

Contents

Preface	<i>page</i> vii
Symbols used	viii
1 CONTRACTION MAPPINGS	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2. The contraction mapping theorem	2
1.3 The Cauchy–Lipschitz theorem	3
1.4 Implicit functions	5
1.5 Other applications	7
2 FIXED POINTS IN COMPACT CONVEX SETS	9
2.1 The fixed point property	9
2.2 Other proofs of Brouwer’s theorem	12
2.3 Extensions to infinite-dimensional spaces	13
2.4 Kakutani’s example	15
3 WHICH SETS HAVE THE FIXED POINT PROPERTY?	18
3.1 Compact contractible sets	18
3.2 Pathology	20
4 EXTENSIONS OF SCHAUDER’S THEOREM	25
4.1 Schauder’s second theorem	25
4.2 Rothe’s theorem	26
4.3 Continuation theorems	28
4.4 Krasnoselskii’s theorem	31
4.5 Locally convex spaces	32
5 NON-EXPANSIVE MAPPINGS	35
5.1 Bounded convex sets	35
5.2 Various	38

6	EXISTENCE THEOREMS FOR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	page 41
6.1	Methods available	41
6.2	Ordinary D.E.s	43
6.3	Two-point boundary conditions	46
6.4	Periodic solutions	47
6.5	Partial D.E.s: use of a Green's function	49
6.6	The linearisation trick for partial D.E.s	50
6.7	The methods of Leray–Schauder and Schaefer	51
7	FIXED POINTS FOR FAMILIES OF MAPPINGS	53
7.1	Commuting mappings	53
7.2	Downward induction	57
7.3	Groups and semigroups of mappings	58
8	EXISTENCE OF INVARIANT MEANS	62
8.1	Almost periodic functions	62
8.2	Banach limits	63
8.3	Haar measure	65
8.4	Day's fixed point theorem	67
9	FIXED POINT THEOREMS FOR MANY-VALUED MAPPINGS	68
9.1	Kakutani's theorem	68
9.2	Generalisations	70
9.3	Theory of games	72
10	SOME NUMERICAL INVARIANTS	75
10.1	The rotation of a vector field	75
10.2	The degree for mappings of spheres	77
10.3	The degree for mappings of open sets	79
10.4	The index and Lefschetz number	83
11	FURTHER TOPICS	85
	<i>Bibliography</i>	87
	<i>Index</i>	93

