



## Table of Contents

<b>Chapter I. The Modular Group . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
§ 1. Inhomogeneous Linear Transformations . . . . .	1
§ 2. Homogeneous Linear Transformations . . . . .	3
§ 3. The Modular Group. Fixed Points . . . . .	7
§ 4. Generators and Relations . . . . .	14
§ 5. Fundamental Region . . . . .	16
<b>Chapter II. The Modular Functions of Level One . . . . .</b>	<b>26</b>
§ 1. Definition and Properties of Modular Functions . . . . .	26
§ 2. Extension of the Modular Group by Reflections . . . . .	33
§ 3. Existence of Modular Functions. The Absolute Modular Invariant J . . . . .	35
§ 4. Modular Forms . . . . .	38
§ 5. Entire Modular Forms . . . . .	43
<b>Chapter III. Eisenstein Series . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>
§ 1. The Eisenstein Series in the Case of Absolute Convergence . .	50
§ 2. The Eisenstein Series in the Case of Conditional Convergence	63
§ 3. The Discriminant $\Delta$ . . . . .	68
<b>Chapter IV. Subgroups of the Modular Group. . . . .</b>	<b>71</b>
§ 1. Subgroups of the Modular Group . . . . .	71
§ 2. The Principal Congruence Groups . . . . .	73
§ 3. Congruence Groups . . . . .	77
§ 4. Fundamental Region . . . . .	79
§ 5. Fundamental Regions for Special Subgroups . . . . .	83
§ 6. The Quotient Space $\mathcal{H}^*/\Gamma_1$ . . . . .	89
§ 7. Genus of the Fundamental Region . . . . .	93
§ 8. The Genus of the Fundamental Region of $\Gamma_0(N)$ . . . . .	99
<b>Chapter V. Function Theory for the Subgroups of Finite Index in the Modular Group . . . . .</b>	<b>104</b>
§ 1. Functions for Subgroups . . . . .	104

§ 2. Modular Forms for Subgroups . . . . .	109
§ 3. Modular Forms of Dimension $-2$ and Integrals . . . . .	115
§ 4. The Riemann-Roch Theorem and Applications . . . . .	120
 Chapter VI. Fields of Modular Functions . . . . .	127
§ 1. Algebraic Field Extensions of $\mathbb{C}(J)$ . . . . .	127
§ 2. The Fields $\mathbb{C}(\sqrt[J]{-1})$ and $\mathbb{C}(\sqrt[3]{J})$ . . . . .	130
§ 3. Transformation Groups of Order $n$ . . . . .	132
§ 4. Transformation Fields of Order $n$ . . . . .	139
§ 5. The Modular Equation of Order $n$ . . . . .	142
§ 6. The Galois Group of the Modular Equation . . . . .	146
§ 7. Transformations of Order $n$ for Modular Forms . . . . .	148
 Chapter VII. Eisenstein Series of Higher Level . . . . .	154
§ 1. The Series in the Case of Absolute Convergence . . . . .	154
§ 2. The Series of Dimension $-1$ and $-2$ . . . . .	164
§ 3. Properties of the Series of Dimension $-1$ and $-2$ . Applications	168
§ 4. Division Equation . . . . .	178
 Chapter VIII. The Integrals of $\wp$ -Division Values . . . . .	184
§ 1. The Space of $\wp$ -Division Values. Integrals . . . . .	184
§ 2. An Asymptotic Formula and the Behavior of the Integrals under the Transformation $T$ . . . . .	188
§ 3. A Second Look at the Behavior of the Integrals under the Trans- formation $T$ . The General Transformation Formula . . . . .	194
§ 4. Consequences of the Transformation Formula . . . . .	199
 Chapter IX. Theta Series . . . . .	203
§ 1. General Theta Series. An Operator . . . . .	203
§ 2. Special Theta Series . . . . .	207
§ 3. Behavior of the Theta Series under Modular Transformations	212
§ 4. Behavior of the Theta Series under Congruence Groups. Gaussian Sums . . . . .	215
§ 5. Examples and Applications . . . . .	221
 Literature . . . . .	227
Index of Definitions . . . . .	231
Index of Notations . . . . .	233

