



# Contents

<b>I. Volterra Equations</b> . . . . .	1
1.1. A Mechanical Problem Leading to an Integral Equation	1
1.2. Integral Equations and Algebraic Systems of Linear Equations . . . . .	3
1.3. Volterra Equations . . . . .	5
1.4. $L_2$ -Kernels and Functions . . . . .	8
1.5. Solution of Volterra Integral Equations of the Second Kind . . . . .	10
1.6. Volterra Equations of the First Kind . . . . .	15
1.7. An Example . . . . .	17
1.8. Volterra Integral Equations and Linear Differential Equations . . . . .	18
1.9. Equations of the Faltung Type (Closed Cycle Type) .	22
1.10. Transverse Oscillations of a Bar . . . . .	26
1.11. Application to the Bessel Functions . . . . .	32
1.12. Some Generalizations of the Theory of Volterra Equations . . . . .	38
1.13. Non-Linear Volterra Equations . . . . .	42
<b>II. Fredholm Equations</b> . . . . .	49
2.1. Solution by the Method of Successive Approximations: Neumann's Series . . . . .	49
2.2. An Example . . . . .	53
2.3. Fredholm's Equations with Pincherle-Goursat Kernels	55
2.4. The Fredholm Theorem for General Kernels . . . . .	64
2.5. The Formulae of Fredholm . . . . .	66
2.6. Numerical Solution of Integral Equations . . . . .	75
2.7. The Fredholm Solution of the Dirichlet Problem. . . . .	76
<b>III. Symmetric Kernels and Orthogonal Systems of Functions</b> .	81
3.1. Introductory Remarks and a Process of Orthogonalization . . . . .	81
3.2. Approximation and Convergence in the Mean . . . . .	83
3.3. The Riesz-Fischer Theorem . . . . .	88
3.4. Completeness and Closure . . . . .	90
3.5. Completeness of the Trigonometric System and of the Polynomials . . . . .	95
3.6. Approximation of a General $L_2$ -Kernel by Means of $PG$ -Kernels . . . . .	98
3.7. Enskog's Method . . . . .	100
3.8. The Spectrum of a Symmetric Kernel . . . . .	102

3·9.	The Bilinear Formula . . . . .	106
3·10.	The Hilbert-Schmidt Theorem and Its Applications . . . . .	110
3·11.	Extremal Properties and Bounds for Eigenvalues . . . . .	118
3·12.	Positive Kernels—Mercer's Theorem . . . . .	124
3·13.	Connection with the Theory of Linear Differential Equations . . . . .	127
3·14.	Critical Velocities of a Rotating Shaft and Transverse Oscillations of a Beam . . . . .	136
3·15.	Symmetric Fredholm Equations of the First Kind . . . . .	143
3·16.	Reduction of a Fredholm Equation to a Similar One with a Symmetric Kernel . . . . .	145
3·17.	Some Generalizations . . . . .	150
3·18.	Vibrations of a Membrane . . . . .	154
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Some Types of Singular or Non-Linear Integral Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
4·1.	Orientation and Examples . . . . .	161
4·2.	Equations with Cauchy's Principal Value of an Integral and Hilbert's Transformation . . . . .	166
4·3.	The Finite Hilbert Transformation and the Airfoil Equation . . . . .	173
4·4.	Singular Equations of the Carleman Type . . . . .	185
4·5.	General Remarks About Non-Linear Integral Equations . . . . .	197
4·6.	Non-Linear Equations of the Hammerstein Type . . . . .	202
4·7.	Forced Oscillations of Finite Amplitude . . . . .	213
	<b>Appendix I. Algebraic Systems of Linear Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>219</b>
	<b>Appendix II. Hadamard's Theorem . . . . .</b>	<b>223</b>
	<b>Exercises . . . . .</b>	<b>227</b>
	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>231</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>235</b>

