

VARIATIONAL METHODS FOR EIGENVALUE APPROXIMATION

Contents

Foreword.....	<i>v</i>
Chapter 1	
PROLOGUE: WHY STUDY EIGENVALUES?	
1. SEPARATION OF VARIABLES	1
2. EIGENVALUES AND NONLINEAR PROBLEMS.....	6
3. SOME OTHER LINEARIZED PROBLEMS OF VIBRATION AND STABILITY.....	15
Chapter 2	
THE SETTING: LINEAR VECTOR SPACES AND THEIR PROPERTIES	
1. LINEAR VECTOR SPACES	19
2. LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS.....	20
3. SESQUILINEAR AND QUADRATIC FUNCTIONALS	22
4. HILBERT SPACE.....	23
5. THE SOBOLEV SPACES.....	28
Chapter 3	
THE EXISTENCE AND CHARACTERIZATION OF EIGENVALUES	
1. FORMULATION OF THE SELF-ADJOINT EIGENVALUE PROBLEM	31
2. THE EIGENVALUES AS SUCCESSIVE MAXIMA	38
3. COMPLETE CONTINUITY AND FOURIER SERIES	50
4. INHOMOGENEOUS EQUATIONS.....	53
5. THE POINCARÉ AND COURANT-WEYL PRINCIPLES..	55
6. A MAPPING PRINCIPLE.....	57
7. THE FIRST MONOTONICITY PRINCIPLE AND THE RAYLEIGH-RITZ METHOD.....	58
8. THE SECOND MONOTONICITY PRINCIPLE	62
9. A SEPARATION THEOREM AND AN INEQUALITY FOR THE EIGENVALUES OF A SUM OF OPERATORS	63
Chapter 4	
IMPROVABLE BOUNDS FOR EIGENVALUES	
1. A PRIORI AND A POSTERIORI ERROR BOUNDS.....	67
2. ERROR BOUNDS FOR EIGENVALUES IN THE RAYLEIGH-RITZ METHOD.....	67

3. THE WEINSTEIN-ARONSZAJN THEOREMS ON FINITE-DIMENSIONAL PERTURBATION	74
4. THE METHOD OF A. WEINSTEIN	81
5. THE METHOD OF N. ARONSZAJN	84
6. BAZLEY'S CHOICE	88
7. TRUNCATION	89
8. ERROR ESTIMATES FOR THE WEINSTEIN-ARONSZAJN METHODS	91
9. COMPLEMENTARY BOUNDS IN TERMS OF MATRIX EIGENVALUES	98
10. SIMPLER UPPER AND LOWER BOUNDS.....	109
11. INCLUSION THEOREMS.....	113
12. THE METHOD OF G. FICHERA	115
Chapter 5	
EIGENVECTOR APPROXIMATION	
1. ERROR BOUNDS FOR EIGENVECTORS	123
Chapter 6	
FINITE DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS	
1. FINITE DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS FROM THE RAYLEIGH-RITZ METHOD.....	127
2. THE METHOD OF FINITE ELEMENTS	129
3. UPPER AND LOWER BOUNDS FROM FINITE DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS	133
Chapter 7	
SOME OTHER BOUNDS	
1. SOME BOUNDS FOR MEMBRANE PROBLEMS.....	141
2. SYMMETRIZATION.....	145
3. NON-SELF-ADJOINT PROBLEMS	149
References	151
Index.....	157

