Contents

		Page
Preface		v
Part I.	INTEGRATION OPERATOR h AND DIFFERENTIATION OPERATOR s (CLASSES OF HYPERFUNCTIONS: C AND C_H)	1
Chapter I.	INTRODUCTION OF THE OPERATOR h THROUGH THE CONVOLUTION RING C	1
	1. Convolution Ring	1
	2. Operator of Integration h	3
Chapter II.	INTRODUCTION OF THE OPERATOR s THROUGH THE RING C_H	5
	3. The Ring C_H and the Identity Operator I = h/h	5
	4. C_H as a Class of Generalized Functions of Hyperfunctions	8
	5. Operator of Differentiation s and Operator of Scalar Multiplication $[\alpha]$	9
	6. The Theorem $\frac{I}{s-[\alpha]} = e^{\alpha t}$	12
Chapter III.	LINEAR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH CONSTANT COEFFICIENTS	14
	7. The Conversion of the Initial Value Problem for the Differential Equation into a Hyperfunction Equation	14
	8. The Polynomial Ring of Polynomials in s has no Zero Factors	15
	9. The Partial Fraction Decomposition of a Rational Function of s	18
	10. Hyperfunction Solution of the Ordinary Differential Equation (The Operational Calculus)	22
	11. Boundary Value Problems for Ordinary Differential Equations	29
Chapter IV.	FRACTIONAL POWERS OF HYPERFUNCTIONS h, s AND $\frac{I}{s-\alpha}$	32
	12. Euler's Integrals - The Gamma Function and Beta Function	32
	13. Fractional Powers of h, of $(s-\alpha)^{-1}$, and of $(s-\alpha)$	34
Chapter V.	HYPERFUNCTIONS REPRESENTED BY INFINITE POWER SERIES IN h	39
	14. The Binomial Theorem	39
	15. Bessel's Function $J_n(t)$	40

Page

CHAPTER V. (cont.)

16. Hyperfunctions Represented by Power Series in h 42

PART II. LINEAR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH LINEAR COEFFICIENTS (THE CLASS C/C OF HYPERFUNCTIONS) 47

CHAPTER VI. THE TITCHMARSH CONVOLUTION THEOREM AND THE CLASS C/C 47

17. Proof of the Titchmarsh Convolution Theorem 47
18. The Class C/C of Hyperfunctions 50

CHAPTER VII. THE ALGEBRAIC DERIVATIVE APPLIED TO LAPLACE'S DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION 53

19. The Algebraic Derivative 53
20. Laplace's Differential Equation 60
21. Supplements. I: Weierstrass' Polynomial Approximation Theorem. II: Mikusiński's Theorem of Moments 70

PART III. SHIFT OPERATOR $\exp(-\lambda s)$ AND DIFFUSION OPERATOR $\exp(-\lambda s^{1/2})$ 74

CHAPTER VIII. EXPONENTIAL HYPERFUNCTIONS $\exp(-\lambda s)$ AND $\exp(-\lambda s^{1/2})$ 74

22. Shift Operator $\exp(-\lambda s) = e^{-\lambda s}$. Function Space $K = K[0,\infty)$ 74
23. Hyperfunction-Valued Function $f(\lambda)$ and Generalized Derivative $\frac{d}{d\lambda} f(\lambda) = f'(\lambda)$ 79
24. Exponential Hyperfunction $\exp(\lambda s) = e^{\lambda s}$ 83
25. Examples of Generalized Limit. Power Series in $e^{\lambda s}$ 86
26. $\int_0^\infty e^{-\lambda s} f(\lambda) d\lambda = \{f(t)\}$ For $\{f(t)\} \in C$ 92
27. Exponential Hyperfunction $\exp(-\lambda s^{1/2}) = e^{-\lambda s^{1/2}}$ 94
28. Logarithmic Hyperfunction w and Exponential Hyperfunction $\exp(\lambda w)$ 99

PART IV. APPLICATIONS TO PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 106

CHAPTER IX. ONE DIMENSIONAL WAVE EQUATION 108

29. Hyperfunction Equation of the Form $f''(\lambda) - w^2 f(\lambda) = g(\lambda)$, $w \in C/C$ 108
30. The Vibration of a String 113
31. D'Alembert's Method 118
32. The Vibration of an Infinitely Long String 122

CHAPTER X. TELEGRAPH EQUATION 124

33. The Hyperfunction Equation of the Telegraph Equation 124
34. A Cable With Infinitely Small Loss 125

Page

CHAPTER X. (cont.)

35. Conductance Without Deformation 126
36. The Thomson Cable 128
37. Concrete Representations of $\exp(-\lambda\sqrt{\alpha s + \beta})$ 132
38. A Cable Without Self-Induction 138
39. A Cable Without Leak-Conductance 140
40. The Case Where All the Four Parameters Are Positive 143

CHAPTER XI. HEAT EQUATION 145

41. The Temperature of a Heat-Conducting Bar 145
42. An Infinitely Long Bar 147
43. A Bar Without an Outgoing Flow of Heat 149
44. The Temperature in a Bar with a Given Initial Temperature 150
45. A Heat-Conducting Ring 153
46. Non-Insulated Heat Conduction 156

ANSWERS TO EXERCISES 157

FORMULAS AND TABLES 160

REFERENCES 166

PROPOSITIONS AND THEOREMS IN SECTIONS 167

INDEX 169