

Contents

Preface	v
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1. What kind of model?	1
2. Modelling in Perspective	4
3. Generalized Modelling and Layout of the Book	5
4. Conclusion	6
5. Notes and References	6
PART 1: BASICS	
Chapter 2: Generalized Variables and System Elements	9
Introduction	9
1. System Variables	10
2. Basic System Elements	16
3. Additional System Elements	24
4. Conclusion	26
5. Notes and References	27
Chapter 3: Basic System Elements in Mechanical, Electrical, Fluid, Magnetic and Thermal Systems	28
Introduction	28
1. Mechanical Systems	28
2. Electrical Systems	36
3. Fluid Systems	40
4. Magnetic Systems	48
5. Thermal Systems	50
6. Notes and References	52
7. Problems	53
Chapter 4: Special Multi-port System Elements	55
Introduction	55
1. Energy Converters	55
2. Energy Couplers	61
3. Modulated Multi-ports	69
4. Notes and References	71
5. Problems	72

Chapter 5: Interconnection of System Elements	..	..	74
Introduction	..	..	74
1. Mechanical Systems	..	..	77
2. Electrical Systems	..	..	81
3. Fluid Systems	..	..	83
4. Magnetic Systems	..	..	85
5. Thermal Systems	..	..	86
6. Process Systems	..	..	88
7. Summary	..	..	91
8. Notes and References	..	..	92
9. Problems	..	..	93

PART 2: SYSTEMATIC MODELLING METHODS

Chapter 6: Network Methods	..	..	99
Introduction	..	..	99
1. The Representation of Systems by Linear Graphs	..	..	99
2. Linear Graph Definitions	..	..	107
3. Algebraic Forms of Interconnective Constraints	..	..	111
4. Representation of Edge Constitutive Relations and Source Equivalents	..	..	119
5. Transform Equation Formulation	..	..	125
6. State Space Equation Formulation	..	..	135
7. Analogues and Duals	..	..	138
8. Notes and References	..	..	140
9. Problems	..	..	140
Chapter 7: Variational Methods	..	..	144
Introduction	..	..	144
1. The Basic Ideas of Variational Analysis of Physical Systems	..	..	144
2. The Construction of a Variational Indicator	..	..	151
3. Nodal Variational Analysis	..	..	152
4. Loop Variational Analysis	..	..	157
5. Variational Analysis of Mechanical Systems	..	..	160
6. Variational Analysis of Electrical Circuits	..	..	171
7. Variational Analysis of Fluid Systems	..	..	176
8. Variational Analysis of Composite Systems	..	..	181
9. Notes and References	..	..	187
10. Problems	..	..	188
Chapter 8: Bond Graph Methods	..	..	193
Introduction	..	..	193
1. Word Bond Graphs	..	..	193
2. Basic Bond Graph Components	..	..	196
3. Interconnection of Bond Graph Components	..	..	200
4. Other Useful Bond Graph Components	..	..	205
5. Dynamic Equation Formulation	..	..	208
6. Transfer Functions from Bond Graphs	..	..	227
7. Relationships with Network Methods	..	..	230
8. Notes and References	..	..	233
9. Problems	..	..	234

PART 3: CASE STUDIES

Case Study 1: The Paper Machine Flow or Head-Box	239
Introduction	239
1. Direct Derivation of the Dynamic Equation	240
2. A Bond Graph Model	241
3. Notes and References	244
4. Problems	244
Case Study 2: An Overhead Gantry Crane	246
Introduction	246
1. Direct Derivation of the Model	247
2. Lagrangian Model	249
3. Notes and References	251
4. Problems	251
Case Study 3: The Ball and Beam Problem	253
Introduction	253
1. Mathematical Model	254
2. Bond Graph Model	256
3. Notes and References	258
4. Problems	259
Case Study 4: An Automotive Engine Test Bed	261
Introduction	261
1. The System Model	262
2. A Network Model	264
3. A Bond Graph Model	265
4. Extensions to the Model	267
5. Notes and References	268
6. Problems	268
Case Study 5: Coupled Electric Drives	269
Introduction	269
1. Direct Derivation of the Model	269
2. Other Modelling Methods	272
3. Problems	273
Subject Index	275