.3.6 Noise Analysis . . . . .	46
3.3.7 Interface Circuits . . . . .	50
3.4 FPA Developments . . . . .	52
References . . . . .	55
<b>4. Extrinsic Silicon Focal Plane Arrays. By D.K. Schroder</b>	
(With 27 Figures) . . . . .	57
4.1 Historical Background . . . . .	57
4.2 Detector and Materials Considerations . . . . .	59
4.2.1 Photocurrent . . . . .	59
4.2.2 Photoconductive Gain . . . . .	60
4.2.3 Thermal Carrier Concentration . . . . .	62
4.2.4 Quantum Efficiency . . . . .	65
4.2.5 Free Carrier Absorption . . . . .	68
4.2.6 Lifetime . . . . .	69
4.2.7 Mobility . . . . .	71
4.2.8 Cross Talk . . . . .	73
4.3 Long Wavelength Detectors . . . . .	75
4.4 Readout Techniques . . . . .	75
4.4.1 Direct Injection . . . . .	77
Transconductance . . . . .	78
Noise . . . . .	79
4.4.2 CCD Considerations . . . . .	83
4.5 Some MFPA Designs . . . . .	83
4.6 Summary . . . . .	86
4.6.1 Materials . . . . .	86
4.6.2 CCDs . . . . .	87
4.6.3 Detectors . . . . .	87
4.6.4 MFPAs . . . . .	88
References . . . . .	89
<b>5. Signal Processing with Charge-Coupled Devices</b>	
By D. F. Barbe, W. D. Baker, and K. L. Davis (With 44 Figures) . . . . .	91
5.1 Overview . . . . .	91
5.2 CCD Signal Processing Devices . . . . .	92
5.2.1 Analog Sampled Data Devices . . . . .	92
Serial Input/Serial Output, Parallel Input/Serial Output, and Serial Input/Parallel Output Structures . . . . .	93
The Split-Electrode Transversal Filter . . . . .	94
The Double-Split-Electrode Transversal Filter . . . . .	97

- Programmable Transversal Filter . . . . . 99
- The Adaptive Transversal Filter . . . . . 100
- 5.2.2 Digital Charge-Coupled Logic (DCCL) . . . . . 106
- 5.2.3 High-Speed Devices . . . . . 118
- 5.2.4 CCD-SAW Devices . . . . . 122
- 5.3 Applications . . . . . 125
  - 5.3.1 Electrooptical System . . . . . 126
    - Detector Readout . . . . . 126
    - Signal Filtering . . . . . 129
    - Scan Conversion . . . . . 129
    - Background Control . . . . . 130
  - 5.3.2 Sonar . . . . . 131
  - 5.3.3 Voice Communications . . . . . 131
  - 5.3.4 Radar . . . . . 137
    - Pulse-Doppler Radar . . . . . 138
    - Monopulse Tracking Radar . . . . . 140
- 5.4 Conclusions and Projections . . . . . 141
- References . . . . . 142

**6. Radiation Effects in Silicon Charge-Coupled Devices**

- By J. M. Killiany (With 23 Figures) . . . . . 147
- 6.1 Radiation Effects in Semiconductor Devices . . . . . 147
- 6.2 Surface Damage Effects . . . . . 149
  - 6.2.1 Positive Charge Buildup in the Oxide . . . . . 150
  - 6.2.2 Interface State Density Increase . . . . . 156
- 6.3 Transient Ionization Effects . . . . . 158
- 6.4 Displacement Damage Effects . . . . . 161
- 6.5 CCD Surface Damage Hardening . . . . . 165
  - 6.5.1 Structural Optimization . . . . . 165
  - 6.5.2 Threshold Tracker . . . . . 166
  - 6.5.3 Hard Oxide Technology . . . . . 167
- 6.6 Irradiation Effects at Cryogenic Temperatures . . . . . 170
- 6.7 Summary . . . . . 174
- References . . . . . 175

- Subject Index . . . . . 177**