Contents

Part I

SUPERCONDUCTIVITY AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Chapter 1. The future of superconductivity in modern technology 3

1.1. Introduction 3
1.2. Superconducting magnetic systems 4

Chapter 2. The nature of superconductivity 9
2.1. General principles 9
2.2. Superconductors of the first and second kinds . 14
2.3. Creep and jumps in magnetic flux in nonideal superconductors of the second kind 29
2.4. Resistive state of nonideal superconductors of the second kind 35

Chapter 3. Protection of superconducting magnetic systems 45

3.1. General principles 45
3.2. Transformer method 48
3.3. Discharge into an external load 55
3.4. Reasons for the development of a normal zone. 61
3.5. Stabilization of superconductors in their various forms 65

Part II

METHOD OF THERMAL STABILIZATION

Chapter 4. Equilibrium of the normal zone in combined conductors under isothermal conditions 71

4.1. Stekly model of a stabilized superconductor . . 71
4.2. Influence of contact thermal resistance at a superconductor–substrate boundary 90
4.3. Influence of the finite thermal conductivity of a superconductor on the stability of combined conductors 93
4.4. Influence of the boiling crisis in liquid helium on the conditions of thermal equilibrium in a combined conductor 100
4.5. Equilibrium of a combined conductor in the normal state 114
4.6. Volt–ampere characteristics of combined conductors. 119
4.7. Method of the low-resistance shunt 122
4.8. Experimental results 128

Chapter 5. Equilibrium of the normal zone in combined conductors in the presence of a longitudinal temperature gradient. 139

5.1. General principles 139
5.2. Combined conductor with a longitudinal temperature gradient 140
5.3. Effect of the boiling crisis on the equilibrium conditions 147
5.4. Effect of electrical contact resistance 163
5.5. Stability of a combined conductor for an arbitrary longitudinal temperature distribution 166
5.6. Experimental results 171

Chapter 6. Propagation of the normal zone in a superconducting coil. 185

6.1. Method of studying the propagation of the normal zone. 185

6.2. Propagation of the normal zone in a thinly packed coil 189
6.3. Influence of cooling the coil with superfluid helium 208
6.4. Rate of propagation of the normal zone along a combined conductor 211

Chapter 7. Combined conductors with forced cooling. . . 217

7.1. General principles 217
7.2. Theory of the combined conductor with forced cooling 218
7.3. Conditions of thermal equilibrium of the normal zone 224

Chapter 8. Equilibrium and propagation of the normal zone in a close-packed superconducting coil 227

8.1. Principal characteristics of close-packed superconducting coils 227
8.2. Experimental results 233
8.3. Transition of a superconducting solenoid into the normal state. 238
8.4. Comparison of the parameters of transient processes in close and thinly packed coils . . . 244

Part III

COMBINED CONDUCTORS WITH INTERNAL STABILIZATION

Chapter 9. Stability of superconductors of the second kind with respect to flux jumps 255

9.1. General principles 255
9.2. Magnetization of nonideal superconductors of the second kind 256
9.3. Stability of the screening currents in a superconductor of the second kind. 261
9.4. Criterion of adiabatic stability in the presence of a transport current 272
9.5. Stability of the transport current in relation to finite flux jumps. 276

Chapter 10. Multiple-core straight conductors. 283

10.1. Model of a multiple-core straight conductor . . 283
10.2. Criteria of the adiabatic stability of a straight combined conductor 285
10.3. Criterion of electrodynamic stability for combined conductors 289

Chapter 11. Twisted and coiled combined conductors . . 299

11.1. Penetration of a magnetic field into a coiled combined conductor 299
11.2. Distribution of transport current in twisted conductors and the stability of the latter. 303
11.3. Plaited (transposed) combined conductors. . . . 310
11.4. Combined conductors for obtaining rapidly-varying magnetic fields 312

Appendix: Dimensionless volt–ampere characteristics of combined conductors. 325

References 333

Index 337